

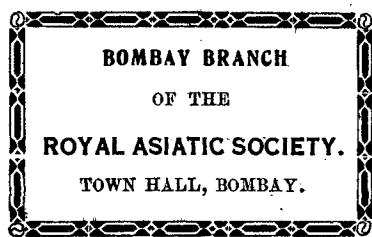
THE FOOD STATISTICS OF INDIA

1946



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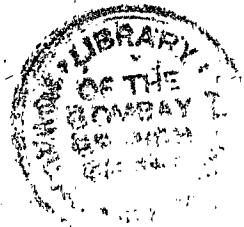
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The Food Statistics of India

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FOREWORD

This compilation of "Indian Food Statistics" has been prepared under the direction of Dr. V.K.R.V. Rao, M.A., Ph. D. (Cantab.), Planning Adviser to the Food Department, to meet an obvious need. This need has been expressed by Legislators and Public men as well as by officials concerned with food administration. I hope that the publication will prove of assistance to all who have the welfare of the Indian peoples at heart as well as to those directly concerned in food administration.

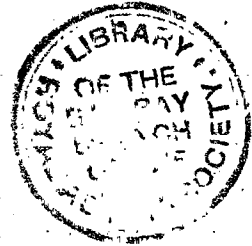
R. H. HUTCHINGS,

*Secretary, Department of Food,
Government of India.*

Dated the 25th April 1946.

CONTENTS

	Page
Preface	i
Statements	ii
Charts and diagrams	vi



Ex. O. 41-

STATEMENTS

	Page
1. Statement showing population of provinces and states in 1931, 1941 and 1945 .	10
2. Statement showing number and date of issue of all-India forecasts of various crops .	11
3. Statement showing time of sowing and harvesting of rice in different provinces and major states .	12
4. Statement showing time of sowing and harvesting of wheat, barley and ragi in different provinces and major states .	12
5. Statement showing time of sowing and harvesting of jowar, bajra and maize in different provinces and major states .	13
6. Statement showing time of sowing and harvesting of gram and pulses in different provinces and major states .	14
7. Statement showing normal temperature, rainfall and humidity in some important centres in various provinces and states .	15
8. Statement showing classification of area—All-India .	18
9. Statement showing acreage under different crops in India for the years 1931-32 to 1942-43 .	20
10. Statement showing average acreage under different crops in various provinces and states for the 3 years ending 1933-34 .	22
11. Statement showing average acreage under different crops in various provinces and states for the 3 years ending 1939-40 .	23
12. Statement showing acreage under different crops in various provinces and states for the year 1942-43 .	24
13. Statement showing acreage under different cereals, pulses and other food crops in India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 .	28
14. Statement showing yield of different cereals, pulses and other food crops in India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 .	29
15. Statement showing acreage under rice in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	30
16. Statement showing yield of rice in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	32
17. Statement showing acreage under wheat in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	34
18. Statement showing yield of wheat in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	38
19. Statement showing acreage under jowar in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	40
20. Statement showing yield of jowar in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	42
21. Statement showing acreage under bajra in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	45
22. Statement showing yield of bajra in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	47
23. Statement showing acreage under maize in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	49
24. Statement showing yield of maize in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	52
25. Statement showing acreage under barley in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	54
26. Statement showing yield of barley in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	57
27. Statement showing acreage under ragi in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 .	58
28. Statement showing yield of ragi in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 .	59
29. Statement showing acreage under small millets in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 .	60
30. Statement showing yield of small millets in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 .	61
31. Statement showing acreage under gram in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45 .	62

	Page
32. Statement showing yield of gram in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45	63
33. Statement showing acreage under different pulses in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44	64
34. Statement showing yield of different pulses in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44.	65
35. Statement showing acreage and yield of different cereals which are published by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics and those for the non-reporting areas specially collected by Food Department	66
36. Statement showing actual yield per acre of rice in different producing areas during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre	67
37. Statement showing actual yield per acre of wheat in different producing areas during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre	69
38. Statement showing actual yield per acre of jowar in different producing areas during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre	71
39. Statement showing actual yield per acre of bajra in different producing areas during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre	72
40. Statement showing actual yield per acre of maize in different producing areas during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre	74
41. Statement showing actual yield per acre of barley in different producing areas during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre.	75
42. Statement showing actual yield per acre of gram in different producing areas during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre	78
43. Statement showing imports of different foodgrains into India by sea through maritime provinces and maritime states of Kathiawar and Travancore and through the Land Frontier Routes during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44	79
44. Statement showing exports of different foodgrains from India by sea through maritime provinces and maritime states of Kathiawar and Travancore and through the Land Frontier Routes during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44	81
45. Statement showing net imports or exports of different foodgrains into or from India by sea through maritime provinces and maritime states of Kathiawar and Travancore and through the Land Frontier Routes during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44	83
46. Statement showing imports of different foodstuffs into India by sea through maritime provinces and maritime states of Kathiawar and Travancore and through the Land Frontier Routes during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44	85
47. Statement showing exports of different foodstuffs from India by sea through maritime provinces and maritime states of Kathiawar and Travancore and through the Land Frontier Routes during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44	87
48. Statement showing net imports or exports of different foodstuffs into or from India by sea through maritime provinces and maritime states of Kathiawar and Travancore and through the Land Frontier Routes during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44	89
49. Statement showing imports and exports of paddy by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	91
50. Statement showing imports and exports of rice by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	92
51. Statement showing imports and exports of wheat by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	94
52. Statement showing imports and exports of wheat flour by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	95
53. Statement showing imports and exports of jowar and bajra by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	96
54. Statement showing imports and exports of gram by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	96
55. Statement showing imports and exports of other foodgrains and pulse by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	97

	Page
56. Statement showing imports and exports of groundnuts by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	98
57. Statement showing imports and exports of rape and mustard by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	99
58. Statement showing imports and exports of til or jinjili by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	100
59. Statement showing imports and exports of cotton seed by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	101
60. Statement showing imports and exports of castor seed by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	102
61. Statement showing imports and exports of linseed by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	103
62. Statement showing imports and exports of vegetable oils by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	104
63. Statement showing imports and exports of oilcakes by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	105
64. Statement showing imports and exports of ghee by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	106
65. Statement showing imports and exports of sugar by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	107
66. Statement showing imports and exports of gur by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	108
67. Statement showing imports and exports of tea by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	109
68. Statement showing imports and exports of salt by rail and river into and from different trade blocks of India	110
69. Statement showing production net imports or exports, total available supplies and per adult available supplies of cereals in India	111
70. Statement showing geographical areas covered by the figures of yield classified by trade blocks and for those for which information is not available	113
71. Statement showing production, net imports or exports, total available supplies and per adult available supplies of rice in different trade blocks of India.	118
72. Statement showing production net imports or exports, total available supplies and per adult available supplies of wheat in different trade blocks of India	123
73. Statement showing production, net imports or exports, total available supplies and per adult available supplies of jowar and bajra in different trade blocks of India	128
74. Statement showing production, total available supplies and per adult available supplies of maize in different trade blocks of India	129
75. Statement showing production, total available supplies and per adult available supplies of barley in different trade blocks of India.	135
76. Statement showing production, total available supplies and per adult available supplies of ragi in some important provinces and states.	135
77. Statement showing production, total available supplies and per adult available supplies of small millets in some important provinces and states	136
78. Statement showing production, net imports or exports, total available supplies and per adult available supplies of all cereals in different trade blocks of India.	136
79. Statement showing harvest prices of different foodgrains in various provinces of India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44	139
80. Statement showing annual average wholesale prices of different foodgrains in important centres for the years 1938-39 to 1943-44	145
81. Statement showing annual average retail prices of different foodgrains in important centres for the years 1938-39 to 1943-44	146
82. Statement showing Economic Adviser's Index Number of wholesale prices of selected foodgrains	150
83. Basic Plan—rice-statement showing declared surpluses or deficits, quantity allotted from or to different provinces and states during 1942-43 and 1943-44	152

	Page
84. Basic Plan—wheat and wheat products—statement showing declared surpluses or deficits, quantity allotted from or to different provinces and states during 1942-43 and 1943-44	154
85. Basic Plan—Millets—statement showing declared surpluses or deficits, quantity allotted from or to different provinces and states during 1942-43 and 1943-44	155
86. Basic Plan—Maize—statement showing declared surpluses or deficits, quantity allotted from or to different provinces and states during 1942-43 and 1943-44	156
87. Basic Plan—Gram—statement showing declared surpluses or deficits, quantity allotted from or to different provinces and states during 1942-43 and 1943-44	157
88. Basic Plan—Rice—statement showing declared surpluses or deficits, quantity allotted from or to different provinces and states during 1944-45	158
89. Basic Plan—Wheat—statement showing declared surpluses or deficits, quantity allotted from or to different provinces and states during 1944-45	160
90. Basic Plan—Millets—statement showing declared surpluses or deficits, quantity allotted from or to different provinces and states during 1944-45	162
91. Basic Plan—Maize—statement showing declared surpluses or deficits, quantity allotted from or to different provinces and states during 1944-45	163
92. Statement showing size of rationed cereals and sugar in different fully rationed towns and cities of various provinces and states (The position is as on 31st March 1945)	164
93. Statement showing the latest position of rationing (as on 31st March 1945) in fully rationed cities and towns with reference to enumerated population, actual offtake, standard requirement, <i>per capita</i> consumption, etc.	166
94. Statement showing production and utilization of milk in different provinces and states	167
95. Statement showing production of sugar in different provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44	168
96. Statement showing production of salt in different provinces and states during the years 1932-33 to 1943-44	169
97. Statement showing production of different varieties of fruits and vegetables in India	169
98. Statement showing production of different wheat products in India during the years 1932-33 to 1943-44	170
99. Statement showing bovine and ovine population in different provinces and states as per 1940 census	171
100. Statement showing number of poultry and production of eggs in different provinces and states	173
101. Statement showing districtwise distribution of rice mills in different provinces and states during the year 1943	175
102. Statement showing districtwise distribution of flour mills in different provinces and states during the year 1943	177
103. Statement showing food values of principal foodgrains	179
104. Statement showing distribution and annual output of vegetable ghee factories of India in 1945	180
105. Statement showing distribution and estimated annual output of factories connected with manufacture of different processed foodstuffs in various parts of India	181
106. Statement showing storage accommodation available and under construction in different provinces and states of India	182

LIST OF MAPS, CHARTS AND DIAGRAMS.

	Page
1. Cereals map of India showing production by trade blocks	9
2. Graph showing acreage under different groups of crops	25
3. Graph showing acreage under different cereals in India	26
4. Graph showing yield of different cereals in India	27
5. Circular diagrams showing share of different provinces and states in acreage and production of rice in India.	36
6. Circular diagrams showing share of different provinces and states in acreage and production of wheat in India	37
7. Circular diagrams showing share of different provinces and states in acreage and production of millets in India	44
8. Circular diagrams showing share of different provinces and states in acreage and production of maize in India.	51
9. Circular diagrams showing share of different provinces and states in acreage and production of barley in India	56
10. Bar diagrams showing net imports or exports of foodgrains in India	76
11. Bar diagrams showing net imports or exports of foodstuffs (excluding foodgrains) in India	77
12. Foodgrains map of India showing net imports (+) or exports (—) by trade blocks	93
13. Graph showing population and food (cereals) supply	112
14. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Bengal trade block	114
15. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Assam trade block	115
16. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Orissa trade block	116
17. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Madras trade block	117
18. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Punjab trade block	119
19. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in U. P. trade block	120
20. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in C. P. and Berar trade block	121
21. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Sind trade block	122
22. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Bombay trade block	124
23. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Hyderabad trade block.	125
24. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Mysore trade block	126
25. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Central India trade block	127
26. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Bihar trade block	130
27. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Delhi trade block	131
28. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in N. W. F. P. trade block	132
29. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Rajputana trade block	133
30. Bar diagrams showing production, net imports or exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in Kashmir trade block	134
31. Bar diagram showing all-India annual average (weighted) harvest prices of rice, Jowar, bajra and maize in India	137
32. Bar diagram showing all-India annual average (weighted) harvest prices of wheat, barley and gram in India	138
33. Bar diagram showing wholesale and retail prices of rice at selected centres of India	141
34. Bar diagram showing wholesale and retail prices of wheat at selected centres of India	142

	Page
35. Bar diagram showing wholesale and retail prices of jowar at selected centres of India	143
36. Bar diagram showing wholesale and retail prices of bajra at selected centres of India	144
37. Bar diagram showing wholesale and retail prices of barley at selected centres of India	147
38. Bar diagram showing wholesale and retail prices of gram at selected centres of India	148

PREFACE

Agricultural statistics in India cover acreage, estimated yield and harvest prices. There are three official publications dealing with the subject which are issued every year; two of them are central publications, *viz.*, *Agricultural Statistics of India*, Vols. I and II, and *Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India*. The third is a provincial publication, *viz.*, *Season and Crop Report*, and, in fact, forms the basic material on which the figures given in the central publications are compiled. Estimates of area by districts are given for the following crops in *Agricultural Statistics of India*, Vols. I and II :—

Rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, barley, gram, ragi, other foodgrains and pulses, linseed, sesamum, rape and mustard, groundnuts, cocoanut, castor, other oilseeds, condiments and spices, sugarcane, other sugar, cotton, jute, other fibres, indigo, other dyes and tanning material, opium, coffee, tea, tobacco, cinchona, Indian hemp, other drug and narcotics, fodder, fruits and vegetables, other food crops and other non-food crops.

Quotations of harvest prices by districts for rice, paddy, wheat, barley, jowar, bajra, maize, gram, sugar (raw), cotton, jute, linseed, rape and mustard, sesamum, groundnut and tobacco for British Provinces only are given in *Agricultural Statistics of India*, Vol. I.

Estimates of area and yield for provinces and major States are given for the following crops in *Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India* :—

Rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, barley, gram, sugarcane, tea, cotton, jute, linseed, rape and mustard, sesamum, castor, groundnuts, coffee, rubber, tobacco and indigo.

The *Season and Crop Reports* contain estimates of area, yield and harvest prices by districts and in addition to the crops dealt with in the two central publications also contain details for the following crops :—

1. *U. P.*—Small millets, potatoes, hemp.
2. *Sind.*—Tur.
3. *C. P. & Berar.*—Small millets and different pulses.
4. *Bombay.*—Small millets and tur.
5. *N. W. F. P.*—Mung and hemp.
6. *Punjab.*—Mung and mash, hemp and poppy.
7. *Madras.*—Small millets, different pulses, chillies, mangoes and plantains.
8. *Bihar.*—Arhar.

All India forecasts of yield are made only for rice, wheat, sugarcane, cotton, jute, linseed, rape and mustard, sesamum, castor seed and groundnut.

The important questions which one is always inclined to ask when dealing with the agricultural statistics of any country are about the comprehensiveness of the statistics which are published, *i.e.*, the extent to which they cover the entire cultivated area, and the reliability of the estimated yields which are put out by Government. Where forecasts are issued the interesting question is as to how far these forecasts are timely and help both producers and the trade to make their arrangements for the coming crop year. From both these points of view, there is no doubt that Indian agricultural statistics leave much to be desired. The cultivated area covered by the statistics falls considerably short of the total area under cultivation, while in the estimated yield from the area covered by the statistics, the general standard of reliability is not very high even the degree of reliability varying with different regions. As regards the forecasts, they are issued as already stated, only for a few crops and even in their case, the final forecast becomes available long after the harvest, as can be seen from tables. The difficulties created by both these sets of facts had been drawn attention to by academicians for some time past, but they became much more important during the war when the food policy with its basic plans depended so much for

its success on Government's knowledge of availabilities of domestic supplies which in turn depended on the comprehensiveness and accuracy of agricultural statistics. Steps have therefore been taken during the war to improve the accuracy of agricultural statistics and particularly of food statistics in India.

I propose to give below a brief account of the comprehensiveness and reliability of Indian agricultural statistics. The latter will involve an account of the methods followed at present for the compilation of the estimates of area and yield in different parts of the country. I shall then follow it up with a brief account of the steps taken during the war to improve the efficiency of Indian agricultural statistics with reference to both comprehensiveness and reliability in respect of area and yield. Throughout I shall be dealing with the position only so far as it concerns foodgrains.

The Estimates of Area and Yield published by the Director General Commercial Intelligence and Statistics deal only with 702 million acres of the geographical territory of India. As is to be expected, much the largest portion of British India was covered by these statistics, while the larger portion of the area covered by the Indian states was not included. The areas for which statistics of yield are given in this publication are called "reporting areas" and that expression will henceforth be used in the relevant context in what follows. I give below a statement showing the reporting areas and the non-reporting areas and their distribution by British Indian provinces and Indian States :—

(In million Acres.)

Cereal	British Provinces			Indian States			Total		
	Report- ing	Non-re- porting	Total	Report- ing	Non-re- porting	Total	Report- ing	Non-re- porting	Total
Wheat . .	400	152	552	269	187	456	669	339	1,008
Rice . .	506	46	552	134	322	456	640	368	1,008
Jowar . .	481	71	552	112	344	456	593	415	1,008
Bajra . .	481	71	552	112	344	456	593	415	1,008
Maize . .	481	71	552	72	384	456	553	455	1,008
Barley . .	481	71	552	75	381	456	556	452	1,008

It will be seen that out of a total area of a little more than a million acres reporting areas covered only from 55 per cent. in the case of maize to 67 per cent. in the case of wheat. The maximum area covered was that of wheat and if we assume that in the case of the other crops part of the area not covered did not have any cultivation of the crops in question, the conclusion would be that the non-reporting area constituted as much as 33 per cent. or one-third of the total geographical territory of India. This is an important fact which has not been sufficiently borne in mind by persons who want to institute comparisons between food supplies on the basis of the yield of reporting areas and the population of the country which included the non-reporting areas as well. It must be pointed out, however, that, in British India, non-reporting areas are those areas where cultivated acreage is negligible except in the case of British Baluchistan which was hitherto a completely 'non-reporting' area. Even in the case of the Indian States, a good proportion of the non-reporting areas consists of non-cultivated and in fact non-cultivable areas with the result that the difference made to the total output of foodgrains in the country including the non-reporting areas is not of the same order of magnitude as may be inferred from the proportion of non-reporting areas to the total geographical area of the country. This was found by actual enquiry as a result of an attempt made by Food Department to get seven-yearly figures of area and yield of the cereal crops from the non-reporting areas in India. Food Department was able to get statistics of area and yield for this period for non-reporting areas covering from 265 million acres in the case of wheat to 325 million acres in the case of maize. It is true that the estimates provided for by the

administrations of the non-reporting areas are even more in the nature of guess work than the statistics furnished by reporting areas. All the same, they do give an idea of the orders of magnitude involved. And it was found that while the difference made in the geographical area covered varied from 40 per cent. in the case of wheat to 59 per cent. in the case of maize, the increase in the area shown as cultivated varied only from 2·6 per cent. in the case of wheat to 28·8 per cent. in the case of maize, the differences in yield also being of the same order of magnitude. The total addition to be made to the estimated production of foodgrains from the reporting areas on account of the inclusion of nearly 70 per cent. of the non-reporting areas was only 4·1 million tons or not more than 8·4 per cent. of the estimated yield of cereals from the reporting areas. Details are given below :—

Average area and yield of cereals for the seven years ending 1942-43
(In '000)

Cereals	Reporting		Non-reporting		Percentage of	
	Area (acres)	Yield (tons)	Area (acres)	Yield (tons)	Col. 4 to Col. 2	Col. 5 to Col. 3
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Wheat	34,516	10,335	898	275	2·6	2·6
Rice	73,933	25,385	3,821	1,729	5·1	6·8
Jowar	34,517	6,729	3,533	655	10·2	9·7
Bajra	18,159	2,905	3,094	532	17·0	18·3
Maize. . . .	6,387	2,111	1,841	622	28·8	29·4
Barley	6,351	2,102	931	318	14·6	15·1
Total	173,863	49,567	14,118	4,131	8·1	8·4

The Collection of this information by Food Department has thus added to the comprehensiveness of Indian food statistics and also makes it more possible to institute a comparison between the country's food supplies and the requirements of its entire population than could be done in the past.

As regards reliability, there is no uniformity in the degree of reliability even of the statistics available for the reporting areas. As far as statistics of area are concerned, the country can be broadly divided under two heads, *viz.*, the temporarily settled areas where there are periodic revisions of land revenue settlement and where therefore there is a permanent revenue agency stationed in different villages whose function it is to keep records of area under cultivation, classification by crops, estimate of yield, etc., and permanently settled areas where the amount of land revenue has been fixed permanently at some time in the past and there has been therefore no permanent revenue agency located in villages with functions corresponding to those of the *patwaris* and the *karnams* in the temporary settled areas. The following statement gives a classified account of British India by permanently settled and temporarily settled areas :—

Permanently and temporarily settled area in British Provinces of India
('000 acres.)

Province	Perma- nently settled	Tempora- rily settled	Total	Year	Name of the districts which are permanently settled
Ajmer-Merwara .	974	797	1,771	1937-38	Kekri and a part of Ajmer.
Assam	3,919	31,566	35,485	1937-38	A portion of each of Garo hills, Goalpara and Sylhet.

Province	Permanently settled	Temporarily settled	Total	Year	Name of the districts which are permanently settled
Bengal . . .	39,158	10,100	49,258	1937-38	The whole of Chittagong hill tracts district and a portion of each of the remaining districts are temporarily settled areas.
Bihar . . .	39,694	4,630	44,324	1936-37	A portion of each district is temporarily settled area.
Bombay . . .	...	48,653	48,653	1935-36	
C. P. and Berar . . .	...	63,091	63,091	1937-38	Includes 12,435,000 acres under Government forests.
Madras . . .	23,589	62,176	(a) 85,765	1933-34	A portion of each of Chingleput, Chittoor, Coimbatore, East Godavari, Ganjam, Guntur, Kistna, Madura, Nellore, N. Arcot, Ramnad, Salem, S. Arcot, Tanjore, Tinnevely, Trichinopoly, Vizagapattam and West Godavari.
N. W. F. P. . . .	...	8,577	8,577	1937-38	
Orissa . . .	9,861	10,745	20,606	1936-37	Whole of Koraput and a portion each of all districts except Sambalpur.
Punjab . . .	...	60,155	60,155	1937-38	
and . . .	...	30,180	30,180	1935-36	
U. P. . . .	7,306	60,660	67,966	1936-37	The whole of Ballia, Benares, Gazipur, Jaunpur and Mirzapur. A portion each of Azamgarh, Bariach, Barabanki, Gonda, Hardoi and Lucknow.
Total . . .	124,501	391,330	515,831		

(a) Excluding 5,255,000 acres held under inam.

It will be seen that temporarily settled areas account for about 75 per cent. of the total area in British India. In the case of these areas, statistics of the acreage under cultivation and its classification by crops are reported to be fairly accurate. In fact there is an elaborate system by which the entries made by the village official are subjected to checks by superior revenue officials and it is understood from experienced administrators that this system of checks does operate in practice to prevent inaccuracy. In the case of the permanently settled areas, returns of area under cultivation are made by chowkidars or village policemen. In the U. P., however, the patwari system prevails even in the permanently settled areas. On the other hand, there are no patwaris in the temporarily settled parts of Bengal. As regards the areas where the patwari system does not prevail agricultural returns cannot compare in accuracy with the returns which are made by the revenue officials in the temporarily settled areas and in the United Provinces. A positive proof of this is provided by the analysis which was made by the Famine Inquiry Commission of the Bengal figures. They found that whereas the area under rice as reported by the Director of Agriculture was only 22·39 million acres, the area under rice compiled from the settlement reports totalled 25·54 million acres. The random sample surveys of acreage carried out by Prof. Mahalanobis at the instance of the Bengal Government showed that official returns of the area under rice were under-estimated to the tune of 3·5 million acres. The presence of under-estimation was also proved by a plot to plot enumeration which was carried out by the Bengal Government in 1944-45 which gave a figure

of rice area 2 million acres in excess of the official figures. A random sample survey for determining acreage statistics in Bihar for some crops was carried out by Prof. Mahalanobis in 1943-44 but the results were inconclusive as far as determining the extent of inaccuracy of the official figures were concerned.

As regards estimates of output, the figures are obtained in most provinces on the basis of the following formula :—

Area under the crop $\times$ Normal yield $\times$ Condition factor, the last being stated in terms of a percentage of the normal yield.

The normal yield is the yield per acre of a normal crop which is defined as "the average yield on average soil in a year of average character." The figures for this normal yield are fixed by the Directors of Agriculture and Land Records mainly on the basis of crop-cutting experiments made at different places over a different number of years. In many cases, it is based on the crop-cutting operations carried out during settlement. Under this system, plots of land of average quality are selected and the crop grown on them cut and weighed in the presence of the officers of the Agriculture or Revenue Departments as the case may be : the results of this experiment are reported to the Provincial Director of Agriculture who after scrutinising these reports and after comparing them with other relevant information available to him fixes the standard yield for each crop in each district. Another point to be noted is that the size of the cut used for crop-cutting experiments varied from province to province, being 1/10 of an acre in Madras, C P., Bengal, Sind and U. P. between 1/3 and 1/5 of an acre in the Punjab and between 1/20 and 1/80 in N. W. F. P. There is provision for revising the figures once in five years, though actual examination of the statistics reveal in many cases practically no revision in these yields over a series of quinquennial periods. The important thing to note about the determination of the normal yield is that the plots selected are not on a random basis but are left to the discretion of the individual officer and his ability to select average plots. The obvious result is that there is no guarantee of absence of bias in the selection of the plots and the normal yields obtained therefrom do not therefore have the same objective basis which they would have had, if the plots had been selected on a random basis. Revision of these standard yields by the Director of Agriculture on the basis of other data available to him is a further complicating factor that reduces the objectivity of these figures.

The condition factor is a subjective estimate of the crop in terms of the normal and is obviously subject to unknown errors. It is usually expressed in terms of annas with a fixed number of annas representing the normal, while in certain provinces, it is also expressed as a percentage of the normal. The reporting of this factor in most of the provinces is done by an eye estimation of the actual yield at the primary stage and afterwards expressing it in terms of annas. In most of the provinces, this estimate is made in every village by the patwari, village chaukidar or village headman. The Revenue Inspector or Circle Officer or Kanungo, furnishes the estimate of the crop, of villages under his jurisdiction, based on the figures furnished by the respective primary agencies and checked by his personal experience and inspection. For the tehsil or subdivision, the Tehsildar or Sub-Divisional Officer or Mamlatdar gives an annawari estimate on the basis of figures submitted by the Revenue Inspector or Circle Officer and checked by his personal experience on his tours. These tehsil or subdivisional estimates form the basis for the district figures which are made either in the district headquarters of the provinces or in the provincial headquarters. Thus successive officers usually a Tehsildar, a subdivisional officer, a District Collector, the Director of Land Records and Director of Agriculture as the case may be at the top, make their own guesses at the figures reported by the lower officers. In the compilation of these factors for talukas and districts uniform methods are not followed in all provinces. In certain provinces, however, notably Madras, the successive officers take an arithmetic average of the estimates reported by the lower officers. The final figures for the condition factor of the crop in each district are fixed by the Director of Land Records and the Director of Agriculture. These methods have been severely criticised in the past and are believed to give somewhat inaccurate results. For instance, it is found that the average over a series of years of the condition estimate is

less than the corresponding anna equivalent of the normal and this leads to the presumption that estimates of yields as determined at present are under-estimates. This presumption also obtains a certain amount of support from the fact that official estimates of the yield of cotton and jute have usually been found to be below alternative estimates of the output of these crops based on trade figures. As against this however, there is evidence to show that in several provinces, the normal yields are pitched at a higher level than would be obtained by conducting crop-cutting experiments by the random sampling methods. It is, therefore, not possible that the official estimates are under-estimates and in fact there is at present no means of knowing the extent and direction of the bias.

The correct approach is to conduct crop-cutting experiments by means of the random sampling method in numbers large enough to determine the yield per acre for the province as a whole and if possible for each district. Only by adopting this method can the subjective be altogether eliminated from the existing process and further the precision of the estimated yield ascertained through this approach. This was first suggested by the Board of Agriculture in 1919 and was not tried on an all-India scale till very recently. Experiments in the use of the random sampling methods were carried out by Sir John Hubback in Bihar and Orissa in 1923-25; his results were published in 1927 in a bulletin on "Sampling for rice yields for Bihar and Orissa." In 1937 the use of the random sampling method for improvement of statistics relating to acreage and outturn of the jute crop in Bengal was taken up under a five-year scheme of the Indian Central Jute Committee by the Indian Statistical Institute under the guidance of Prof. P. C. Mahalanobis. This inquiry was completed in 1942. The use of the random sampling method for ascertaining the yield of cotton was carried out in the district of Akola in the Central Provinces by Dr. Panse in 1942-43 under a scheme sanctioned by the Indian Central Cotton Committee; this scheme was extended to two other districts in the succeeding year and covered the entire cotton belt of the province in 1944-45. The Bengal Government also got undertaken for them by the Indian Statistical Institute the use of the random sampling method for ascertaining acreage and yield statistics in their province in 1943-44, while a similar enquiry was also conducted for Bihar for the rabi crops in two districts during the same year. In the meanwhile, the whole question was considered at a meeting of a small inter-departmental committee of the Government of India in March 1943. This Committee came to the conclusion that any scheme for the improvement of agricultural statistics of yield, if it was to result in a lasting improvement, should incorporate only the minimum essential changes in the existing method, consistent with the principle of random sampling, and what is even more important, should fit in with the existing administrative arrangements in the province. A scheme for conducting crop-cutting experiments on these lines was accordingly prepared by Dr. P. V. Sukhatme, Statistician, Imperial Council of Agricultural Research. Its objects were (a) to evolve a random sample technique of conducting crop-cutting experiments which can be handled by the existing staff of the provincial departments of Agriculture and Revenue who ordinarily conduct these experiments and which can be taken up as a departmental routine without heavy additional expenditure on the new staff, (b) to demonstrate to the provinces the practicability of the method so devised, (c) to train the existing provincial staff in the technique, (d) to estimate the yield per acre for the province as a whole in individual years, and (e) to revise the present set of district normal yields.

The first series of experiments under this scheme was carried out on wheat in the Punjab and U. P. in the year 1943; the scheme was extended in the year 1944-45 to the whole of India's wheat belt comprising of the Central Provinces, United Provinces, Punjab, the North-West Frontier Province and Sind. The same year experimental random sampling surveys on paddy were carried out in the Central Provinces, Bombay, Madras and Orissa. In 1945, the scheme was being repeated throughout the wheat belt including Bihar, while it was also extended to all the paddy growing districts of the United Provinces, Central Province, Bombay, Madras, Bihar and Orissa. In addition to these experiments on wheat and paddy, experiments were also being carried out on masur and gram on a full provincial scale in Bihar. As regards Bengal, the random sampling surveys continue to be undertaken by the Indian Statistical Institute.

It may be interesting to mention very briefly the results of these surveys. In the N.-W. F. P., Bengal and Orissa, estimates of yield on the basis of the sample surveys were higher than the official figures while the contrary was the case in the U. P. In the case of the C. P. and Madras, there was fairly close agreement between official figures and the figures based on sample surveys. In every case, excepting in the permanently settled provinces, the staff used for the operations were drawn from the Revenue and Agriculture Departments with, of course, the guidance of the Statistician to the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research; in the case of Bihar and Orissa, a large special staff has been employed under the direction of the provincial governments, while in the case of Bengal the entire work has been carried out with the help of a special staff under the supervision of the Indian Statistical Institute. The results obtained have shown that taking the country as a whole the figures of agricultural output are not likely to be subject to an error of more than about 10 per cent. They have also demonstrated that the random sampling method of conducting crop-cutting experiments is practicable in the hands of the existing departmental staff and can be undertaken as a normal departmental measure without heavy additional expenditure. Almost the whole of the departmental staff in most provinces has also been trained in this method and it is hoped that provinces will now see their way to adopt it as a permanent feature in the estimation of yield not only of wheat and paddy but also of other principal crops.

As regards improving the accuracy of acreage statistics, the provinces of Bihar and Orissa have decided to go for complete enumeration and have appointed a large staff which in course of time is expected to play the same part as the revenue staff of the temporarily settled areas in respect of recording statistics of acreage under different crops. As regards Bengal, the provincial governments have been experimenting both with the method of random sample survey and of complete enumeration for ascertaining the statistics of cultivated acreage in the province but no final decision has yet been taken as to which method is to be adopted as a permanent measure.

As regards crop forecasts, it may be stated that Government have now decided to issue all-India forecasts of yield for jowar, bajra and maize. This means that we will now have forecasts for all the major cereals in the country. It is hoped that steps will soon be taken to get the forecasts issued earlier than hitherto.

It will be seen, therefore, that from the point of view of improvement of agricultural statistics in India in respect both of comprehensiveness and reliability considerable work has been done during the course of the war under the direction of the Government of India. Statistics have been collected for including the output over a very large portion of hitherto non-reporting areas, steps have been taken to improve the statistics of acreage in the permanently settled areas and bring them on par with those of the temporarily settled areas, while in addition measures have also been undertaken for putting yield estimates on a more objective and scientific basis by the use of the random sampling method. It will take a little time for the full weight of these measures to be seen in the published agricultural statistics, but it is hoped that within a very short period of time, random agricultural statistics will cease to be the target of the almost universal criticism regarding the accuracy which they have hitherto suffered from. A few words of caution must be added that the new figures cannot be compared with the old figures, as the former will include correction not taken into account in the latter and will be, in many cases, based on a different and more objective method. If this is not remembered, confusion may arise in any single comparison of figures extending over a series of years.

As regards statistics of foodstuffs other than foodgrains and oilseeds, the statistics available at the moment are very largely in the nature of guess work and cannot claim to be on par with the statistics of foodgrains and oilseeds. This is particularly true for the estimates of meat and fish.

As regards statistics of prices, it is not possible to give any indication as to the extent of their accuracy. The harvest prices are mainly collected through non-official agencies (principally branches of the Imperial Bank of India) and represent prices of the principal crops during their harvesting periods at the more important market centres for each crop. The object of these series is to obtain a better indication of the prices which the cultivator actually receives for his crop, than is obtainable

from the records of prices that are now available. It is impracticable to obtain a continuous record of the prices which the cultivator actually receives for his crop, and the prices at the important markets adjoining the major producing areas which are given in this series represent the nearest approximation that it is practicable at present to obtain. The rates given are averages of the weekly quotations at each centre during the harvesting period. It is hoped, however, that after the action at present taken about statistics of acreage and yield similar comprehensive action will also follow regarding statistics of prices. In the meanwhile, Food Department have collected a considerable amount of data on wholesale and retail price quotations in different parts of the country, but as these cover only the years 1944-45, they have not been published.

As regards statistics of stocks, it must be frankly confessed that there are no statistics excepting for some of the agricultural crops like jute and cotton which do not figure in this Manual. With the introduction of rationing and monopoly procurement, however, a substantial portion of the foodgrains today has passed into the hands of the Government and it is possible to get statistics of stocks of foodgrains in the hands of Governmental agencies. It is hoped that with the return of conditions to normal, steps will be taken to obtain compulsory return of stocks of all foodgrains in the hands of traders. It would, however, be more difficult to get this done in the case of producers; and it would perhaps be necessary to make some kind of a reasonable estimate of the stocks in their hands. As regards trade, statistics of import and export trade are recorded by the customs authorities and are believed to be very accurate. In fact, trade statistics are perhaps one of the most accurate statistics which are published by the Government of the country. As regards internal trade, statistics which are published relate to the movement of selected commodities to and from 22 trade blocks into which the country has been divided for the purpose of recording the statistics. Certain minor improvements are possible both in the sub-classification of the commodities entering into these statistics as well as for re-examination of the regions which would constitute the different trade blocks. It would also be pointed out that there is some vagueness at the present moment about the exact classification of a number of minor states under the trade blocks, but on the whole the statistics of inland trade movement do represent the broad patterns of inter-regional supplies and demands; it must be emphasised however that these statistics relate only to the trade by river and rail and do not include the trade by road. To this extent the statistics are not complete and this must always be borne in mind when utilising these statistics from the point of view of any individual trade block. A certain number of other miscellaneous statistics of utility in arriving at a picture of the food situation has also been included.

Finally, I would like to express my thanks to the various Government Departments which have, by their ready help and co-operation, enabled me to complete this Manual; in particular, I would like to record my indebtedness to the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta, the Agricultural Marketing Adviser, Delhi, Secretary, Central Board of Revenue, Delhi and to the Secretaries, Commerce and Agricultural Departments for the help rendered by them. I would like also to express my thanks to the Provincial and State Governments who, by sending me prompt replies to the comprehensive questionnaire I sent them on their methods of compiling agricultural statistics, have enabled me to write this note. I must also place on record my indebtedness to the Statistician, Imperial Council of Agricultural Research, for his having allowed me to use the note he had prepared on the random sample survey experiments carried out by him under I. C. A. R. schemes. Finally, I must express my thanks to Mr. P. C. Mitra, Technical Assistant, and his small staff, who have worked on the preparation of the detailed figures in the Manual with commendable patience.

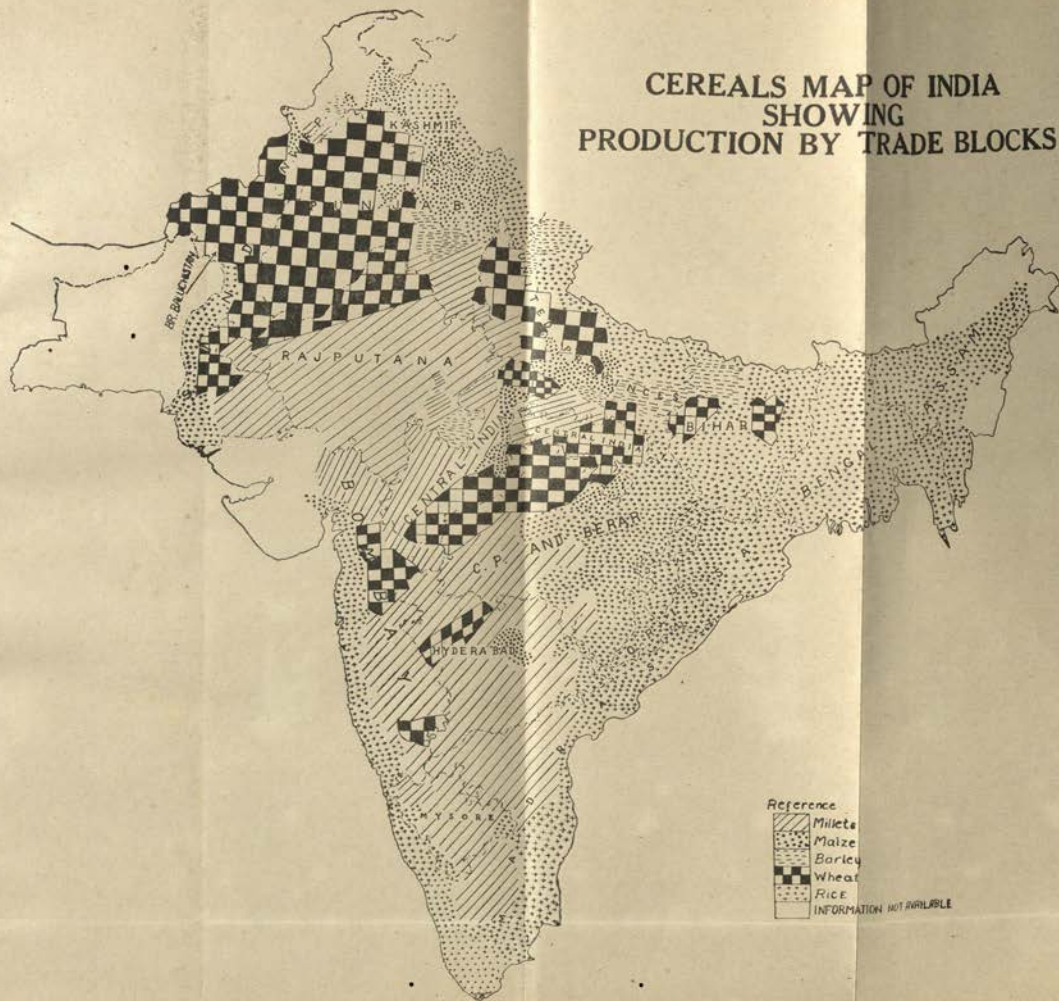
NEW DELHI :

The 12th Feb. 1946.

V. K. R. V. RAO,

Planning Adviser,
Department of Food,

CEREALS MAP OF INDIA SHOWING PRODUCTION BY TRADE BLOCKS



10
STATEMENT NO. I

Population Statistics, 1931 and 1941—All India, Provinces and States

Province or State	Area in square miles in 1941	Density of population per sq. mile in 1941	1941 population (In '000)									Density of population per sq. mile in 1931	1931 population (In '000)*									Estimated 1945 population (†)
			Urban			Rural			Total				Urban			Rural			Total			
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
PROVINCES																						
Madras	125,166	391	3,946	3,919	7,865	20,611	20,896	41,507	24,537	24,785	49,342	356	3,329	3,316	6,629	18,548	19,918	37,066	21,877	22,828	44,505	61,397
Bombay	76,443	272	3,055	2,977	6,032	15,611	15,438	31,049	18,518	18,032	36,550	233	2,356	1,847	4,203	9,967	8,822	13,789	9,328	8,669	17,912	21,905
Bengal	77,442	779	3,765	3,714	7,479	21,982	22,385	44,367	31,747	32,500	64,247	647	2,310	1,383	3,694	22,411	22,691	45,102	26,042	26,974	53,016	64,383
U. P.	105,247	618	3,892	3,853	7,745	25,058	25,108	50,166	28,860	29,161	58,021	456	3,093	2,419	5,512	24,424	24,544	48,968	25,445	25,903	51,348	67,066
Punjab	99,680	287	2,532	1,827	4,359	12,432	11,298	23,730	15,384	13,035	28,419	238	1,899	1,262	3,161	11,074	11,949	23,023	12,880	10,791	23,581	36,369
Bihar	69,745	171	1,070	886	1,956	17,155	17,279	34,434	18,225	18,115	36,340	464	896	656	1,552	14,637	15,469	30,906	16,343	16,125	32,468	37,929
C. P. & Berar	98,575	120	1,097	996	2,093	7,333	7,287	14,620	8,430	8,383	16,813	126	891	789	1,680	6,750	6,863	13,613	7,671	7,652	15,323	17,416
Assam	54,901	186	175	106	281	5,207	4,717	9,924	3,382	3,823	7,205	137	135	78	213	4,462	4,467	8,929	4,957	4,985	9,822	10,837
N. W. F. P.	14,203	212	333	219	552	1,319	1,167	2,486	1,052	1,336	2,388	179	233	131	386	1,981	958	2,939	1,316	1,109	2,425	3,283
Orissa	32,198	271	169	152	321	4,049	4,358	8,407	4,218	4,310	8,528	249	152	37	289	3,709	4,037	7,737	3,852	4,174	8,026	9,099
Sind	48,130	94	500	392	892	1,994	1,949	3,943	2,494	2,041	4,535	81	496	193	699	1,775	1,413	3,188	2,181	1,706	3,887	4,794
Ajmer and Marwar	2,400	243	116	88	204	191	179	370	307	277	584	211	99	281	180	170	350	287	269	238	507	615
Baluchistan	54,450	9	75	26	101	220	181	401	295	207	502	9	66	20	92	294	168	468	372	270	194	464
Coorg	1,093	106	6	5	11	95	72	168	92	77	169	103	6	4	10	80	153	91	72	162	171	171
Dadra	574	1,099	415	281	696	130	102	232	535	383	918	1,108	268	179	447	102	87	189	370	266	638	1,031
Paith Pipoda	25	207	3	2	5	3	2	5	3	2	5	183	3	2	5	3	2	5	3	2	5	183
TOTAL BRITISH PROVINCES																						
	865,446	342	21,036	18,611	37,547	131,985	126,277	258,262	153,021	142,788	295,809	297	15,861	12,615	28,476	116,527	111,754	228,281	132,388	124,369	256,757	311,430
STATES AND AGENCIES																						
Assam	12,408	58	61	64	125	397	304	701	358	368	726	50	49	54	103	238	265	523	397	319	716	766
Baluchistan	79,546	4	7	6	13	185	158	343	192	164	356	5	8	11	213	181	394	219	186	405	(b) 340	
Baroda	8,236	345	378	341	719	1,094	1,042	2,136	1,472	1,383	2,855	299	274	250	524	987	937	1,924	1,021	1,187	2,448	3,018
Bengal	9,408	224	32	21	53	1,071	1,010	2,081	1,108	1,037	2,145	179	33	21	54	955	854	1,809	988	875	1,863	2,508
Central India	52,947	144	470	410	880	3,384	3,242	6,626	3,844	3,652	7,496	127	364	314	678	2,947	2,919	5,866	3,411	3,233	6,644	7,851
Chattisgarh	37,887	108	77	75	152	1,937	1,961	3,898	2,014	2,036	4,050	94	53	54	107	1,712	1,729	3,441	1,765	1,783	3,548	4,241
Chota	1,493	103	125	133	258	562	593	1,155	697	726	1,423	607	104	102	206	486	513	999	590	615	1,205	1,510
Dacca and Kolhapur	10,870	257	266	252	518	1,179	1,128	2,307	1,465	1,390	2,855	226	173	161	334	1,686	1,638	3,324	1,259	1,199	2,458	2,916
Gujarat	7,322	199	63	49	112	603	644	1,247	736	703	1,439	172	89	83	172	559	534	1,093	645	617	1,265	1,537
Goa	20,008	154	394	356	750	1,822	1,634	3,456	2,116	1,891	4,006	135	211	180	395	1,632	1,476	3,108	1,897	1,646	3,543	4,199
Hyderabad	82,313	198	1,132	1,062	2,194	7,415	7,090	14,505	8,234	7,992	16,226	175	837	789	1,617	6,533	6,286	12,819	7,370	7,066	14,436	17,161
Kashmir (including Jammu)	82,259	49	232	183	415	1,809	1,708	3,517	2,131	1,891	4,022	44	192	150	342	1,746	1,558	3,304	1,838	1,708	3,546	4,172
Madras	1,602	311	48	40	87	166	206	402	244	255	499	283	38	41	79	180	194	374	218	235	453	517
Madras	29,458	349	703	643	1,346	3,093	2,823	5,916	3,703	3,596	7,299	224	847	498	1,945	2,607	2,705	5,312	3,354	3,303	6,657	7,918
N. W. F. P.	24,996	95	...	...	...	1,207	1,121	2,378	1,257	1,121	2,378	99	...	...	...	1,212	1,047	2,259	1,212	1,047	2,259	2,436
Orissa	18,131	166	32	80	112	1,437	1,505	2,942	1,489	1,535	3,024	148	13	12	26	1,307	1,300	2,607	1,320	1,363	2,683	3,166
Punjab	38,146	414	377	298	675	2,630	2,504	5,134	2,997	2,506	5,503	118	253	189	442	2,212	1,843	4,055	2,465	2,032	4,497	5,500
Punjab Hill	11,275	96	17	12	29	553	509	1,062	570	521	1,091	87	18	16	34	500	456	956	518	472	990	1,132
Rajasthan	132,539	102	1,020	922	1,942	6,149	5,779	11,928	7,169	6,501	13,670	87	838	766	1,694	2,228	4,739	9,907	6,066	5,040	11,271	14,510
Sikkim	2,445	44	...	...	...	63	58	121	63	58	121	40	...	...	...	26	54	80	54	110	165	125
Tripura	7,062	351	340	291	631	2,094	2,085	4,179	3,045	3,025	6,070	965	282	270	552	2,283	2,261	4,544	2,065	2,031	4,096	4,666
U. P.	1,760	528	77	67	144	404	380	784	481	447	928	487	48	42	90	391	370	767	439	418	857	960
Western India	37,894	129	580	574	1,154	1,897	1,853	3,750	2,477	2,427	4,904	111	468	465	933	1,971	1,617	3,588	2,139	2,082	4,221	5,177
TOTAL STATES																						
	715,964	136	6,352	5,797	12,149	41,654	39,266	80,920	48,066	45,183	93,249	114	4,384	4,454	8,838	37,081	34,932	72,013	41,975	39,386	81,361	97,293
GRAND TOTAL																						
	1,581,410	246	27,388	22,308	49,696	173,639	165,544	339,183	201,087	187,971	388,958	215	20,755	17,069	37,824	153,608	146,686	300,294	174,363	163,755	338,116	409,343

* Figures for 1931 have been adjusted according to the geographical boundaries that were in existence at the time of the 1941 census so as to make them comparable with the figures of the 1941 population.

(†) Estimated on the basis of an equal rate of increase per annum between 1931 and 1941.

(a) Estimated on the basis of proportion that was actually existing in 1931.

(b) Estimated on the basis of the decreasing tendency over the last 40 years, viz., 1901-1941.

STATEMENT No. II

Dates on or about which the All-India forecasts of crops are issued by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, India

	Month	Date
RICE—		
1st forecast	October	20
2nd forecast	December	20
Final forecast	February	20
WHEAT—		
1st forecast	January	25
2nd forecast	March	6
3rd forecast	April	15
4th forecast	May	20
Final forecast	August	6
SUGARCANE—		
1st forecast	August	20
2nd forecast	October	20
Final forecast	February	5
COTTON—		
1st forecast	August	15
2nd forecast	October	15
3rd forecast	December	15
Final forecast	February	15
Supplementary forecast	April	15
JUTE*—		
Preliminary forecast	July	(First week)
Final forecast	September	(Third week)
Supplementary Review	March	(Last week)
Final Review	September	(First week)
LINSEED, RAPE AND MUSTARD—		
1st forecast	January	1
2nd forecast	March	15
Final forecast	June	1
SESAMUM (til or jinjili)—		
1st forecast	September	1
2nd forecast	October	20
Final forecast	January	15
Supplementary forecast	April	20
CASTOR SEED	February	20
GROUNDNUT—		
1st forecast	August	20
2nd forecast	October	20
Final forecast	February	15

*Published by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

Source.—Estimates of Area and yield of principal crops in India.

STATEMENT NO. III

Statement showing time of sowing and harvesting of rice in different provinces and major states

Province/State	Winter Rice		Autumn Rice		Summer Rice	
	Sowing time	Harvesting time	Sowing time	Harvesting time	Sowing time	Harvesting time
Bengal . . .	May-July	Oct.-Jan.	March-July	June-Sep.	Oct.-Jan.	Feb. April
Bihar . . .	June-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	May-July	Aug.-Oct.	Sep.-Nov.	Feb.-March
Bombay . . .	June-July	Oct.-Nov.				
C. P. & Berar . . .	June	Oct.-Nov.				
Madras . . .	June-Oct.	Dec.-March			Dec.-March	April-May
Punjab . . .	March-Aug.	Sep.-Nov.				
Sind . . .	May-July	Oct.-Dec.				
U. P. . .	June-Aug.	Sep.-Dec.				
Coorg . . .	June-July	Dec.-Feb.				
Baluchistan . . .			May-June	October		
Baroda . . .	May-Aug.	Dec.-Jan.				
Kashmir . . .			April-May	Sep.-Oct.		
Mysore . . .	June-July	Nov.-Dec.			February	April-May
Bhopal . . .	June-July	November	June-July	October		
Cochin . . .	Sep.-Oct.	Jan.-Feb.	April-May	Sep.-Oct.	Jan.-Feb.	April-May
Khairpur . . .			May-June	October		
Rampur . . .	June-July	Oct.-Nov.				
Hyderabad . . .	June-July	Nov.-Dec.			Jan.-Feb.	April-May

STATEMENT No. IV

Statement showing time of sowing and harvesting of wheat, barley and ragi in different provinces and major states

Province/State	Wheat		Barley		Ragi	
	Sowing time	Harvesting time	Sowing time	Harvesting time	Sowing time	Harvesting time
Bengal . . .	Nov.-Dec.	Feb.-April	Oct.-Jan.	Feb.-April		
Bihar . . .	Oct.-Nov.	Mar.-April	Oct.-Nov.	March-April	June	September
Bombay . . .	Oct.-Nov.	March	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-March	June-July	Oct.-Nov.
C. P. & Berar . . .	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-Mar.				
N. W. F. P. . . .	Oct.-Nov.	May-June				
Punjab . . .	Oct.-Dec.	Mar.-May	Oct.-Dec.	March-April		
Madras . . .					June-Sep.	Sep.-Jan.
U. P. . .	October	Mar.-April	October	March	June	September
Sind . . .	Oct.-Dec.	April-May	Nov.-Dec.	April-May		
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	Nov.-Dec.	Mar.-April				
Baluchistan . . .	Oct.-Jan.	Mar.-July	Oct.-Jan.	Mar.-July		
Coorg . . .					May-June	Oct.-Nov.
Baroda . . .	Oct.-Dec.	Mar.-May				
Kashmir . . .	Oct.-Nov.	April-May	Oct.-Nov.	April-May		
Mysore . . .	October	February			May-July	Sep.-Nov.
Bhopal . . .	Oct.-Nov.	March				
Khairpur . . .	Nov.-Dec.	April				
Rampur . . .	Oct.-Nov.	Mar.-April				
Hyderabad . . .	Sep.-Oct.	Feb.-March	Sep.-Oct.	Feb.-March	June	October

STATEMENT NO. V

Statement showing time of sowing and harvesting of jowar, bajra and maize in different provinces and major states

Province/State	Jowar		Bajra		Maize	
	Sowing time	Harvesting time	Sowing time	Harvesting time	Sowing time	Harvesting time
Bihar	May-July	Oct.-Nov.	May-July	Oct.-Nov.	May-July	Sep.-Oct.
Bombay —K R	June-July Sep.-Oct.	Nov.-Dec. Jan.-Feb.	June-July	Oct.-Nov.	June-July	Sep.-Oct.
C. P. & Berar—K R	June-July Oct.-Nov.	Nov.-Dec. Feb.-March				
Madras	June-Nov.	Oct.-Feb.	June-Sep.	Sep.-Feb.	July-Oct.	Sep.-Feb.
Punjab	June-July	Oct.-Nov.	June-July	Oct.-Nov.	June-July	Oct.-Nov.
Sind	June	Oct.-Nov.	July	October	June	October
U. P.			August	Oct.-Nov.	June	Aug.-Sep.
Baluchistan	May-July	Oct.-Nov.	May-June	October	May-July	Oct.-Nov.
Baroda	Oct.-Dec.	March-May	Oct.-Dec.	March-May		
Kashmir	April-May	Oct.-Nov.	April-May	Oct.-Nov.	April-May	Sep.-Oct.
Mysore —K R	May-July October	Nov.-Dec. February				
Bhopal	June	December	June	December	June	September
Khairpur	June	Sep.-Oct.	July	October		
Hyderabad —K R	June Sep.-Oct.	Nov.-Jan. Feb.-March	June	Oct.-Nov.	July	Aug.-Sep.

K-Kharif.
R-Rabi.

STATEMENT No. VI

Statement showing time of sowing and harvesting of gram and pulses in different provinces and major states.

Province/State	Gram		Pulses			
	Sowing time	Harvesting time	Arhar		Urd	
			Sowing time	Harvesting time	Sowing time	Harvesting time
Bengal.	Oct.-Jan.	Feb.-April	May-July	Feb.-March		
Bihar	Oct.-Nov.	March-April	June-July	Jan.-Feb.		
Bombay	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-March				
Punjab	Sep.-Nov.	March-April				
Sind	November	March				
U. P.	October	March	June	Dec.-April	June	Sep.-Oct.
Baluchistan	October	March-April				
Kashmir	Oct.-Nov.	April-May				
Mysore	November	February	May-July	Dec.-Jan.		
Hyderabad	Sep.-Oct.	Jan.-Feb.	June	Feb.-March	June	September

STATEMENT No. VII

Statement showing annual normal rainfall and annual normals of temperature and relative humidity in certain selected centres in various provinces and states

Province/State	Centre	Annual normal rainfall (inches)	Annual normals of temperature		Annual normals of relative humidity (%)
			Maximum (°F)	Minimum (°F)	
Assam	Tezpur	72.54	83.1	66.8	89
	Gauhati	62.88	84.6	65.9	89
	Sibsagar	96.27	81.5	65.8	94
	Dibrugarh	106.50	80.8	64.9	91
	Shillong	84.65	70.1	53.3	74
	Cherrapunji	409.90	68.5	57.2	81
Bengal	Barisal	79.72	85.9	70.3	85
	Chittagong	98.23	84.8	69.4	86
	Mymensingh	93.04	84.7	68.6	87
	Dinajpur	68.92	86.1	66.7	83
	Pabna	59.95	89.9	66.4	81
	Jalpaiguri	122.42	84.0	66.1	86
	Burdwan	58.00	88.9	70.5	78
	Midnapur	58.12	90.0	70.5	76
	Calcutta (Alipur)	61.81	86.8	70.5	83
	Jessore	65.79	87.5	69.8	85
Bihar	Darjeeling	121.00	58.8	47.4	85
	Patna	47.03	87.6	68.6	72
	Gaya	46.57	89.9	68.8	71
	Darbhanga	50.37	86.0	68.1	81
	Purnea	61.86	86.6	66.3	85
	Dumka	55.73	87.6	67.9	73
Orissa	Ranchi	56.67	84.4	65.5	66
	Cuttack	59.80	91.2	72.5	79
	Balasore	61.72	88.6	70.5	81
	Angul	47.93	90.1	69.3	77
	Puri	53.88	86.3	74.5	83
	Sambalpur	66.54	90.8	69.9	70
U. P.	Benares	39.87	89.6	66.7	72
	Gorakhpur	50.77	87.8	67.0	75
	Agra	27.32	90.4	67.8	60
	Mainpuri	27.42	90.1	65.5	65
	Bareilly	44.96	87.6	64.7	72
	Cawnpore	36.06	90.1	66.2	66
	Allahabad	39.16	90.2	66.8	66
	Lucknow	38.05	89.7	65.6	69
	Jhansi	37.57	91.2	69.5	58
Punjab	Bahraich	44.82	88.3	65.7	75
	Ambala	30.19	87.6	62.7	72
	Ludhiana	29.05	87.9	63.9	65
	Sialkot	31.66	87.5	62.8	66
	Lahore	19.69	90.2	61.7	67
	Rawalpindi	34.29	84.1	57.7	65
	Montgomery	10.46	91.6	64.2	52
	Multan	6.73	91.9	65.6	59
Delhi	Delhi	27.52	88.7	67.5	59
Bombay	Ratnagiri	101.22	87.3	73.1	73
	Bombay	71.88	86.0	74.9	78
	Bijapur	20.93	90.7	67.6	67
	Belgaum	49.67	84.5	63.9	70
	Sholapur	29.50	92.9	68.1	55
	Poona	27.23	89.5	64.6	63
	Ahmednagar	22.29	89.4	63.8	62
	Surat	41.12	91.6	69.7	70
	Ahmedabad	29.62	94.4	70.7	58

STATEMENT No. VII—*contd.*

Province/State	Centre	Annual normal rainfall (inches)	Annual normals of temperature		Annual normals of relative humidity (%)
			Maximum (°F)	Minimum (°F)	
N.-W. F. P.	Peshawar	13.27	85.3	59.3	63
	Dera Ismail Khan	9.37	90.0	62.4	65
Sind	Karachi	7.78	87.5	70.0	72
	Hyderabad	7.11	93.4	68.2	58
	Jacobabad	3.65	95.6	65.5	58
C. P. & Berar	Akola	32.79	93.0	67.2	57
	Amraoti	33.84	92.1	69.0	58
	Raipur	49.99	90.3	69.1	63
	Saugor	46.25	87.9	66.5	56
	Jubbulpore	55.51	88.5	64.4	67
	Hoshangabad	49.10	90.4	66.9	64
	Nagpur	49.16	92.1	68.8	59
Madras	Coconada	39.80	89.5	75.0	77
	Masulipatam	38.97	90.5	74.5	82
	Nellore	37.07	94.0	75.1	76
	Madras	49.47	91.0	74.8	77
	Negapatam	53.56	90.1	76.2	75
	Trichmopoly	32.86	94.3	74.2	72
	Madura	34.30	93.8	73.9	71
	Kodaikanal	61.65	64.6	51.1	69
	Calicut	117.00	86.7	74.3	83
	Mangalore	127.08	87.4	73.5	77
	Salem	40.20	93.1	71.0	77
	Coimbatore	22.10	90.0	69.7	83
	Ootacamund	56.20	65.5	49.2	68
	Bellary	19.98	93.3	70.9	61
	Kurnool	26.92	93.9	70.8	68
Ajmer Merwara.	Ajmer	21.09	88.8	65.0	63
Coorg	Mercara	126.88	76.6	61.3	85
Baluchistan	Quetta	10.02	73.6	44.3	58
	Kalat	6.74	73.7	35.6	50
Kashmir	Chaman	6.68	77.5	53.8	46
	Srinagar	27.24	66.1	44.1	36
Rajputana	Jodhpur	13.34	92.6	67.8	49
	Bikaner	11.49	92.0	69.3	53
	Jaipur	24.07	90.9	65.7	55
	Kotah	28.12	92.3	70.1	50
Hyderabad	Hyderabad	31.32	90.5	69.5	68
	Nizamabad	40.87	91.6	68.4	66
	Gulbarga	33.14	92.6	69.0	64
	Raichur	28.62	92.3	71.7	63
Mysore	Aurangabad	28.37	90.8	65.6	54
	Mysore	29.63	86.4	65.8	77
	Bangalore	36.57	84.5	64.2	78
Travancore	Hassan	33.88	83.3	62.4	77
	Trivandrum	63.33	84.1	75.2	82
W. I. States	Jamnagar	19.28	89.6	68.3	67
	Rajkot	26.54	93.0	66.0	66
Central India States.	Indore	32.79	88.1	63.7	62

Source.—Memoirs of the Indian Meteorological Department Vol. XXII (1913-21).

NOTE :—The means of the maximum and minimum temperatures have been determined from the whole of the available observations since 1878. In the great majority of cases the normals are derived from the data of the 33 year period 1878-1910. In some of the most recently started observatories the period is shorter, but is never less than five years.

The normals of relative humidity have been deducted from the 8 hrs. records of the period 1889-1910 for the great majority of stations.

The figures as given in table Nos. 8 to 12 are not identical with the figures given in table Nos. 13 to 34. The figures in the former case have been taken from the "Agricultural Statistics of India" Volumes I and II and relate to areas only. The figures in the latter case have been compiled from the publication entitled "Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India", and from the final forecasts issued by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. These tables also include information for some areas which do not figure in the all India returns published in the "Estimates of Area and Yield" but which was specially collected by the Food Department from various Provincial and State Authorities. The figures in these tables relate to both acreage and yield. A part of the acreage thus included in tables 13 to 34 is also included in the "Agricultural Statistics of India" though it does not figure in the "Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India."

Readers are therefore requested to note that the figures given in Tables 8 to 12 are not comparable with those given in Tables 13 to 34.

STATEMENT No. VIII.

Statement showing Classification of area in British Provinces and Indian States during the years 1931-32 to 1942-43
(In 000 acres.)

Year	Provinces and States	Area by professional Survey	Area according to village papers	Area under Forest	Area not available for cultivation	Cultivable waste other than fallow	Fallow Land	Area sown more than once	Net Area sown	Area under irrigation
1931-32	Provinces	513,020	511,208	66,365	93,578	95,104	44,796	33,157	211,365	47,320
	States	143,418	143,381	16,892	26,683	17,914	12,085	4,076	69,807	9,666
	TOTAL	656,438	654,589	83,257	120,261	113,018	56,881	37,233	281,172	56,986
1932-33	Provinces	512,196	511,883	66,632	93,495	94,783	46,903	31,210	210,070	48,453
	States	143,993	143,823	16,884	26,816	17,700	12,392	3,855	70,030	10,056
	TOTAL	656,189	655,706	83,516	120,311	112,483	59,295	36,065	280,100	58,509
1933-34	Provinces	512,190	511,722	66,908	92,947	93,872	43,998	33,852	214,907	48,946
	States	144,793	144,953	17,481	27,383	17,153	11,772	4,610	71,164	10,400
	TOTAL	656,983	656,677	84,389	120,330	111,025	55,770	38,462	286,171	59,346
1934-35	Provinces	512,212	511,745	67,029	92,820	94,581	48,498	31,169	208,817	49,048
	States	146,071	145,990	18,239	26,743	18,056	14,496	3,287	68,456	10,135
	TOTAL	658,283	657,735	85,268	119,563	112,637	62,994	34,456	277,273	59,183
1935-36	Provinces	511,512	511,022	67,333	92,882	93,967	47,131	32,090	209,709	49,881
	States	146,416	146,288	18,296	26,991	18,208	12,205	3,518	70,588	10,025
	TOTAL	657,928	657,310	85,629	119,873	112,175	59,336	35,608	280,297	59,906
1936-37	Provinces	511,964	511,484	67,164	93,535	92,280	44,836	34,472	213,719	50,158
	States	147,734	147,469	18,709	27,576	18,719	12,725	3,634	69,691	10,352
	TOTAL	659,698	658,953	85,873	121,111	110,949	57,561	38,106	283,410	60,510
1937-38	Provinces	511,794	511,302	68,001	92,402	91,969	45,437	33,370	213,493	52,833
	States	147,822	147,979	19,123	27,759	19,298	13,405	3,552	68,319	10,765
	TOTAL	659,616	659,281	87,124	120,151	111,267	58,842	36,922	281,812	63,598
1938-39	Provinces	512,664	511,877	68,184	91,811	94,180	48,302	34,184	209,400	53,662
	States	151,907	151,161	19,244	31,139	20,191	12,995	3,292	67,493	10,676
	TOTAL	663,671	663,038	87,428	122,950	114,371	61,297	37,476	276,893	64,338

1939-40	Provinces	512,702	511,902	68,112	89,314	97,188	47,328	34,615	209,960	55,077
	States	157,677	157,820	19,104	32,453	21,320	14,808	3,473	70,061	10,843
	TOTAL	670,379	669,722	87,216	121,767	118,508	62,136	38,088	280,021	65,920
1940-41	Provinces	512,923	514,074	68,280	86,718	97,860	45,253	34,021	213,963	55,789
	States	158,338	158,550	19,211	32,401	20,434	12,959	3,829	73,545	11,169
	TOTAL	671,261	672,624	87,491	119,119	118,294	58,212	37,850	287,508	66,958
1941-42 (a)	Provinces	512,510	512,127	68,366	86,316	96,948	47,094	31,759	213,403	55,737
	States	150,369	150,442	17,419	29,969	19,919	14,961	3,199	68,174	9,938
	TOTAL	662,879	662,569	85,785	116,285	116,867	62,055	34,958	281,577	65,675
1942-43 (a)	Provinces	513,251	512,425	68,154	90,708	91,760	45,883	36,633	215,920	55,525
	States	150,484	150,571	17,442	30,273	19,172	13,139	4,151	70,545	10,299
	TOTAL	663,735	662,996	85,596	120,981	110,932	59,022	40,784	286,465	65,824

Source.—Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1937-38 have been taken from "Agricultural Statistics of India". Figures for the years 1938-39 to 1942-43 have been supplied by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics and are subject to revision.

NOTE.—It is necessary to point out that the figures given above relate only to the regions which give reports of the classification of their area and this accounts for only 66 per cent. of the whole of India. Non reporting areas account for 35 million acres in British India and 309 million acres in Indian States.

The causes of difference between the figures of area by professional Survey and figures of area by village papers are (a) while the Surveyed area of a district or province is calculated in bloc, the area by village papers represent the added total of field and village areas and (b) the System followed as regards the inclusion or exclusion of areas covered by water, buildings, roads, and railroads is not uniform in the two sets of returns.

Classification of areas as given above is based on the areas according to village papers. (a) Excluding figures for Kashmir and Aundh States.

STATEMENT No. IX

Statement showing acreage under different crops in reporting areas in India during the years 1931-32 to 1942-43
(In 000 acres).

Crop	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43*
Major cereals .	177,197	174,945	177,260	173,745	173,163	176,626	176,043	177,713	179,461	180,591	180,257	188,659
Other Foodgrains and pulses .	65,967	63,694	67,367	62,340	63,368	62,703	59,644	57,857	57,763	59,407	59,747	64,950
Sugarcane .	3,060	3,425	3,394	3,573	4,141	4,579	4,005	3,232	3,769	4,771	3,671	3,747
Fruits and Vegetables .	4,504	4,562	4,368	4,641	4,668	4,754	4,597	5,104	5,400	5,349	5,376	5,278
Condiments and Spices .	1,902	1,891	1,744	2,269	2,796	2,471	2,354	2,549	2,786	2,646	2,343	2,394
Edible Oilseeds .	13,943	16,115	16,411	12,399	13,385	15,217	17,290	16,457	17,135	17,708	15,328	16,432
Tea .	796	800	804	812	816	822	824	823	821	823	823	822
Coffee .	194	198	200	206	212	214	209	204	203	202	205	208
Other Food Crops .	3,733	3,230	3,740	3,661	3,431	2,968	2,693	2,088	1,951	2,215	2,095	2,153
TOTAL	271,296	268,860	275,238	263,646	265,980	270,354	267,659	266,027	269,239	273,712	269,845	284,643
Non-edible Oilseeds.	6,463	6,553	6,280	6,144	6,895	7,460	7,624	7,374	7,177	7,354	6,922	6,360
Fodder	12,232	12,877	13,064	13,304	13,477	13,690	12,808	12,599	12,959	13,374	13,145	13,124
Tobacco	1,240	1,266	1,163	1,356	1,319	1,233	1,330	1,346	1,413	1,433	1,442	1,273

Jute	1,845	1,877	2,494	2,476	1,936	2,540	2,847	3,125	3,119	4,296	2,111	2,116
Cotton	20,920	19,280	21,140	20,576	22,489	22,052	22,836	20,788	20,232	21,396	21,776	17,670
Other Fibres.	1,048	867	832	768	932	920	933	960	1,008	1,111	1,069	1,122
Other Non-food Crops	2,777	2,934	2,894	2,928	2,398	2,638	2,220	1,914	1,973	2,446	2,100	2,250
TOTAL	46,525	45,594	47,867	47,552	49,356	50,533	50,598	48,106	47,881	51,410	48,565	43,915
GRAND TOTAL.	(a) 318,405	(b) 315,163	(c) 323,632	(d) 311,728	(e) 315,904	(f) 321,517	(g) 318,736	(h) 314,369	(i) 317,475	(h) 325,358	(j) 318,647	(k) 328,664

Source.—Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1937-38 have been compiled from the publication entitled "Agricultural Statistics of India" Volumes I & II.

Figures for the years 1938-39 to 1942-43 have been collected from the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics and these figures are subject to revision.

- (a) Includes 584,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (b) Includes 709,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (c) Includes 477,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (d) Includes 530,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (e) Includes 568,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (f) Includes 630,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (g) Includes 479,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (h) Includes 236,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (i) Includes 305,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (j) Includes 237,000 acres details of which are not available.
- (k) Includes 106,000 acres details of which are not available.

* Information for Bengal for the year 1942-43 and for Kashmir and Aundh States for the years 1941-42 and 1942-43 is not available. Corresponding figures for 1941-42 and 1940-41 for these areas have been added to the all-India figures.

STATEMENT NO. X

Statement showing average acreage under different crops in reporting areas in various Provinces and States of India for the 3 years ending 1933-34

(In 000 acres)

Provinces/States	Food Crops							Non-food Crops							Grand Total				
	Major Cereals	Other Food-grains and pulses	Sugar-cane	Fruits and Vegetables	Candi-ments and Spices	Edible oil seeds	Tea	Coffee	Other Food Crops	Total	Non-edible oil seeds	Fodder	To-bacco	Jute		Cotton	Other Fibres	Other Non-Food Crops	Total
Almer Merwara	273	86	(a)	1	3	22	429	..	9	394	1	2	(a)	..	32	(a)	2	37	431
Assam	4,811	225	33	414	133	332	199	..	398	6,234	8	..	14	128	37	..	161	348	6,582
Bengal	22,176	1,213	241	766	84	901	199	..	1,085	25,927	155	100	287	1,783	58	58	107	2,548	28,475
Bihar (g)	17,981	6,837	334	620	84	853	4	..	1,085	27,748	996	33	147	158	59	19	845	1,767	29,505
Bombay (h)	19,206	4,831	73	262	221	1,904	..	(a)	5	26,202	422	2,559	146	..	4,240	108	575	8,050	34,252
C. P. and Berar	13,923	6,685	26	126	110	812	..	..	5	21,387	1,367	454	15	..	4,297	85	3	6,321	27,008
Coorg	84	4	(a)	6	1	(a)	1	..	..	188	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	..	1	139
Delhi	160	103	4	6	3	6	..	..	..	281	(a)	27	1	..	3	1	1	33	314
Madras	19,060	9,399	120	742	690	4,684	72	..	161	34,981	482	477	258	..	2,104	169	945	3,832	38,813
N. W. F. P.	1,989	322	49	22	5	116	..	..	49	2,502	(a)	122	10	..	18	1	2	153	2,655
Punjab	16,067	6,858	499	262	50	1,266	10	..	225	25,237	34	4,606	67	3	2,166	47	29	6,949	32,186
U. P.	25,399	12,376	1,687	541	146	702	6	..	138	40,995	298	1,317	78	..	687	173	42	2,698	43,593
Baroda	1,539	526	2	19	20	128	..	..	..	2,234	166	67	39	..	828	6	33	1,139	3,373
Bombay States	1,265	177	3	6	2	68	..	..	..	1,522	40	7	1	..	229	1	1	279	1,801
C. I. States	2,713	782	12	24	17	211	..	..	98	3,852	112	157	7	..	772	17	36	1,101	(b) 4,990
Gwalior	2,820	1,137	8	12	10	276	..	..	86	4,349	115	18	8	..	475	37	45	698	5,047
Hyderabad	14,313	5,409	40	446	49	1,666	..	..	481	22,904	1,662	1,472	75	..	3,648	149	203	7,209	30,113
Kashmir	1,737	282	9	26	5	68	(a)	..	19	2,146	47	26	5	..	23	8	14	123	2,269
Madras States	1,228	175	12	50	2	692	75	3	498	2,730	3	1	(a)	..	24	1	170	199	(c) 3,103
Mysore	1,509	3,942	39	69	178	515	4	102	48	6,406	153	54	25	..	84	7	137	460	6,866
Punjab States	3,149	2,043	62	25	12	118	..	..	311	5,720	186	847	8	..	444	9	253	1,747	(d) 7,555
Rajputana States	4,494	2,079	10	26	90	453	..	..	70	7,192	176	348	11	..	208	16	367	1,116	8,808
U. P. States	453	183	28	7	15	6	..	..	40	732	6	31	1	..	10	6	6	60	(e) 1,054
TOTAL	176,469	66,674	3,291	4,478	1,846	15,489	800	198	3,568	271,813	6,429	12,725	1,203	2,072	20,446	916	2,867	46,658	(f) 319,062

Source.—Figures have been taken from Agricultural Statistics of India.

- (a) below 500 acres.
 (b) Includes 37,000 acres (approx. average of 109,000 acres relating to the year 1932-33) details of which are not available.
 (c) Includes 174,000 acres details of which are not available.
 (d) Includes 118,000 acres details of which are not available.
 (e) Includes 262,900 acres details of which are not available.
 (f) Includes 591,000 acres details of which are not available.
 (g) Relates to Bihar and Orissa.
 (h) Relates to Bombay and Sind.

STATEMENT NO. XI

Statement showing average acreage under different crops in reporting areas in various Provinces and States of India for the 3 years ending 1939-40
(In 000 acres)

Provinces/States	Food Crops										Non-food Crops					Grand Total			
	Major cereals	Other Food-grains and pulses	Sugar-cane	Fruits and Vegetables	Condiments and Spices	Edible oil seeds	Tea	Coffee	Other Food Crops	Total	Non-edible oil seeds	Fodder	Tobacco	Jute	Cotton		Other Fibres	Other Non-food crops	Total
Ajmer-Merwara	201	43	(a)	1	3	19	439	..	15	282	(a)	2	(a)	281	25	(a)	10	37	319
Assam	5,253	254	39	461	3	425	201	..	294	6,871	13	..	14	281	40	..	140	458	7,359
Bengal	22,494	1,865	302	817	174	979	439	..	294	26,826	178	108	315	2,380	58	42	83	1,700	29,990
Bihar	13,676	6,080	392	438	86	621	201	..	577	21,774	906	26	114	342	43	11	258	1,704	23,474
Bombay	16,082	4,055	82	207	224	1,658	(a)	(a)	3	22,311	806	2,446	169	..	3,761	84	36	7,301	29,612
C. P. and Berar	13,854	6,414	31	145	134	778	(a)	(a)	4	21,360	1,666	501	11	..	3,657	89	2	5,926	27,286
Coorg	86	4	(a)	10	8	..	(a)	40	..	147	..	..	(a)	..	..	..	..	(a)	147
Delhi	136	36	3	5	(a)	9	..	..	1	190	(a)	42	2	..	2	..	1	237	386
Madras	17,593	7,818	111	702	645	5,413	78	56	139	32,555	323	433	307	..	2,224	229	314	3,630	36,385
N. W. F. P.	1,825	203	64	40	8	97	..	..	28	2,265	(a)	141	16	..	20	1	2	180	2,445
Orissa	5,212	949	33	142	23	192	..	(a)	59	6,610	112	17	31	21	8	11	196	396	7,006
Punjab	16,126	4,045	427	282	57	957	..	9	150	22,053	34	4,984	79	..	2,893	43	36	8,069	30,122
Sind	3,631	629	7	50	4	196	..	..	3	4,520	47	163	5	..	894	(a)	27	1,136	5,656
U. P.	26,133	12,396	1,895	593	132	728	..	7	239	42,123	332	1,553	95	6	573	233	54	2,846	44,969
Baroda	1,524	455	3	19	22	194	..	..	..	2,217	100	89	49	..	859	4	22	1,127	3,344
Bombay States	1,518	291	13	12	16	186	..	..	80	2,116	58	14	13	..	280	4	22	391	2,507
C. I. States	2,967	748	27	23	20	202	..	..	134	4,126	143	266	11	..	809	15	31	1,280	5,406
Gwalior	2,846	1,037	13	11	14	252	..	..	88	4,261	134	17	9	..	450	34	34	6,180	4,989
Hyderabad	14,221	4,064	85	563	586	2,226	..	..	..	21,695	1,963	387	73	..	3,006	127	4	6,180	27,855
Kashmir	2,019	258	7	24	7	77	..	..	10	2,402	50	36	5	..	24	6	5	126	2,550
Madras States	1,103	184	13	361	151	707	80	..	218	2,814	5	12	(a)	..	29	189	235	3,123	(b)
Mysore	1,499	3,727	48	61	160	470	4	102	42	6,113	151	72	25	..	84	6	125	463	(c)
Punjab States	3,302	1,517	63	35	12	114	..	..	94	5,137	138	1,015	10	..	770	9	206	2,148	(d)
Rajputana States	4,037	1,476	17	27	71	460	..	..	62	6,200	223	442	10	..	167	13	231	1,086	(e)
U. P. States	456	173	41	8	7	3	..	..	8	691	4	22	1	..	12	6	2	47	959
TOTAL	177,743	53,421	3,666	5,032	2,564	16,963	822	205	2,243	267,659	7,391	12,788	1,864	3,030	21,288	967	2,033	48,861	(f) 316,860

Sources.—Figures for the years 1937-38 have been taken from "Agricultural Statistics of India" and those for 1938-39 and 1939-40 have been supplied by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.
(a) Below 500 acres. (b) Includes 22,000 acres (approx. average of 68,000 acres relating to 1939-40) details of which are not available.
(c) Includes 74,000 acres (approx. average of 223,000 acres relating to 1937-38) details of which are not available.
(d) Includes 23,000 acres details of which are not available.
(e) Includes 221,000 acres details of which are not available.
(f) Includes 340,000 acres details of which are not available.

STATEMENT NO. XII

Statement showing acreage under different crops in reporting areas in various provinces and States of India during the year 1942-43
(In 000 acres)

Provinces States	Food Crops							Non-food Crops							Grand Total			
	Major cereals	Other Food-grains and pulses	Sugar-cane	Fruits and Vegetables	Condiments and Spices	Edible oil seeds	Tea	Coffee	Other Food-crops	Total	Non-edible oil seeds	Fodder	To-bacco	Jute		Cotton	Other Fibres	Other Non-Food crops
Ajmer-Merwara	278	136	(a)	1	4	19	441	..	31	469	(a)	9	(a)	321	12	(a)	21	42
Assam	5,406	274	315	635	176	367	202	..	298	7,258	26	15	19	1,533	32	52	158	571
Bengal*	24,216	1,669	314	841	176	936	202	..	298	28,632	188	141	322	1,533	31	52	186	2,403
Bihar	13,625	5,937	403	324	28	1,501	(a)	(a)	510	21,433	914	46	114	233	41	11	252	1,611
Bombay	16,312	4,215	106	205	213	1,501	(a)	(a)	3	22,558	575	2,554	128	..	2,834	80	33	6,204
C. P. & Berar	13,794	6,830	26	158	110	745	(a)	39	3	21,666	1,334	469	(a)	..	3,273	123	2	5,265
Coorg	185	63	(a)	9	10	..	..	..	3	21,666	1,334	469	(a)	..	150	..	1	151
Delhi	161	69	2	6	1	9	..	..	(a)	248	..	36	1	..	1	(a)	39	287
Madras	17,965	8,412	132	741	641	4,822	78	61	126	32,068	316	373	285	..	2,210	249	339	3,772
N. W. F. P.	2,122	284	77	38	7	98	..	..	12	2,638	(a)	139	12	..	16	1	139	170
Orissa	5,121	966	34	106	21	179	..	(a)	77	6,504	111	16	30	23	9	22	113	324
Punjab	10,103	6,386	447	324	73	1,063	9	..	130	27,475	39	4,988	71	..	2,320	47	48	7,513
Sind	4,005	644	7	56	3	429	..	..	2	5,146	7	220	3	..	699	(a)	73	1,002
U. P.	26,860	12,972	1,865	618	129	570	6	..	281	43,301	192	1,604	78	..	312	283	54	2,529
Baroda	1,700	536	4	21	23	158	..	..	..	2,442	75	94	39	..	688	5	9	910
Bombay States	1,809	496	39	14	30	300	..	..	..	2,699	45	23	45	..	145	..	130	388
C. P. States	3,166	911	13	28	23	187	..	..	169	4,497	127	270	8	..	671	19	25	1,115
Gwalior	3,062	1,207	13	22	14	226	..	..	93	4,437	121	22	3	..	353	39	36	5,612
Hyderabad	14,220	3,756	42	447	436	2,452	..	..	..	21,358	1,734	573	54	..	3,117	102	4	26,937
Kashmir(J)	2,040	251	9	36	4	92	..	..	40	2,472	39	43	5	..	24	7	2	5,584
Madras States	1,268	235	16	504	163	740	78	9	179	3,183	13	12	(a)	..	26	1	240	3,494
Mysore	1,547	3,866	42	71	154	429	4	99	25	6,237	153	39	26	..	91	17	150	6,773
Punjab States	4,380	2,435	70	40	16	167	..	..	59	7,167	150	977	10	..	606	11	179	1,933
Rajputana States	5,641	2,206	8	23	109	405	..	..	112	8,504	197	369	11	..	104	45	293	1,019
U. P. States	677	253	43	10	6	6	..	..	1	996	4	32	2	..	5	7	(c)	50
Total	18,659	64,950	3,747	5,273	2,394	16,432	822	208	2,153	254,643	6,360	13,124	1,273	2,116	17,070	1,122	2,250	43,915
																		3,28,664(c)

Source.—Collected from the Department of commercial Intelligence and Statistics; the figures are subject to revision.

* Relates to 1941-42.

(a) Below 500 acres.

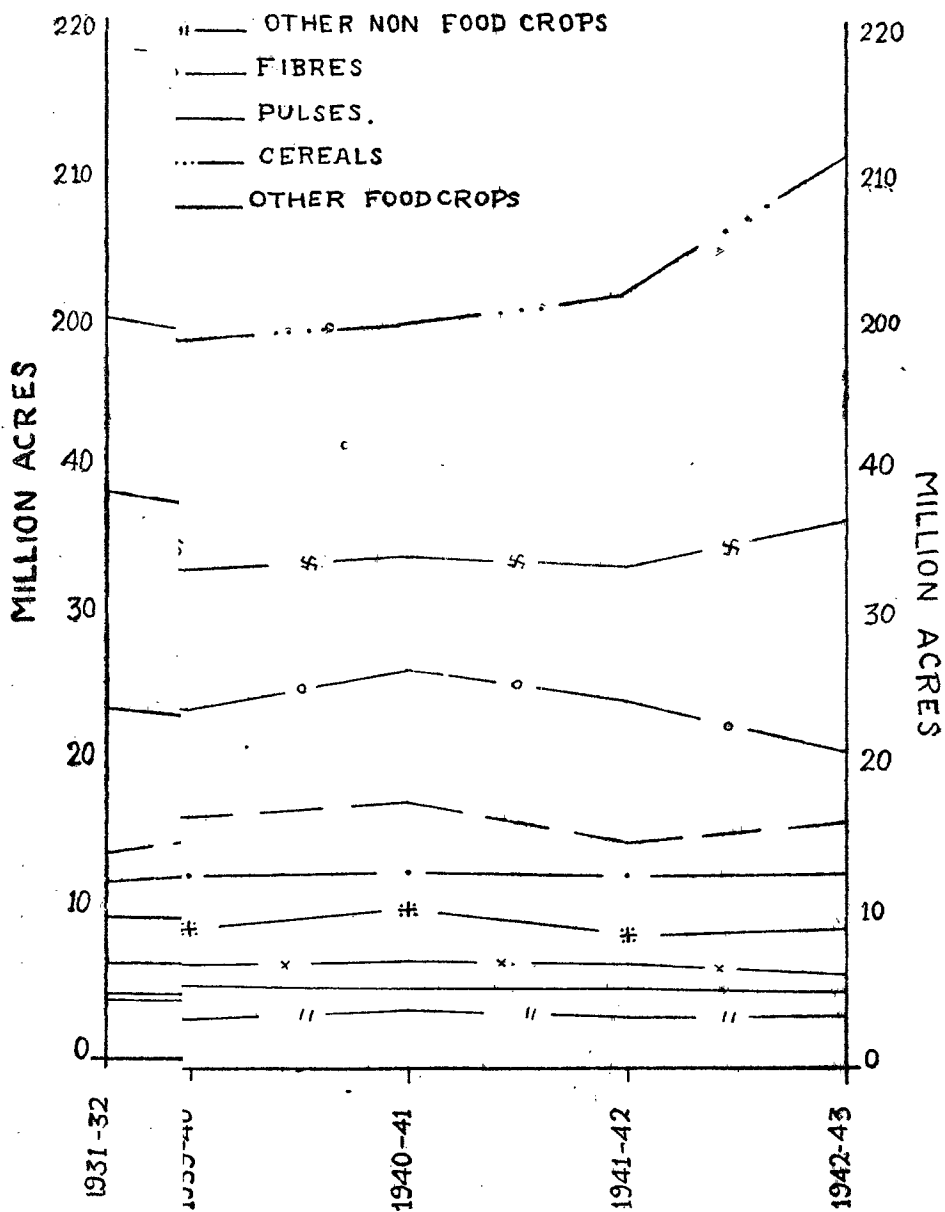
(b) Includes 19,000 acres details of which are not available.

(c) Includes 16,000 acres details of which are not available.

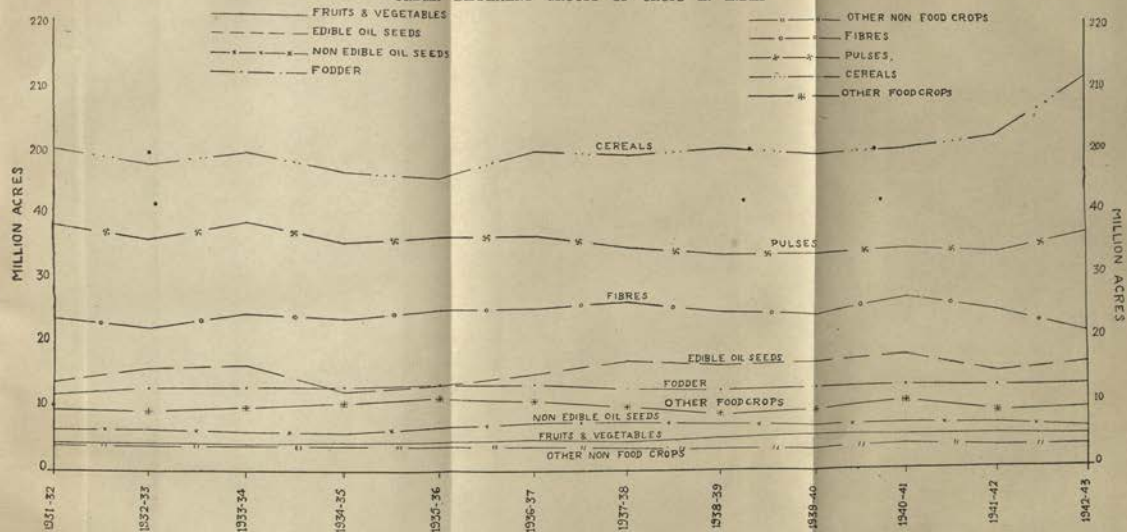
(d) Includes 71,000 acres details of which are not available.

(e) Includes 106,400 acres details of which are not available.

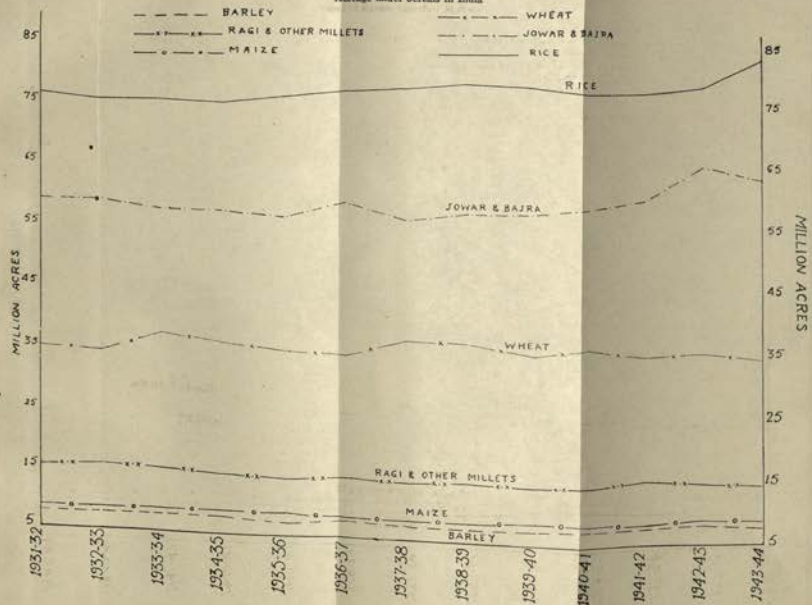
(f) Relates to 1940-41.



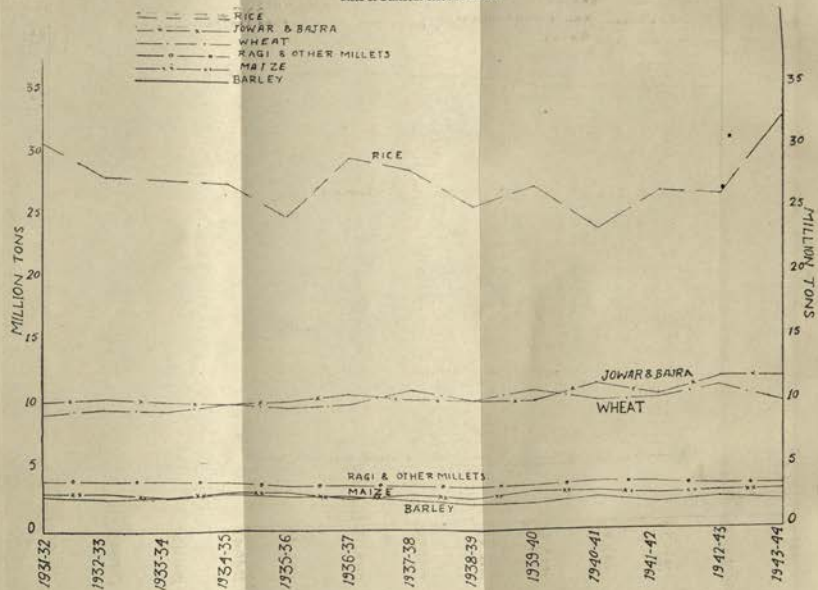
ACREAGE UNDER DIFFERENT GROUPS OF CROPS IN INDIA



Acreage under Cereals in India



27
Yield of Different cereals in India



STATEMENT NO. XIII

Statement showing acreage under different foodgrains, pulses and other food crops in India
(In 000 acres)

Food Crops	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
CEREALS													
Rice	76,381	74,659	75,196	74,508	75,791	77,071	77,535	78,261	78,115	76,867	77,376	79,052	84,938
Wheat	34,701	33,874	36,972	35,388	34,537	34,102	36,610	36,402	34,876	35,712	34,888	35,305	34,859
Jowar	37,420	36,982	36,575	37,011	36,358	40,650	36,634	37,122	36,968	36,981	38,006	40,012	39,425
Bajra	21,404	21,793	20,612	20,125	20,005	18,841	19,811	19,808	20,431	21,593	21,942	26,347	24,222
Maize	8,514	8,557	8,401	8,450	8,456	8,181	8,052	8,155	8,298	8,173	8,059	8,698	8,712
Barley	7,344	7,278	7,588	7,461	7,056	7,405	7,155	6,961	6,833	7,281	7,468	7,823	7,634
Ragi	6,667	6,505	6,380	6,236	5,942	5,950	5,690	5,700	5,649	5,757	5,756	5,845	5,734
Small millets	8,471	8,825	8,701	8,406	8,399	8,396	8,352	8,778	8,541	8,394	9,228	8,954	8,643
TOTAL—CEREALS	200,902	198,473	200,375	197,615	196,544	200,576	199,839	201,187	199,761	200,758	202,723	212,936	214,167
PULSES													
Gram	16,994	15,060	17,691	14,790	15,878	16,856	14,995	12,990	13,003	13,909	13,651	15,679	15,327
Other pulses	21,357	21,272	21,310	21,103	21,004	20,286	20,050	20,880	21,177	20,745	20,168	21,219	22,119
TOTAL—PULSES	38,351	36,332	39,001	35,893	36,882	37,142	35,045	33,870	34,180	34,654	33,819	36,898	37,446
TOTAL—FOODGRAINS AND PULSES													
	239,253	234,805	239,376	233,508	233,426	237,718	234,884	235,057	233,941	235,412	236,542	248,934	251,613
EDIBLE OILSEEDS													
Ground nuts	5,380	6,936	7,627	5,198	5,295	6,782	9,030	8,627	8,410	8,770	6,924	7,557	8,374
Rape and Mustard	6,220	6,094	6,034	5,338	5,333	5,889	5,461	5,535	6,113	6,218	6,204	5,901	5,484
Sesamum	4,387	4,656	4,698	3,791	4,135	4,144	4,450	4,331	4,031	4,097	4,145	4,462	4,306
TOTAL—EDIBLE OILSEEDS	15,987	17,686	18,359	14,327	14,763	16,815	18,941	18,493	18,554	19,085	17,273	17,920	18,164
Sugarcane	2,973	3,317	3,311	3,481	4,024	4,440	3,869	3,130	3,640	4,598	3,515	3,600	4,113
Tea (b)	807	809	818	826	832	834	834	834	833	833	(a) 835	(a) 839	(a) 839
Coffee	172	177	184	187	188	190	182	181	184	182	(a) 187	(a) 192	(a) 194

NOTE.—Details of sources, etc. of different foodgrains and pulses may be seen from the footnotes of statement Nos. 15 to 34.

Figures of different edible oilseeds and for sugar for the years 1931-32 to 1939-1940 have been taken from the "Estimates of Area and yield of Principal Crops in India". Gaps in the figures as given in "Estimates of area and yield" have been filled in by estimation on the basis of available data. Figures for the years 1940-41 to 1943-44 have been taken from the forecasts issued by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. Figures for 'Tea' and 'Coffee' for the years 1931-32 to 1940-41 have been taken from "Indian Tea Statistics and, Indian Coffee Statistics" respectively. (a) Supplied by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. (b) Annual figures for tea relate to Calendar years 1931 to 1945.

STATEMENT No. XIV

Statement showing yield of different foodgrains, pulses and other food crops in India
(In 000 tons)

Food Crops	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
CEREALS													
Rice	30,810	28,230	27,810	27,747	25,248	29,990	28,834	26,069	27,467	23,838	27,004	26,594	32,393
Wheat	9,299	9,730	9,645	10,004	9,709	10,048	11,072	10,267	11,040	10,283	10,317	11,242	10,016
Jowar	6,919	7,182	7,099	7,025	6,932	7,869	7,249	7,233	7,298	7,866	7,014	7,361	7,446
Bajra	3,462	3,415	3,234	3,165	3,303	2,905	3,143	3,014	2,898	3,711	3,658	4,732	4,249
Maize	2,983	2,846	2,613	2,875	2,855	2,566	2,717	2,603	2,870	2,867	2,641	2,977	2,952
Barley	2,711	2,673	2,735	2,835	2,648	2,645	2,408	2,145	2,293	2,589	2,309	2,552	2,374
Ragi	2,166	2,266	2,181	1,827	1,807	1,973	1,801	1,614	1,791	1,911	1,909	1,707	1,869
Small millets	1,761	1,881	1,734	1,566	1,675	1,582	1,515	1,623	1,587	1,743	1,698	1,561	1,626
TOTAL—CEREALS	60,111	58,223	57,051	57,044	54,177	59,578	58,739	54,468	57,244	54,808	56,550	58,726	62,925
PULSES													
Gram	3,895	3,543	3,874	3,566	3,766	4,028	3,449	2,927	3,294	3,355	3,131	4,090	3,327
Other pulses	4,368	4,371	4,287	4,217	4,255	4,170	4,116	4,260	4,273	4,013	3,960	4,046	4,195
TOTAL—PULSES	8,263	7,914	8,161	7,783	8,021	8,198	7,565	7,187	7,567	7,368	7,091	8,136	7,522
TOTAL—FOOD GRAINS AND PULSES	68,374	66,137	65,212	64,827	62,198	67,776	66,304	61,655	64,811	62,176	63,641	66,862	70,447
EDIBLE OIL SEEDS													
Ground nuts	2,225	2,932	3,204	1,766	2,159	2,768	3,567	3,275	3,222	3,702	2,586	2,821	3,263
Rape and Mustard	1,025	1,042	943	900	957	964	1,021	923	1,146	1,103	1,089	1,070	955
Sesamum	450	496	474	352	413	439	465	396	415	433	414	457	455
TOTAL—EDIBLE OIL SEEDS	3,700	4,470	4,621	3,018	3,529	4,171	5,053	4,594	4,753	5,238	4,089	4,348	4,673
Sugarcane	3,977	4,680	4,896	5,140	5,931	6,476	5,403	3,387	4,661	5,794	4,371	5,076	5,696
Tea (c)	394	434	384	399	394	395	430	452	453	464	(b) 501	(b) 564	(b) 556
Coffee (a)	34	33	35	33	41	34	34	40	35	31	(b) 34	(b) 34	(b) 35

NOTE.—Details of sources, etc. of different food grains and pulses may be seen from the footnotes of statement Nos. 15 to 34. Figures of different edible oil seeds and for suga for the years 1931-32 to 1939-40 have been taken from "Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India". Gaps in the figures as given in Estimates of Area and Yield have been filled in by estimation on the basis of available data.

Figures for the years 1940-41 to 1943-44 have been taken from the forecasts issued by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. Figures for 'Tea' and 'Coffee' for the years 1931-32 to 1940-41 have been taken from "Indian Tea Statistics" and "Indian Coffee Statistics" respectively.

(a) Figures are in million lbs. (b) Supplied by Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. (c) Figures are in million lbs. and relate to calendar year 1941 to 1943.

STATEMENT No. XV

Statement showing acreage under Rice in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45
(In '000 acres)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (k)
PART I														
Assam	4,588	4,651	4,698	4,770	5,285	5,433	5,056	5,352	5,352	5,426	4,959	5,487	5,628	5,080
Bengal	22,129	21,779	21,672	20,740	21,092	21,993	22,201	21,988	22,255	20,770	23,843	23,294	26,617	27,216
Bihar (a)	14,091	13,072	13,229	13,734	9,671	9,949	9,513	9,579	9,579	9,211	8,869	9,291	9,983	9,739
Bombay	(b) 3,159	(b) 3,135	2,022	2,048	1,972	1,830	2,037	2,015	1,861	1,970	1,915	2,113	2,005	2,016
C. P. & Berar	5,527	5,595	5,637	5,631	5,589	5,684	5,764	5,794	5,896	5,873	5,757	5,655	5,874	5,965
Coorg	83	84	84	83	83	85	85	84	85	87	88	88	88	87
Madras	11,538	11,534	11,704	11,056	9,796	9,890	10,141	9,844	9,884	10,744	10,212	10,382	10,925	10,695
Orissa	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	5,286	5,041	5,060	3,138	5,023	4,957	4,985	5,055	5,113	5,165
Punjab (h)	799	878	1,035	956	972	1,039	1,086	1,030	977	951	892	1,100	1,256	1,272
Sind	(d)	(d)	1,118	1,129	1,125	1,182	1,231	1,256	1,329	1,420	1,378	1,141	1,389	1,248
U. P.	6,555	6,140	5,980	6,437	6,626	6,641	7,032	7,794	7,765	7,292	6,554	7,033	7,108	7,150
Baroda	232	226	225	228	206	179	190	197	160	165	149	210	311	290
C. India (Bhopal)	(k) 16	20	22	24	28	29	29	31	35	34	33	29	34	34
Bombay States	(e) 464	(e) 450	296	436	443	453	470	494	435	451	513	567	606	700
Eastern Agency States (f)	1,491	1,460	1,514	1,493	1,940	1,999	2,026	2,075	2,073	1,950	1,870	1,818	1,992	1,937
Hyderabad	1,100	997	1,307	1,184	1,064	1,135	962	948	751	925	763	1,103	1,403	1,299
Khairpur	(g)	(g)	6	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	8	6	17	9
Mysore	731	770	774	680	741	724	707	736	743	765	753	766	810	799
Rampur	57	47	52	52	46	42	59	68	69	66	38	55	49	54
TOTAL	72,560	70,838	71,375	70,687	71,970	73,334	73,654	74,428	74,278	73,063	73,579	75,193	81,117	80,754

STATEMENT No. XV—*contd.*

(In '000 acres.)

	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
N. W. F. P.	..	..	..	..	..	39	39	42	36	34	31	35	..
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	16	19	22	24	28	31	40	..
C. I. States (<i>Ex-Bhopal</i>)	..	..	..	..	..	199	236	221	255	229	240	219	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	26	65	57	33	60	60	50	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	464	466	442	450	422	411	450	..
Madras States	..	..	..	..	..	982	1,000	982	992	994	1,005	990	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	48	41	53	54	48	44	35	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	80	87	92	96	85	87	92	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	1,899	1,741	1,739	1,736	1,744	1,745	1,752	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	165	154	151	152	147	133	152	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	29	33	32	29	30	40	44	..
TOTAL	(j) 3,821	(j) 3,821	(j) 3,821	(j) 3,821	(j) 3,821	3,737	3,881	3,833	3,837	3,804	3,797	3,859	(j) 3,821
GRAND TOTAL	76,381	74,659	75,196	74,508	75,791	77,071	77,635	78,261	78,115	76,867	77,376	79,052	84,938

Source.—Figures for 1931-32 to 1940-41 in PART I have been taken from the publication entitled "Estimates of Area and yield of Principal Crops in India". Figures for the years 1941-42 to 1944-45 have been taken from the Final Forecasts issued by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. Figures in PART II are not included in the all-India Figures published by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics but have been specially collected from the provincial and State Governments by Food Department.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1935-36 relate to Bihar and Orissa. (b) Including Sind. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Included under Bombay. (e) Including Khairpur State. (f) Formerly C. P. States. (g) Included under Bombay States. (h) Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1938-39 have been taken from the Season and Crop Report of Punjab. (i) Taken from 'Agricultural Statistics of India, Vol. II. (j) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43. (k) Subject to revision.

STATEMENT No. XVI

Statement showing yield of Rice in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45

(In '000 tons)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (1)
PART I														
Assam	1,589	1,677	1,421	1,481	1,610	1,904	1,745	1,742	1,742	1,805	1,573	1,841	2,294	1,736
Bengal	9,493	9,364	8,680	8,273	7,208	9,805	9,034	7,567	8,455	6,043	9,821	6,974	11,816	9,664
Bihar (a)	5,738	4,201	4,264	4,688	2,450	3,359	3,144	2,654	3,178	2,131	2,747	3,256	2,982	2,672
Bombay	(b) 1,427	(b) 1,355	902	953	843	700	887	789	608	802	634	923	847	788
C. P. & Berar	1,772	1,660	1,657	1,757	1,468	1,781	1,569	1,725	1,453	1,099	892	1,824	1,829	1,716
Coorg	54	55	54	54	54	55	55	56	56	43	60	60	69	62
Madras	5,385	5,406	5,314	4,981	4,741	4,794	4,850	4,100	4,467	5,150	4,955	4,614	4,932	4,904
Orissa	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	1,295	1,601	1,575	1,405	1,374	1,339	1,379	1,247	1,349	1,337
Punjab (h)	279	296	351	290	310	361	364	310	287	301	298	390	425	477
Sind	(d)	(d)	461	378	385	455	489	497	443	427	443	422	665	626
U. P.	1,989	1,327	1,736	1,937	1,940	1,919	2,024	2,070	2,427	1,807	1,571	1,839	1,874	1,538
Baroda	62	63	65	67	52	28	37	40	31	39	20	49	33	43
C. India (Bhopal)	(i) 3	(i) 4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	3	5	6	5
Bombay States	(c) 233	(c) 202	133	193	191	177	218	213	160	179	178	221	266	273

STATEMENT No. XVI—*contd.*

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Eastern Agency States (f)	453	349	399	408	397	581	478	537	488	386	331	513	556	541
Hyderabad	389	293	364	355	336	418	368	348	262	363	203	466	436	448
Khairpur	(g)	(g)	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	12	7
Mysore	209	242	235	178	217	229	221	204	219	229	233	232	264	273
Rampur	6	7	9	9	6	9	6	7	16	16	8	18	9	9
TOTAL	29,081	26,501	26,081	26,018	23,519	28,185	27,063	24,272	25,734	22,191	25,351	24,896	30,664	27,122
PART II														
N.W.F.P.	..	..	..	..	..	13	13	13	11	11	10	11(2)	..	..
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	9	13	14	15	17	22	23	..	..
C. I. States (Ex Bhopal)	..	..	..	..	..	40	53	49	51	56	36	62	..	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	8	26	21	12	15	24	19	..	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	344	337	322	353	302	296	322	..	..
Madras States	..	..	..	..	..	393	400	390	389	396	400	393	..	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	15	12	16	15	16	15	14	..	..
U.P. States	..	..	..	..	..	14	13	15	13	12	11	11	..	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	906	842	900	816	766	785	786	..	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	55	53	49	50	48	44	46	..	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	8	9	8	8	8	10	11	..	..
TOTAL	(k)1,729	(k)1,729	(k)1,729	(k)1,729	(k)1,729	1,805	1,771	1,797	1,733	1,647	1,653	1,698	(k)1,729	..
GRAND TOTAL	30,810	28,230	27,810	27,747	25,248	29,990	28,834	26,069	27,467	23,838	27,004	26,594	32,393	..

Source.—Same as given in the footnotes to table No. 15.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1935-36 relate to Bihar and Orissa. (b) Including Sind. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Included under Bombay. (e) Including Khairpur State. (f) Formerly C. P. States. (g) Included under Bombay States. (h) Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1938-39 have been taken from the Season and Crop Report of the Punjab. (i) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1932-43. (j) Taken from the Season and Crop Report of N.W.F.P. (k) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43. (l) Subject to revision.

STATEMENT No. XVII

Statement showing acreage under Wheat in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45

(In '000 acres)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (<i>h</i>)
PART I														
Ajmer-Merwara	31	22	29	30	28	19	21	10	7	24	15	23	27	28
Bengal	145	143	145	155	127	149	161	174	177	169	170	179	192	168
Bihar (<i>a</i>)	1,221	1,235	1,222	1,197	1,142	1,129	1,098	1,093	1,138	1,096	1,300	1,280	1,221	1,205
Bombay	(b)2,314	(b)2,627	1,926	1,734	1,691	1,654	1,831	1,861	1,686	1,752	1,564	1,329	1,562	2,009
C. P. & Berar	3,513	3,451	3,441	3,626	3,389	3,140	3,358	3,382	3,184	3,229	2,851	2,544	2,668	2,789
Delhi	41	48	46	40	38	52	56	39	42	48	45	50	55	53
N. W. F. P.	1,014	1,013	1,041	997	1,029	1,066	1,028	982	931	1,088	1,059	1,120	958	1,130
Orissa	(c)	(e)	(c)	(c)	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	7
Punjab	9,080	8,591	9,773	9,038	9,300	9,399	9,945	9,526	9,566	9,884	10,008	10,463	9,989	10,289
Sind	(d)	(d)	1,306	1,075	1,119	931	1,156	1,178	1,267	1,204	1,192	1,466	1,489	1,377
U. P.	7,748	7,667	8,453	7,549	7,053	7,484	7,810	8,520	8,109	7,935	7,873	7,546	7,672	7,892
Baroda	72	74	72	74	73	76	79	76	69	72	69	86	96	102
Bombay States	(e)522	(e)569	502	485	420	430	467	427	329	349	365	364	430	554
C. I. States	2,189	2,070	2,082	2,319	2,076	1,912	2,276	2,244	2,177	2,212	1,935	2,039	1,954	2,339
Eastern Agency States (<i>f</i>)	115	102	100	91	76	75	76	77	74	76	74	71	79	83
Gwalior	1,492	1,394	1,507	1,646	1,631	1,423	1,662	1,575	1,461	1,533	1,329	1,328	1,334	1,425
Hyderabad	1,367	1,301	1,201	1,259	1,247	1,308	1,355	1,250	1,081	1,080	1,125	965	696	654
Khairpur	(g)	(g)	95	86	87	84	96	102	105	100	96	133	130	123

STATEMENT No. XVII—*contd.*

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Mysore	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4
Punjab States	1,312	1,336	1,519	1,445	1,411	1,468	1,526	1,494	1,477	1,522	1,616	1,768	1,635	1,624
Rajputana States	1,508	1,268	1,488	1,520	1,575	1,284	1,525	1,319	1,612	1,547	1,220	1,535	1,667	1,769
Rampur	116	122	127	122	122	127	198	106	110	112	126	121	96	94
TOTAL	33,803	32,976	36,077	34,490	33,639	33,215	35,640	35,441	34,009	34,849	34,039	34,417	33,961	35,709
PART II														
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	211	261	246	267	237	199	252	..	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	6	9	2	..	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	18	20	22	18	19	17	16	..	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	503	506	509	404	421	458	471	..	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	139	164	167	159	166	147	128	..	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	14	17	15	17	14	19	19	..	..
TOTAL	(h) 898	(h) 898	(h) 898	(h) 898	(h) 898	887	970	961	865	863	849	888	(h) 898	..
GRAND TOTAL	34,701	33,874	36,975	35,388	34,537	34,102	36,610	36,402	34,876	35,712	34,888	35,305	34,859	..

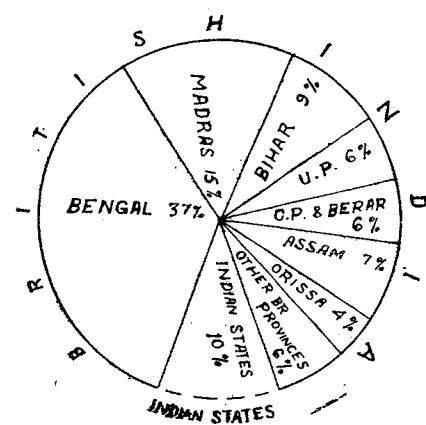
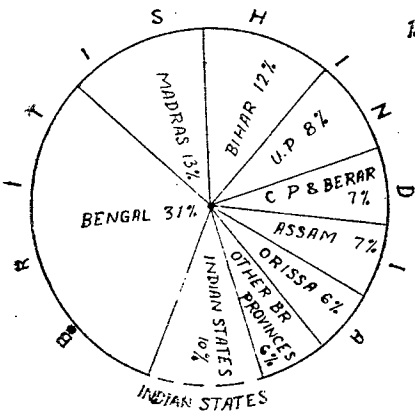
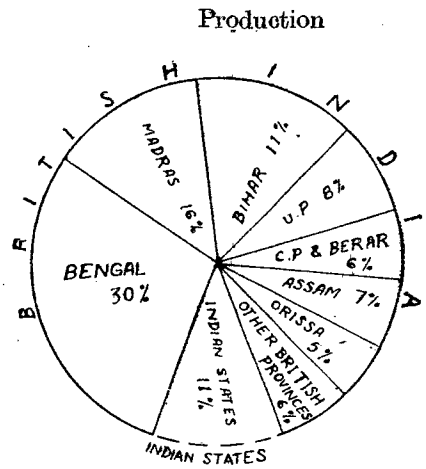
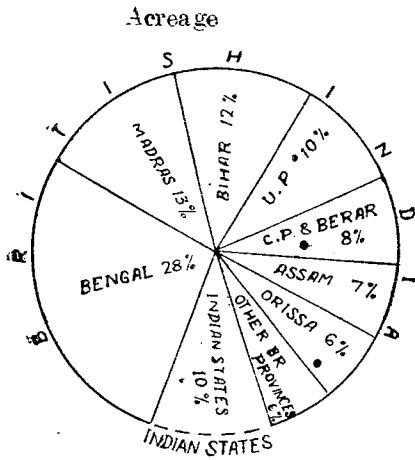
Source.—Figures for 1931-32 to 1939-40 in PART I have been taken from the Publication entitled "Estimates of Area & Yield of Principal Crops in India".

Figures for the years 1940-41 to 1944-45 have been taken from the Final Forecasts issued by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. Figures in PART II are not included in the All-India figures published by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics but have been specially collected from the Provincial and State Governments by Food Department.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1935-36 relate to Bihar & Orissa. (b) Including Sind. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Included under Bombay. (e) Including Khairpur State. (f) Formerly C. P. States. (g) Included under Bombay States. (h) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43.

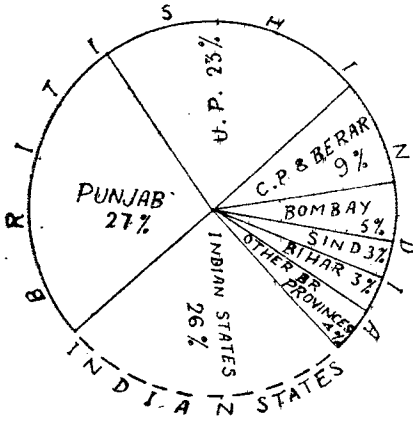
(i) Subject to revision

Share of different Provinces and States in acreage and production of Rice in India
(Average 1937-38 to 1939-40)

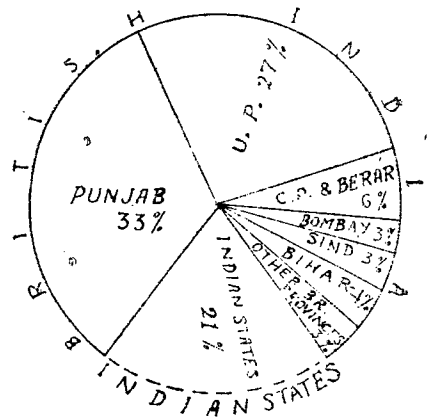


Share of different Provinces and States in acreage and production of *Wheat in India*.
(Average 1937-38 to 1939-40)

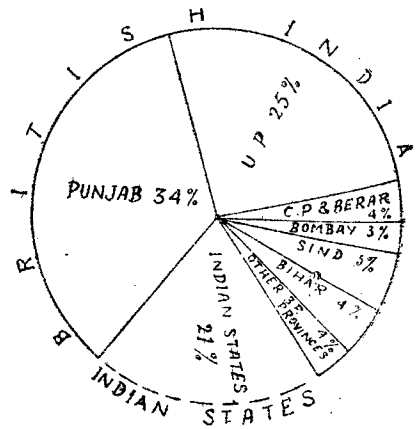
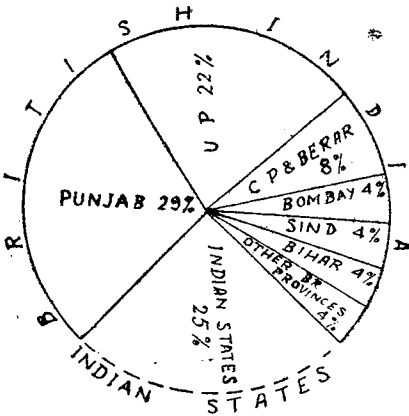
Acreage



Production



1943-44



STATEMENT No. XVIII

Statement showing yield of Wheat in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45

(In '000 tons)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (b)
PART I														
Ajmer-Merwara	9	6	7	9	9	6	7	3	2	7	5	7	10	9
Bengal	34	41	41	51	33	44	45	44	46	34	39	53	51	39
Bihar (a)	469	492	476	505	416	435	433	385	424	405	485	581	407	435
Bombay	(b) 444	(b) 602	328	308	315	289	306	337	311	320	245	238	270	296
C. P. & Berar	673	655	715	763	641	600	673	672	614	572	390	541	370	510
Delhi	9	17	18	13	12	19	20	14	14	16	11	12	13	12
N.W. F. P.	250	237	249	238	258	291	250	235	260	248	257	280	247	278
Orissa	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Punjab	2,760	2,813	2,794	3,042	3,053	3,395	3,724	3,235	3,760	3,339	3,873	4,175	3,442	3,954
Sind	(d)	(d)	303	251	292	311	368	365	326	323	368	513	508	342
U. P.	2,610	2,713	2,537	2,523	2,498	2,468	2,780	2,694	3,167	2,826	2,571	2,685	2,526	2,645
Baroda	21	31	17	17	28	20	26	22	21	49	41	41	50	52
Bombay States	(e) 148	(e) 176	130	126	130	112	147	118	85	83	95	105	106	122
C. I. States	339	341	407	419	360	339	336	415	377	378	290	269	241	328
Eastern Agency States (f)	20	15	20	17	10	12	13	14	16	10	12	11	13	11
Gwalior	297	319	302	394	348	334	389	392	366	338	301	275	327	359
Hyderabad	161	168	149	156	140	200	200	172	133	150	134	138	77	72
Kharpur	(g)	(g)	29	27	27	27	38	25	31	28	31	43	42	26
Mysore	1	1	1	(j)	(h)	(h)	(j)	1	1	(e)	(h)	1	(i)	(i)
Punjab States	392	442	459	456	443	468	496	442	503	488	520	655	533	541
Rajputana States	364	355	353	383	389	346	432	356	271	377	331	399	479	401
Rampur	23	31	35	31	31	35	30	21	38	35	37	39	27	24
TOTAL	9,024	9,455	9,370	9,729	9,434	9,752	10,784	9,963	10,767	10,027	10,037	11,032	9,741	10,458

STATEMENT No. XVIII—*contd.*

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	44	53	43	61	48	42	46	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	1	1	(i)	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	5	5	5	4	2	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	199	203	208	163	158	187	116	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	43	40	41	39	39	37	36	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	7	5	5	9	10	..
TOTAL	275 (k)	275 (k)	275 (k)	275 (k)	275 (k)	296	308	304	273	256	280	210	275 (k)
GRAND TOTAL	9,299	9,730	9,645	10,004	9,709	10,048	11,072	10,267	11,040	10,283	10,317	11,242	10,016

Source.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. 17.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1935-36 relate to Bihar & Orissa. (b) Including Sind. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Included under Bombay. (e) Including Khairpur State. (f) Formerly C. P. States. (g) Included under Bombay States. (h) 500 tons. (i) Below 500 tons. (j) 400 tons. (k) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43 (l) subject to revision.

STATEMENT NO. XIX

Statement showing acreage under Jowar in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45
(In '000 acres.)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (c)
PART I														
Ajmer-Merwara.	72	70	75	69	73	78	81	76	70	74	68	93	98	173
Bengal	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	6	11	71	7
Bihar (a)	83	84	90	88	77	73	62	65	64	74	73	73	73	72
Bombay	(d) 7,894	(d) 8,212	7,762	7,945	7,843	9,941	8,073	7,728	8,042	8,155	8,652	7,403	7,586	8,134
C. P. & Berar	4,290	4,251	4,320	4,334	4,227	4,658	4,248	4,331	4,791	4,533	4,739	5,307	5,648	5,482
Delhi	30	36	26	20	26	23	14	17	18	23	18	20 (b)	24	(k) 24
Madras	4,831	4,534	4,412	5,143	5,102	5,121	4,599	4,914	5,052	4,668	4,905	4,850	4,990	4,645
N.W.F.P.	84	117	86	77	97	78	69	80	74	79	96	109	84	110
Orissa	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	39	38	39	38	39	39	39	38	38
Punjab	1,014	1,113	875	843	821	928	838	878	778	877	772	887	834	880
Sind	(e)	(e)	517	448	438	402	439	451	432	494	475	485	417	446
U. P.	2,619	2,381	2,632	2,241	2,237	2,122	2,232	2,245	2,307	2,224	2,120	2,590	2,380	(k) 2,267
Baroda	599	595	586	594	621	686	586	496	740	665	691	864 (h)	694	(k) 869
Bombay States	(f) 2,217	(f) 2,028	(d) 2,091	2,091	1,710	3,107	2,973	2,920	2,792	2,948	3,336	3,073	3,219	3,424
Hyderabad	9,464	9,356	8,834	8,892	8,799	9,250	8,480	8,492	7,534	7,715	7,600	9,605	9,281	9,134
Khairpur	(g)	(g)	70	77	88	80	96	99	113	84	92	103	85	102
Mysore	684	666	657	610	660	628	655	687	646	671	682	482	434	656
TOTAL	33,887	33,449	33,039	33,478	32,825	37,220	33,489	33,723	33,495	33,327	34,373	35,094	35,892	36,466

STATEMENT NO. XIX—Contd.

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
Bahuchistan	..	..	..	..	..	91	94	95	97	104	103	104	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	1,049	1,032	1,126	1,119	1,176	1,210	1,376	..
Rampur	..	..	..	..	..	14	17	15	17	19	31	18	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	..
Bhopal	..	..	..	..	..	123	89	144	143	141	164	204	..
C. I. States	..	..	..	..	..	600	496	549	567	545	556	637	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	8	8	7	10	13	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	1,081	1,023	1,076	1,124	1,298	1,143	1,231	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	73	60	68	72	60	87	67	..
Madras States	..	..	..	..	..	325	275	267	274	244	270	304	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	30	37	34	36	44	44	47	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	(j) 3,533	(j) 3,533	(j) 3,533	(j) 3,533	(j) 3,533	3,410	3,145	3,399	3,473	3,645	3,633	4,018	(j) 3,533
GRAND TOTAL	37,420	36,982	36,572	37,011	36,358	40,630	36,634	37,122	36,968	36,972	38,006	40,012	39,425

Source.—Figures for 1931-32 to 1939-40 in PART I have been taken from the publication entitled "Estimates of Area and yield of Principal Crops in India." Figures for the year 1940-41 to 1943-44 have been supplied by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. Figures in PART II are not included in all-India figures published by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics but have been specially collected by Food Department from the Provincial and State Governments.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar & Orissa.

(b) Taken from the Season & Crop report of Delhi. (c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Including Sind. (e) Included under Bombay. (f) Including Khairpur State.

(g) Included under Bombay States. (h) Subject to revision.

(i) Supplied by the State Government.

(j) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43.

(k) Supplied by the Agriculture Department.

(l) Relates to 1934-35

STATEMENT NO. XX

Statement showing yield of Jowar in different provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45

(In '000 tons.)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
PART I														
Ajmer-Merwara	3	1	3	5	4	3	4	3	1	6	4	8	7	9
Bengal	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	(m)2
Bihar (†)	26	25	27	26	22	18	17	15	16	20	18	19	18	(m)17
Bombay	(c)1,665	(c)1,730	1,528	1,663	1,573	1,605	1,205	1,320	1,247	1,417	1,317	1,055	1,338	1,122
C. P. & Berar	783	944	1,025	962	845	1,015	1,061	929	1,162	1,085	976	1,125	1,330	1,164
Delli	6	7	(a)	5	1	1	1	1	3	8	4	(g) 4	5	(m)5
Madras	1,314	1,291	1,283	1,276	1,370	1,302	1,097	1,265	1,387	1,327	1,214	1,098	1,150	1,201
N. W. F. P.	12	13	11	10	12	13	8	11	9	11	12	9	9	13
Orissa	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	11	8	10	10	10	10	8	8	8
Punjab	96	117	77	102	89	123	89	69	64	98	94	113	110	133
Sind	(d)	(d)	106	104	92	91	111	101	81	106	116	152	123	131
U. P.	526	497	493	450	449	426	436	421	531	518	388	641	536	(m)506
Baroda	(j) 86	(j) 86	(j) 84	(j) 86	(j) 89	(h) 76	(h) 87	(h) 100	101	98	100	(k) 104	165	(m)162
Bombay States	(e) 594	(e) 425	(k) 514	514	461	763	1,002	844	577	747	606	512	637	527
Hyderabad	1,017	1,275	1,161	1,032	1,100	1,571	1,308	1,309	1,225	1,495	1,334	1,724	1,227	1,225
Khairpur	(f)	(f)	12	15	33	28	30	34	42	22	20	34	24	29
Mysore	105	85	89	89	106	126	127	129	134	128	148	114	73	(m)87
TOTAL	6,235	6,498	6,415	6,341	6,248	7,174	6,593	6,563	6,591	7,097	6,363	6,723	6,762	6,341

STATEMENT NO. XX—Contd.

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	21	22	22	25	28	28	34	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	296	281	301	316	283	294	257	..
Rampur	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	3	3	2	5	7	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	(a)	..
Bhopal	..	..	..	..	..	27	15	30	32	29	36	35	..
C. I. States	..	..	..	..	..	109	90	94	98	101	93	144	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	2	3	3	3	5	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	157	173	152	155	237	125	132	..
Madras States	..	..	..	..	..	15	16	15	17	14	10	3	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	60	45	46	53	46	49	27	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	3	3	4	5	2	..
TOTAL	(b) 684	(b) 684	(b) 684	(b) 684	(b) 684	(b) 695	(b) 656	(b) 670	(b) 707	(b) 759	(b) 651	(b) 638	(b) 684
GRAND TOTAL	6,919	7,182	7,099	7,025	6,932	7,869	7,349	7,233	7,298	7,866	7,014	7,361	7,446

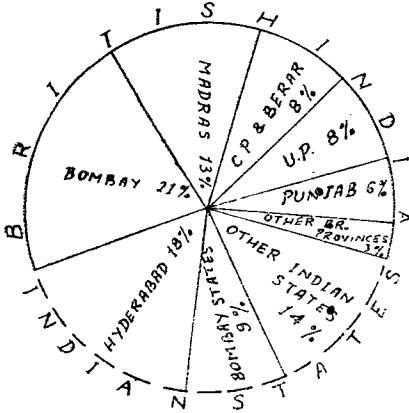
Source.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. 19.

(*) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar & Orissa. (a) Below 500 tons. (b) Included under Bihar. (c) Including Sind. (d) Included under Bombay. (e) Including Khairpur State. (f) Included under Bombay States. (g) Taken from the Season and Crop Report of Delhi. (h) Supplied by the Provincial or state Government. (i) Subject to revision. (j) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 5 years ending 1941-42. (k) Relates to 1934-35. (l) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43. (m) Supplied by the Agricultural Department.

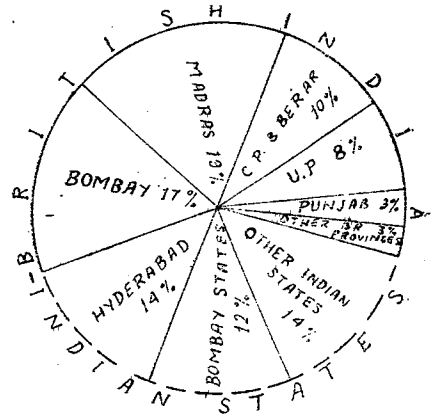
Share of different provinces and States in acreage and production of *Millets* India.

(Average 1937-38 to 1939-40)

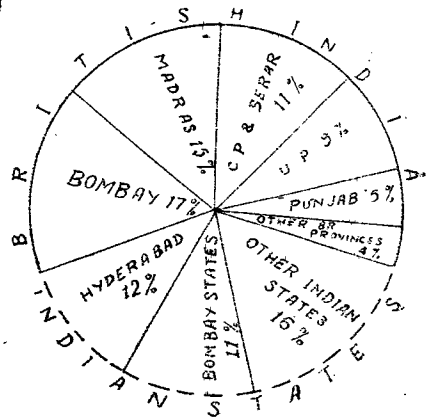
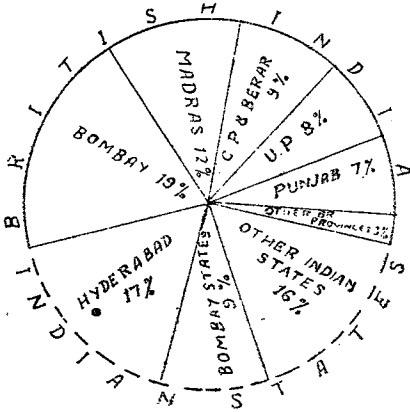
Acreage



Production



1943 44



STATEMENT NO. XXI

Statement showing acreage under Bajra in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45

(In '000 acres)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
PART I														
Ajmer-Merwara	22	48	21	18	19	24	27	24	37	50	43	46	45	48
Bengal	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3
Bihar (a)	71	72	72	68	64	66	62	60	60	60	60	60	61	66
Bombay	(b) 5,229	(b) 5,113	3,696	3,946	3,849	2,589	4,030	4,253	4,258	4,087	3,822	5,283	5,077	4,881
C. P. & Betar	119	113	101	93	89	123	101	100	110	110	107	125	140	(D) 145
Delhi	70	64	55	49	56	44	49	53	63	65	63	(g) 72	64	(D) 57
Madras	2,877	2,817	2,559	2,697	2,712	2,768	2,572	2,718	2,796	2,559	2,492	2,658	2,685	2,442
N. W. F. P.	155	208	191	145	148	128	94	110	98	135	158	183	130	169
Orissa	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	6	5	5	6	6	6	12	6	6
Punjab	3,233	3,403	3,356	3,043	3,018	2,851	2,615	2,641	3,061	3,863	3,705	4,409	3,682	3,559
Sind	(d)	(d)	935	873	809	802	842	753	481	711	772	885	874	902
U. P.	2,150	2,185	2,141	2,159	2,292	2,046	2,096	2,057	2,388	2,435	2,953	3,040	2,705	(U) 2,840
Baroda	655	622	568	556	594	556	568	629	588	703	725	(b) 901	849	(U) 1,074
Bombay States	(e) 1,548	(e) 1,433	(g) 1,213	1,213	988	1,861	1,997	2,081	1,736	1,603	2,094	3,025	2,889	3,070
Hyderabad	2,101	2,544	2,541	2,112	2,198	2,162	2,108	1,799	1,841	1,278	1,441	1,618	1,828	1,835
Khairpur	(f)	(f)	6	3	3	4	8	7	7	12	12	7	(U) 8	11
Mysore	78	74	61	54	70	71	66	86	85	116	118	82	(U) 82	(U) 90
TOTAL	18,310	18,699	17,518	17,031	16,911	16,103	17,242	17,378	17,617	17,795	18,573	22,407	21,128	21,228

STATEMENT No. XXI

Contd.

Province, State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	867	714	515	781	79	977	1,344	..
C. I. States	..	..	..	..	..	74	73	70	89	2	84	89	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	32	38	42	42	48	51	49	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	1,405	1,391	1,441	1,514	2,165	1,832	2,024	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	234	234	239	260	258	260	278	..
Rampur	..	..	..	..	..	14	17	15	17	19	31	18	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	14	12	12	13	13	15	14	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	92	84	90	92	107	113	119	..
TOTAL	(k) 3,094	(k) 3,094	(k) 3,094	(k) 3,094	(k) 3,094	2,738	2,569	2,430	2,314	3,798	3,369	3,940	(k) 3,094
GRAND TOTAL	21,404	21,793	20,612	20,125	20,005	18,841	19,311	19,808	20,431	21,593	21,942	26,347	24,222

Source.—Figures for 1931-32 to 1940-41 in *part I* have been taken from the publication entitled "Estimates of Area & Yield of Principal Crops in India". Figures for the years 1941-42 to 1943-44 have been supplied by the D. C. I. & S.

Figures in *Part II* are not included in the All-India figures published by the D. C. I. & S., but have been specially collected from the Provincial and State Governments by Food Department.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37, relate to Bihar & Orissa. (b) Including Sind. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Included under Bombay. (e) Including Khairpur State. (f) Included under Season and Crop Report of Delhi. (h) Subject to revision. (i) Supplied by State Governments. (g) Relates to 1934-35. (k) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43. (l) Supplied by the Agricultural Department.

STATEMENT No. XXII

Statement showing the yield of Bajra in different provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45

(In '000 tons.)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (b)
PART I														
Ajmer-Merwara	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	6	4	5	4	3
Bengal	1	1	1	(h)	1	1	1	(h)	1	(i)	1	(i)	1	(p) 1
Bihar (a)	25	26	27	26	23	26	26	16	20	16	23	22	20	(p) 16
Bombay	(b) 569	(b) 624	468	482	537	296	511	501	478	522	456	626	639	452
C. P. & Berar	22	34	17	19	18	27	26	22	23	27	22	30	36	(p) 31
Delhi	12	8	1	11	8	6	7	12	11	17	23	(j) 14	14	(p) 12
Madras	780	784	691	627	716	709	663	643	703	713	640	606	638	605
N. W. F. P.	18	20	23	14	13	29	18	10	19	(g) 29	19	31	19	19
Orissa	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Punjab	460	326	377	355	390	361	239	218	244	477	443	711	474	533
Sind	(d)	(d)	106	101	100	83	87	110	55	57	135	262	193	176
U. P.	343	429	379	451	457	372	323	308	464	451	481	658	566	(p) 547
Baroda	(l) 99	(l) 94	(l) 86	(l) 84	(l) 90	(g) 50	(g) 61	(g) 70	89	118	149	(g) 160	213	(p) 171
Bombay States	(e) 435	(e) 331	(n) 324	324	271	387	588	538	240	463	500	683	725	487
Hyderabad	(m) 158	(m) 191	(m) 191	128	133	127	124	107	115	92	165	(k) 220	166	190
Khairpur	(f)	(f)	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	3
Mysore	3	14	9	9	12	7	7	15	9	11	13	8	6	(p) 8
TOTAL	2,030	2,883	2,702	2,633	2,771	2,484	2,686	2,574	2,474	3,003	3,077	4,039	3,717	3,255

STATEMENT No. XXII—Contd.

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	(h)	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	93	71	39	75	175	132	178	..
C. I. States	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	10	9	11	10	12	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	(h)	(h)	..	..	(h)	(h)	(h)	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	7	6	8	9	7	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	219	265	277	220	387	302	372	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	43	60	60	66	69	64	68	..
Rampur	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	2	2	6	3	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	3	3	4	1	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	43	39	42	42	52	53	52	..
TOTAL	532	532	532	532	532	421	457	440	424	708	581	693	532
GRAND TOTAL	3,462	3,415	3,234	3,165	3,303	2,905	3,143	3,014	2,898	3,711	3,658	4,732	4,249

Source.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. 21.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar & Orissa. (b) Including Sind. (c) Included under Bilhar. (d) Included under Bombay. (e) Including Khairpur. (f) Included under Bombay States. (g) Supplied by the Provincial or State Government. (h) Below 500 tons. (i) 500 tons. (j) Taken from the Season and Crop report of Delhi. (k) Subject to revision. (l) Estimated by multiplying acreage figure by average yield per acre for the 5 years ending 1941-42. (m) Estimated by multiplying acreage figure by average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1943-44. (n) Relates to 1934-35. (p) Supplied by the Agricultural Department

STATEMENT No. XXIII

Statement showing acreage under Maize in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45
(In 000' acres)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (a)
PART I														
Ajmer-Merwara	67	61	60	59	65	62	52	51	46	61	52	70	60	63
Bengal	84	80	77	75	72	73	74	67	68	85	92	122	140	142
Bihar (a)	1,694	1,821	1,697	1,654	1,703	1,642	1,553	1,521	1,481	1,407	1,461	1,652	1,513	1,510
Bombay	(b)191	179 (b)	170	174	179	185	164	173	190	186	181	170	177	171
C. P. & Berar	154	158	155	156	153	154	152	152	155	152	150	150	150	149(h)
Delhi	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	2 (e)	2	2(h)
Madras	110	101	108	69	75	81	72	64	75	68	66	60	63	52
N.W.F.P.	449	449	465	475	472	457	471	486	467	471	469	481	478	488
Orissa	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	28	29	28	28	28	28	29	31	27
Punjab	1,004	1,034	1,056	1,136	1,091	1,078	1,103	1,110	1,143	1,144	1,183	1,301	1,327	1,353
Sind	(d)	(d)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3(h)
U. P.	2,116	2,137	2,023	2,121	2,120	1,965	1,948	2,054	2,098	2,111	1,920	2,424	2,495	2,418(h)
Hyderabad	799	690	740	712	676	659	651	618	624	534	599	402	429	433
Mysore	1	1	-1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	(f)
TOTAL	6,671	6,714	6,558	6,637	6,613	6,391	6,276	6,330	6,380	6,253	6,211	6,867	6,869	6,811

STATEMENT No. XXIII—*contd.*

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	9	8	7	7	7	..
C. I. States	..	..	..	..	..	173	184	176	188	179	175	191	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	58	56	60	67	63	68	65	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	209	204	231	238	264	219	233	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	357	358	367	379	371	381	350	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	59	78	78	79	84	81	85	..
Madras States	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	4	5	4	6	8	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	122	131	136	139	137	137	144	..
Rampur	..	..	..	..	..	52	49	56	65	61	56	61	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	740	717	701	743	743	710	679	..
TOTAL	1,843(g)	1,843(g)	1,843(g)	1,843(g)	1,843(g)	1,790	1,776	1,825	1,918	1,920	1,848	1,831	1,843(g)
GRAND TOTAL	8,514	8,557	8,401	8,480	8,456	8,181	8,052	8,155	8,298	8,173	8,059	8,698	8,712

Source.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. 21.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to "Bihar & Orissa".

(b) Including Sind.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Included under Bombay.

(e) Taken from the Season and Crop Report of Delhi.

(f) Below 500 acres.

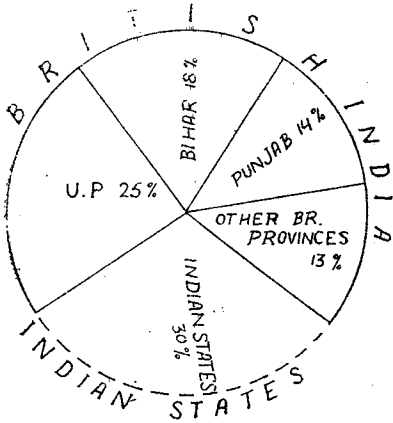
(g) Average for 7 years ending 1942-43.

(h) Supplied by the Agricultural Department.

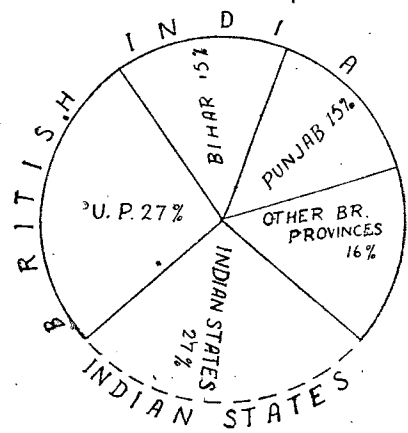
(i) Subject to revision.

Share of different Provinces & States in acreage and production of *Maize* in India
(Average 1937-38 to 1939-40)

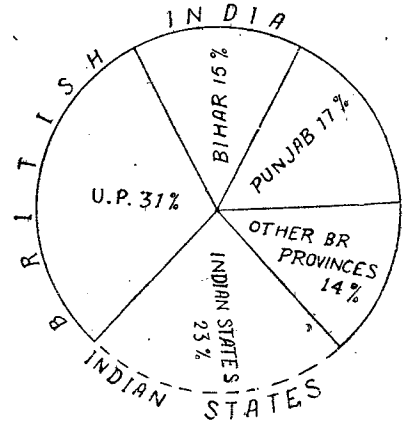
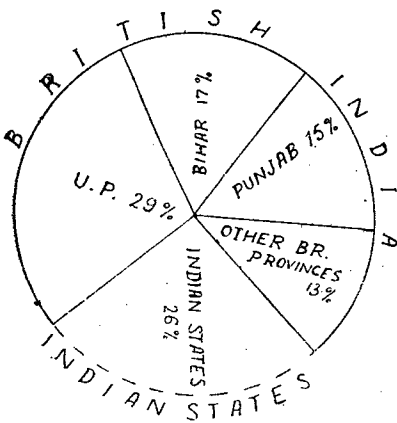
Acreage



Production



1943-44



STATEMENT No. XXIV

Statement showing yield of Maize in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45
(In '000 tons)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (h)
PART I														
Ajmer—Merwara	14	10	13	14	18	12	11	10	7	12	10	9	8	13
Bengal	29	25	24	23	22	24	24	21	22	26	29	33	48	51(k)
Bihar (b)	523	562	449	468	507	432	445	352	441	393	456	558	435	396(k)
Bombay	78 (c)	61	61	75	76	54	49	71	47	76	56	34	55	33
C. P. & Berar	110	113	102	100	86	82	85	76	89	78	68	75	63	71(k)
Delhi	1	1	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	1	(f)	(a)	1	(a)	(f)	1	(a)
Madras	50	46	47	29	30	34	31	27	32	32	27	26	26	22
N. W. F. P.	211	193	189	213	188	214	220	214	230	211	202	202	197	207
Orissa	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	7	6	7	8	6	6	7	7	6
Punjab	380	348	238	412	332	392	406	384	405	448	463	465	504	533
Sind	(e)	(e)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1(k)
U. P.	833	751	695	796	808	534	730	607	836	811	594	946	932	953(k)
Hyderabad	131 (i)	113 (i)	121 (i)	120	114	110	108	104	105	101	103	52 (h)	52	53
Mysore	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
TOTAL	2,360	2,223	1,990	2,252	2,232	1,946	2,117	1,874	2,223	2,196	2,015	2,408	2,329	2,339

4 STATEMENT No. XXIV—*contd.*

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	?	3	3	3	2	2	1	..
C. I. States	..	..	..	..	..	37	54	56	61	59	57	58	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	9	10	9	12	11	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	80	64	87	98	104	75	73	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	162	1,19	118	119	116	124	107	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	5	15	15	16	18	6	10	..
Madras States	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	23	24	27	22	31	30	13	..
Rampur	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	6	9	7	12	13	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	288	301	305	306	322	305	280	..
TOTAL	(j) 623	(j) 623	(j) 623	(j) 623	(j) 623	620	600	629	647	671	626	569	(j) 623
GRAND TOTAL	2,983	2,846	2,613	2,875	2,855	2,566	2,717	2,503	2,870	2,867	2,641	2,977	2,952

53

Source.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. 21.

(a) Below 500 tons.

(b) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar & Orissa.

(c) Including Sind.

(d) Included under Bihar.

(e) Included under Bombay.

(f) 500 tons.

(g) Relates to 1942-43.

(h) Subject to Revision.

(i) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1943-44

(j) Average for 7 years ending 1942-43.

(k) Supplied by the Agricultural Department.

STATEMENT No. XXV

Statement showing acreage under Barley in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45
(In '000 acres)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (g)
PART I														
Ajmer—Merwara	42	48	39	48	44	37	52	30	22	48	39	46	49	40
Bengal	87	86	85	91	90	95	95	101	98	102	103	136	135	130
Bihar (a)	1,356	1,526	1,307	1,472	1,275	1,272	1,301	1,294	1,205	1,298	1,284	1,269	1,279	1,206
Bombay	35 (b)	33 (b)	17	19	21	19	15	15	16	15	14	16	17	10
C. P. & Berar	17	12	13	14	11	15	15	17	14	12	10	14	28	25 (h)
Delhi	13	15	14	9	12	16	15	11	23	17	21	18 (e)	17	17 (h)
Madras	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	(e)	(e)
N. W. F. P.	152	137	135	130	161	174	179	143	146	162	203	194	161	164 (h)
Orissa	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	4	2
Punjab	629	618	709	612	666	740	777	575	730	799	804	943	760	851
Sind	(d)	(d)	22	15	20	14	18	22	22	16	13	25	31	33 (h)
U. P.	4,050	3,844	4,272	4,080	3,784	4,060	3,755	3,901	3,735	3,772	4,016	4,130	4,202	4,038 (h)
Hyderabad	29	25	41	36	36	15	13	12	13	12	13	7	16	6
Khairpur	..	..	..	1	2	2	7	3	6	6	(e)	2	4	2 (h)
Mysore	(e)	(e)	1	(e)	(e)	1	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
TOTAL	6,413	6,347	6,657	6,530	6,125	6,464	6,245	6,128	6,033	6,262	6,522	6,802	6,703	6,517

STATEMENT No. XXV—*contd.*

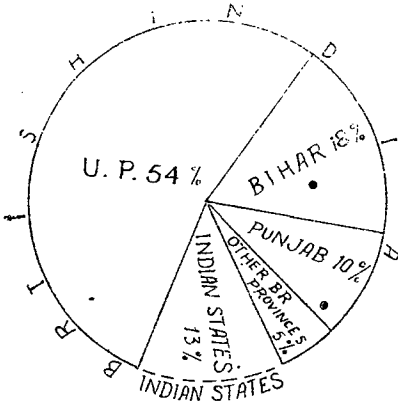
Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	8	12	7	10	4	6	9	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	336	311	322	325	399	381	441	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
C. I. States	..	..	..	..	..	139	132	132	125	128	118	1,115	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	237	241	184	203	303	241	256	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	40	36	31	30	30	35	34	..
Rampur	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	4	3	4	4	6	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	99	102	95	98	86	86	90	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	69	67	55	52	62	71	66	..
TOTAL	931	931	931	931	931	941	910	833	850	1,019	946	1,021	931
GRAND TOTAL	7,344	7,278	7,588	7,461	7,056	7,405	7,155	6,961	6,883	7,281	7,468	7,823	7,634

Source.—Same as given in footnote to table No. 19.

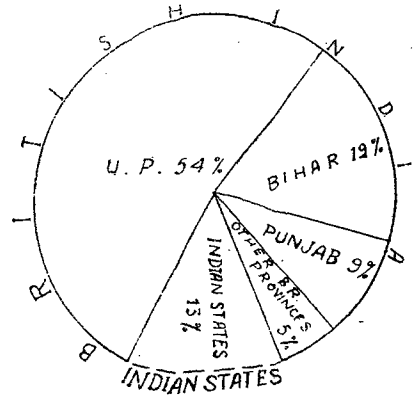
- (a) Figures prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar and Orissa.
- (b) Including Sind.
- (c) Included under Bihar.
- (d) Included under Bombay.
- (e) Below 500 acres.
- (f) Taken from the Season and Crop Report of Delhi.
- (g) Subject to revision.
- (h) Supplied by the Agricultural Department.

Share of different Provinces & States in acreage & production of Barley in India
(Average 1937-38 to 1939-40)

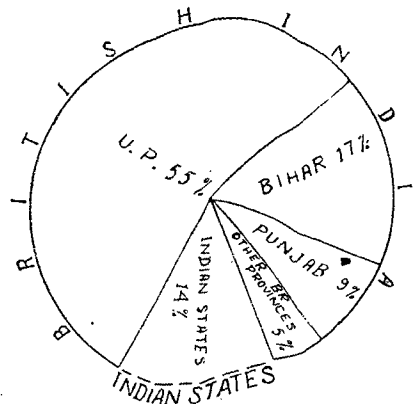
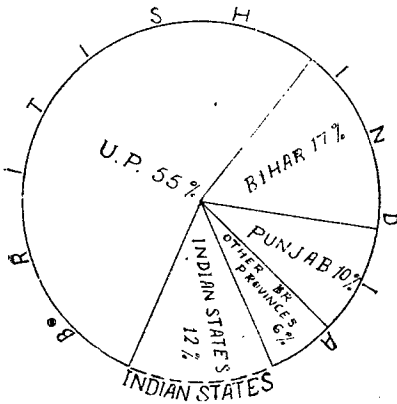
Acreage



Production



1943-44



STATEMENT No. XXVI
Statement showing yield of Barley in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45
(In '000 tons)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (b)
PART I														
Ajmer Merwara . . .	12	14	12	12	13	12	16	8	7	26	13	19	20	18
Bengal . . .	27	27	24	30	26	31	30	32	31	29	33	45	41	41 (j)
Bihar (a) . . .	514	560	460	570	368	431	462	419	405	446	446	416	411	401
Bombay . . .	10 (b)	10 (b)	5	6	7	6	4	5	6	5	4	4	6	2
C. P. & Berar . . .	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	4	6 (j)
Delhi . . .	2	4	6	3	4	6	5	4	4	7	7	9 (g)	5	5 (j)
Madras . . .	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
N.W.F.P. . .	53	50	40	41	48	53	55	42	45	42	44	40	35	49 (j)
Orissa . . .	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	1	1
Punjab . . .	161	150	148	168	175	206	206	151	260	219	227	281	205	219
Sind . . .	(d)	(d)	4	3	5	4	3	6	4	2	3	7	8	8 (j)
U. P. . .	1,607	1,534	1,710	1,676	1,677	1,558	1,301	1,182	1,216	1,488	1,210	1,394	1,317	1,561 (j)
Hyderabad . . .	5 (e)	4 (e)	6 (e)	5	5	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	1
Khairpur . . .	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	1	(f)	1	(e)	(e)	1	1	1 (j)
Mysore . . .	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
TOTAL . . .	2,393	2,355	2,417	2,517	2,330	2,313	2,088	1,854	1,984	2,263	1,991	2,220	2,053	2,313

	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
PART II													
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	2 (e)	3 (e)	1 (e)	2 (e)	2 (e)	1 (e)	1 (e)	..
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	124 (e)	118 (e)	115 (e)	121 (e)	143 (e)	137 (e)	150 (e)	..
Rajputana States	..	..	..	..	..	43 (e)	41 (e)	38 (e)	39 (e)	34 (e)	29 (e)	35 (e)	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	72	67	64	74	88	72	72	..
C. I. States	..	..	..	..	..	11	12	10	9	9	9	7	..
Punjab States	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
U. P. States	..	..	..	..	..	32	32	29	32	29	27	30	..
Rampur	..	..	..	..	..	46	46	33	31	20	42	36	..
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..								..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..								..
TOTAL	318	318	318	318	318	332	320	291	309	326	318	332	318
Grand Total	2,711	2,673	2,735	2,835	2,648	2,645	2,408	2,145	2,293	2,589	2,309	2,552	2,374

Source.—Same as given in the footnote to table 19.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(f) 500 tons.

(i) Estimated by multiplying acreage Figures by the average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1943-44.

(j) Supplied by the Agricultural Department.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar and Orissa.

(d) Includes under Bombay.

(g) Taken from the Season & Crop Report of Delhi.

(h) Subject to revision.

(b) Including Sind.

(e) Below 500 tons.

(h) Subject to revision.

STATEMENT NO. XXVII

Statement showing acreage under Ragi in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44
(In '000 acres)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Bengal	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	8
Bihar (a)	744	723	656	632	845	616	633	612	583	546	549	543	544
Bombay	643	662	676	648	664	801	646	666	595	640	599	623	571
C. P. & Berar	14	12	12	12	9	9	10	11	11	9	9	15	13
Coorg	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Madras	2,201	2,168	2,124	2,157	1,802	1,789	1,618	1,639	1,641	1,752	1,814	1,823	1,749
Orissa	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	295	290	291	296	288	265	269	274
Punjab	15	17	19	21	18	19	19	20	24	28	29	33	33
U. P.	80	70	71	83	83	81	85	78	84	73	76	99	99(c)
Mysore	2,260	2,311	2,283	2,116	2,205	2,221	2,159	2,137	2,205	2,229	2,188	2,250	2,314
Hyderabad	703	534	481	548	307	311	222	239	203	190	219	181	126
TOTAL	6,667	6,505	6,330	6,236	5,942	5,950	5,690	5,700	5,649	5,757	5,756	5,845	5,734

Source.—Figures have been specially collected from the Provincial and State Govts. (a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar & Orissa.

(b) Included under Bihar.

(c) Relate to 1942-43.

(d) Taken from the "Agricultural Statistics of India."

STATEMENT No. XXVIII

Statement showing yield of Ragi in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44

(In '000 tons)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Bengal .	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3
Bihar (a)	214 (b)	208 (b)	189 (b)	182 (b)	243 (b)	186	191	189	184	165	161	124	150
	224	223	216	215	224	169	197	190	150	179	154	195	196
Bombay .	1(c)	1(c)	1(c)	1(c)	1(c)	1(c)	1(c)	1(c)	1(c)	1(c)	1	1	1(c)
C. P. & Berar .	1(d)	1(d)	1(d)	1(d)	1(d)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Coorg .	1,014	1,034	1,001	938	834	881	778	699	762	854	824	756	784
Madras .	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	74	61	75	75	92	88	62	107
Orissa .	5(f)	6	7	8	7	7(f)	7(f)	7(f)	9(f)	8(f)	11(f)	12	12
Punjab .	21(g)	18(g)	18(g)	24(g)	21(g)	21	22	20	21	19	19	25	25(h)
U. P. .	585	698	678	379	515	587	509	397	558	564	618	503	572
Mysore .	100	76	69	78	44	44	32	34	29	27	31	26	18
Hyderabad (i)													
TOTAL .	2,166	2,266	2,181	1,827	1,892	1,973	1,801	1,614	1,791	1,911	1,909	1,707	1,869

Source.—Figures have been specially collected from the Provincial and State Govts.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to "Bihar and Orissa".

(b) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre of Bihar and Orissa for the 8 years ending 1943-44.

(c) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for 2 years ending 1942-43.

(d) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 8 years ending 1943-44.

(e) Included under Bihar.

(f) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 4 years ending 1935-36.

(g) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 7 years ending 1942-43.

(h) Relates to 1942-43.

(i) Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1942-43 have been estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the yield per acre of 1943-44.

STATEMENT No. XXIX

Statement showing acreage under small millets in different Provinces and states during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44.
(In '000 acres)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Bombay	669	645	623	631	693	621	628	704	653	674	676	733	741
N.-W. F. P.	2	1	1	2	1	11	2	2	7	2	10	1	1
Orissa	127(a)	127(a)	127(a)	127(a)	127(a)	127	121	131	138	125	124	123	127(a)
Madras	3,294	3,758	3,495	3,178	3,106	3,288	3,302	3,831	3,561	3,551	4,019	3,180	3,176
C. P. & Berar	1,656	1,437	1,640	1,519	1,460	1,512	1,445	1,564	1,485	1,476	1,677	1,888	1,486
Sind	8(b)	8(b)	8(b)	8(b)	8(b)	8	15	4	5	6	8(b)	8(b)	8(b)
U. P.	1,630(c)	1,704(c)	1,722(c)	1,856(c)	1,919(c)	1,682	1,762	1,454	1,589	1,456	1,640	2,019	2,019(d)
Hyderabad (e)	708	708	708	708	708	708	708	708	708	708	708	708	708
Mysore	342 (a)	342(a)	342(a)	342(a)	342(a)	403	332	348	363	360	333	258	342(e)
Kashmir	35(a)	35 (a)	35(a)	35(a)	35(a)	36	37	32	32	36	33	36	35(a)
Total	8,471	8,825	8,701	8,406	8,399	8,396	8,352	8,778	8,541	8,394	9,228	8,954	8,643

Source.—Figures have been specially collected from the Provincial and State Governments.

(a) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43.

(b) Average for the 5 years ending 1940-41.

(c) Taken from the Season & Crop Report of U. P.

(d) Relates to 1942-43.

(e) Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1942-43 relates to 1943-44.

STATEMENT No. XXX

Statement showing yield of small millets in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44
(In '000 tons)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Bombay	225	210	197	201	213	161	176	204	160	188	173	203	235
N.W. F. P. (a)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2	(b)	(b)	1	(b)	1	(b)	(b)
Orissa	75(c)	75(c)	75(c)	75(c)	75(c)	74	61	75	75	92	88	62	75(c)
Madras	829	992	828	667	762	730	671	765	792	943	853	624	616
C. P. & Berar	191	139	176	151	131	158	144	172	126	103	143	167	189
Sind	1(d)	1(d)	1(d)	1(d)	1(d)	2	2	1	1	1	1(d)	1(d)	1(d)
U. P.	301(f)	325(f)	318(f)	342(f)	354(f)	309	323	267	292	278	301	371	371(e)
Hyderabad	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
Mysore	35(c)	35(c)	35(c)	35(c)	35(c)	41	36	37	36	33	34	28	35(c)
Kashmir	9(c)	9(c)	9(c)	9(c)	9(c)	10	7	7	9	10	9	10	9(c)
Total	1,761	1,881	1,734	1,566	1,675	1,582	1,515	1,623	1,587	1,743	1,698	1,561	1,626

Source :—Figures have been specially collected from the Provincial and State Governments.

(a) Yield figures for the years 1936-37 to 1941-42 have been estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 5 years ending 1935-36.

(b) Less than 500 tons.

(c) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43.

(d) Average for the 5 years ending 1940-41.

(e) Related to 1942-43.

(f) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 7 years ending 1942-43.

(g) Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1942-43 relate to 1943-44.

STATEMENT NO. XXXI

Statement showing acreage under Gram in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45

(In '000 acres)

Province/State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (⁽ⁱ⁾)
Ajmer-Merwara	16	30	20	33	36	24	23	5	3	21	11	26	30	23
Bengal	180	177	175	207	183	242	279	342	310	319	327	428	429	449
Bihar (a)	1,465	1,499	1,484	1,457	1,348	1,374	1,366	1,347	1,454	1,444	1,449	1,446	1,460	1,470
Bombay	1,019(b)	981(b)	752	764	690	641	674	595	517	585	516	425	484	559
C. P. & Berar	1,327	1,365	1,240	1,238	1,217	1,154	1,191	1,107	1,012	1,152	1,117	1,068	1,251	1,242(g)
Coorg	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Delhi	99	80	96	38	60	75	56	6	24	22	23	60(f)	27	27(g)
Madras	105	90	102	115	75	83	52	51	66	66	58	51	66	80
N.-W. F. P.	224	228	223	219	223	229	142	95	109	138	141	185	178	184(g)
Orissa	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	5	5	9	8	8	8	17	9	6
Punjab	5,547	3,894	6,586	3,621	4,708	4,909	3,755	2,302	2,413	3,450	3,461	4,833	4,102	4,945
Sind	(d)	(d)	333	259	314	347	363	296	374	389	341	360	415	403(g)
U. P.	5,686	5,399	5,300	5,510	5,680	6,445	5,757	5,530	5,399	5,106	5,239	6,080	6,358	6,117(g)
Baroda	29	25	37	30	21	16	20	16	14	20	9	16	25	40(g)
Hyderabad	1,236	1,231	1,282	1,251	1,272	1,253	1,255	1,235	1,239	1,127	811	634	507	751
Khairpur	23(g)	23(g)	23(g)	10	14	21	19	19	28	28(e)	36	28	33	23(g)
Mysore	37(h)	37(h)	37(h)	37(h)	37(h)	38(e)	38(e)	35(e)	33(e)	39(e)	54	22(e)	39	30(g)
Total	16,994	15,060	17,691	14,790	15,878	16,856	14,995	12,990	13,003	13,809	13,651	15,679	15,404	16,349

Source :—Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1940-41 have been taken from the publication entitled "Estimates of Area & yield of Principal Crops in India".

Figures for the years 1941-42 to 1943-44 have been supplied by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar and Orissa.

(b) Including Sind.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Included under Bombay.

(e) Supplied by the Provincial or State Govts.

(f) Taken from the Season and Crop Report of Delhi.

(g) Average for the 10 years ending 1943-44.

(h) Average for the 8 years ending 1943-44.

(i) Subject to revision.

(j) Supplied by the Agricultural Department.

STATEMENT No. XXXII

Statement showing yield of Gram in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1944-45
(In '000 tons)

Province—State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (m)
Ajmer-Merwara	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	(a)	(a)	3	1	2	5	4
Bengal	56	54	52	70	47	68	72	97	84	76	93	130	114	111 (t)
Bihar (b)	503	503	492	495	333	450	453	415	459	468	530	468	452	476
Bombay	188 (c)	186 (c)	121	114	112	87	95	91	78	96	70	67	80	78
C. P. & Berar	250	250	202	254	231	209	223	185	196	197	157	181	181	230 (t)
Coorg	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	7	9	46	11	17	24	16	2	5	6	8	19 (g)	8	8 (t)
Madras	22	20	22	20	15	14	10	11	14	14	12	8	12	16
N.-W. F. P.	27	27	20	29	32	41	26	13	20	7	13	24	14	27 (t)
Orissa	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Punjab	1,080	894	1,385	798	954	953	640	375	499	700	649	1,096	842	972
Sind	(e)	(e)	46	36	37	50	55	47	49	50	55	85	117	86
U. P.	1,560	1,398	1,276	1,525	1,718	1,917	1,643	1,481	1,678	1,560	1,417	1,911	1,472	1,735 (t)
Baroda	3 (f)	3 (f)	4 (f)	3 (f)	2 (f)	2 (f)	3 (f)	3 (f)	2	2	1	2 (f)	1	5 (t)
Hyderabad	189 (h)	188 (h)	196 (h)	203	207	200	198	195	198	165	107	87	60	88
Khairpur	4 (h)	4 (h)	4 (h)	1	3	3	4	4	5	4 (j)	8	5	7	5 (t)
Mysore	5 (h)	5 (h)	5 (h)	5 (h)	5 (h)	6 (f)	6 (f)	5 (f)	4	4	7	3 (f)	4	4 (t)
Total	3,895	3,543	3,874	3,566	3,766	4,029	3,449	2,927	3,294	3,355	3,131	4,090	3,371	3,847

Source.—Same as given in the foot note to Table No. 31.

(a) Below 500 tons.

(b) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to "Bihar & Orissa."

(c) Including Sind.

(d) Included under Bihar.

(e) Included under Bombay.

(f) Supplied by the Provincial or State Govt.

(g) Taken from the Season & Crop Report of Delhi.

(h) Average for the 10 years ending 1943-44.

(i) Average for the 8 years ending 1943-44.

(j) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 7 years ending 1943-44.

(k) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figure by the average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1943-44.

(l) Supplied by the Agricultural Department.

(m) Subject to revision.

STATEMENT No. XXXIII

Statement showing acreage under pulses (excluding gram) in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44

(In '000 acres.)

Province—State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Bengal (c)	933 (a)	933 (a)	933 (a)	933 (a)	933 (a)	827	854	962	904	982	982	1,019	1,019 (b)
Bihar	1,654 (a)	1,654 (a)	1,654 (a)	1,654 (a)	1,654 (a)	1,454	1,763	1,741	1,675	1,624	1,695	1,629	1,629 (b)
Bombay	2,288	2,235	2,156	2,241	2,244	1,864	2,085	2,270	2,137	2,166	2,027	2,434	2,576
C. P. & Berar (d)	2,421	2,321	2,548	2,521	2,388	2,635	2,303	2,481	2,417	2,139	2,101	2,349	2,522
Madras	3,335	3,121	2,950	2,891	2,860	2,901	2,744	2,375	2,626	2,741	2,857	2,850	3,043
N. W. F. P.	77	52	64	64	60	77	74	72	62	85	65	71	75
Orissa	518 (a)	518 (a)	518 (a)	518 (a)	518 (a)	508	483	523	553	500	491	569	569 (b)
Punjab	1,316	1,301	1,353	1,217	1,209	1,266	1,186	986	1,069	1,096	1,059	1,337	1,472
Sind	301 (e)	301 (e)	301 (e)	301 (e)	301 (e)	277	230	276	319	349	356	301 (e)	301 (e)
U. P.	4,650 (a)	4,650 (a)	4,650 (a)	4,650 (a)	4,650 (a)	4,801	4,798	4,663	4,833	4,434	4,431	4,589	4,589 (b)
Mysore (f)	943 (g)	981 (g)	960	888	945	965	897	963	974	976	1,044	989	991
Hyderabad	2,626 (e)	2,626 (e)	2,626 (e)	2,626 (e)	2,626 (e)	2,220	2,079	2,981	3,005	3,019	2,452	2,452 (h)	2,688
Kashmir	140 (a)	140 (a)	140 (a)	140 (a)	140 (a)	135	126	129	144	150	144	150	150 (b)
Gwalior (i)	382 (a)	382 (a)	382 (a)	328 (a)	382 (a)	381	353	383	382	409	389	379	379 (b)
Bhopal	73	57	75	77	94	75 (j)	75 (j)	75 (j)	75 (j)	75 (j)	75 (j)	101	116
Total	21,357	21,272	21,310	21,103	21,004	20,286	20,050	20,880	21,177	20,745	20,168	21,219	22,119

Source.—Figures have been specially collected from the Provincial and State Governments.

(a) Average for the 7 years ending 1942-43.

(b) Relates to 1942-43.

(c) Relates to "Mung" only.

(d) Excluding 'lakh' and 'peas'.

(e) Average for the 6 years ending 1941-42.

(f) Excluding 'atar' and 'Cow pea'.

(g) Includes average acreage under "mung" and "urid" for the 3 years ending 1935-36.

(h) Relates to 1941-42.

(i) Relates to "mung" and "masur" only.

(j) Average for the 5 years ending 1935-36.

STATEMENT No. XXXIV

Statement showing yield of pulses (excluding Gram) in different Provinces and States during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44

(In '000 tons)

Province—State	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Bengal (a)	265 (a)	265 (a)	265 (a)	265 (a)	265 (a)	249	251	279	256	243	281	299	299 (b)
Bihar	544 (a)	544 (a)	544 (a)	544 (a)	544 (a)	489	608	579	572	484	560	519	519 (b)
Bombay	439	443	388	400	417	307	319	391	349	370	317	384	453
C. P. & Berar (d)	288	18	250	279	262	258	260	283	276	237	218	257	286
Madras	284	322	293	232	251	272 (e)	231 (e)	195 (e)	253 (e)	279 (e)	274 (e)	233	254
N. W. F. P.	10	7	9	9	9	11 (f)	11 (f)	10 (f)	9 (f)	12 (f)	9 (f)	10	14
Orissa	123 (a)	123 (a)	123 (a)	123 (a)	123 (a)	127	120	129	139	125	123	98	98 (b)
Punjab	388 (g)	387	398	358	355	374 (g)	350 (g)	291 (g)	315 (g)	323 (g)	312 (g)	393	369
Sind	49 (h)	49 (h)	49 (h)	49 (h)	49 (h)	39	38	44	52	58	60	49 (h)	49 (h)
U. P.	1,363 (a)	1,363 (a)	1,363 (a)	1,363 (a)	1,363 (a)	1,428	1,415	1,378	1,397	1,316	1,320	1,290	1,290 (i)
Mysore	129 (i)	133 (i)	120	105	120	98	92	94	97	98	99	124	124
Hyderabad	356 (h)	356 (h)	356 (h)	356 (h)	356 (h)	378	289	459	426	331	255	255 (j)	311
Kashmir	46 (a)	46 (a)	46 (a)	46 (a)	46 (a)	50	44	41	47	47	48	42	42 (b)
Gwalior	77 (a)	77 (a)	77 (a)	77 (a)	77 (a)	80	78	77	75	80	74	78	78 (b)
Bhopal (k)	7	8	6	11	18	10 (l)	10 (l)	10 (l)	10 (l)	10 (l)	10 (l)	15	9
Total	4,368	4,371	4,287	4,217	4,255	4,170	4,116	4,260	4,273	4,013	3,960	4,046	4,195

Source.—Figures have been specially collected from the Provincial and State Governments.

(a) Average for the years ending 1942-43.

(b) Relates to 1942-43.

(c) Relates to "Mung" only.

(d) Yield figures of pulses (excluding Arhar) for all the years except 1941-42 have been estimated by multiplying the acreage figures by the average yield per acre for the 2 years ending 1942-43.

(e) Production figures of pulses urd (excluding arhar, urd, mung and horsegram) have been estimated by multiplying the acreage figures by the average yield per acre for the 5 years ending 1935-36.

(f) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figures by the average yield per acre for the 5 years ending 1935-36.

(g) Estimated by multiplying the acreage figures by the average yield per acre for the 4 years ending 1935-36.

(h) Average for the 6 years ending 1941-42.

(i) Includes average yield of "mung" and urd for the 3 years ending 1935-36.

(j) Relates to 1941-42.

(k) Relates to 'mung' and 'masur' only.

(l) Average for the 5 years ending 1935-36.

STATEMENT No. XXXV

Statement showing acreage and yield of different cereals which are published by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics and the additional data specially collected by the Food Department

(Figures in '000)

Cereals	Geographical area of the Provinces and States which are included in all-India figures published by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics (acres)	Geographical area of the Provinces and States for which information has been specially collected by Food Department and is not included in Col. 2 (acres)	Geographical area of Provinces and States for which information has not been received (acres)	Total Area of India (acres)	Average area and yield of cereals for the 7 years ending 1942-43 as published by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics		Average area and yield of cereals for the 7 years ending 1942-43 as specially collected by Food Department		Total Cols. 6 & 8 (acres)	Percentage of Col. 8 to Col. 6	Percentage of Col. 9 to Col. 7	
					Area (acres)	Yield (tons)	Area (acres)	Yield (tons)				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Wheat	669,292	264,893	74,387	1,008,572	34,516	10,335	898	275	35,414	10,610	2.6	2.6
Rice	640,304	283,760	84,508	1,008,572	73,933	25,385	3,821	1,729	77,754	27,114	5.1	6.8
Jowar	592,997	317,326	98,249	1,008,572	34,517	6,729	3,533	655	38,050	7,384	10.2	9.7
Bajra	592,997	319,669	95,906	1,008,572	18,159	2,905	3,094	532	21,253	3,437	17.0	18.3
Maize	552,351	325,472	130,749	1,008,572	6,387	2,111	1,841	622	8,228	2,733	28.8	29.4
Barley	556,184	317,355	135,033	1,008,572	6,351	2,102	931	318	7,282	2,420	14.6	15.1

Col. 2.—Relates to the total geographical areas of the Provinces and States for which acreage and yield figures of different cereals are included in the "Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India".

Col. 3.—Relates to the total geographical areas of the Provinces and States for which acreage and yield figures of different cereals which have been specially collected by the Food Department and which figures are not included in Col. 2.

Col. 4.—Col. 5—(Col. 2+Col. 3). Cols. 6 & 7 relate to actual acreage and yield of different cereals of the provinces and States whose geographical areas have been shown in Col. 2.

Cols. 8 & 9 relate to actual acreage and yield of different cereals of the Provinces and States whose geographical areas have been shown in Col. 3.

STATEMENT N. XXXVI

Statement showing actual yield per acre of Rice in different producing areas of India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of normal yield per acre

(In lbs.)

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam . . .	(i)	756	771	655	683	681	785	773	729	729	745	711	752	902
Bengal . . .	(j)	961	963	897	894	765	999	911	771	851	652	923	671	994
Bihar (a) . . .	(h)	912	720	727	765	567	756	740	621	743	519	694	785	758
Bombay . . .	(k) 1,207	(b) 1,012	(b) 968	999	1,042	958	857	975	877	804	912	742	978	926
C. P. & Berar . . .	661	718	665	658	699	588	702	610	667	552	419	346	723	701
Coorg . . .	(k) 1,366	1,457	1,467	1,440	1,457	1,457	1,449	1,449	1,493	1,476	1,622	1,527	1,527	1,756
Madras . . .	1,123	1,045	1,050	1,017	1,009	1,084	1,086	1,071	933	1,012	1,072	1,087	996	1,036
Orissa . . .	(l) (k)	(e)	(c)	(c)	(c)	549	711	697	613	613	605	620	553	591
Punjab . . .	(k) 747	782	742	760	701	714	778	751	674	658	709	748	794	759
Sind . . .	(d)	(d)	(d)	924	750	767	862	873	886	747	674	720	868	814
U. P. . .	800	680	484	650	674	659	647	645	595	700	555	538	586	591
Baroda . . .	(m)	599	624	647	658	565	350	436	455	434	529	301	523	575
Bhopal . . .	420	(g) 404	(g) 404	407	467	400	463	463	434	384	461	204	386	407
Bombay States . . .	(m)	(e) 1,125	(e) 1,006	1,006	992	966	875	1,039	966	824	889	777	873	959

STATEMENT No. XXXVI—*contd.*

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
E. Agency States.	(m)	681	535	590	612	458	651	528	580	527	443	398	632	671
Hyderabad	1,000	792	658	624	672	707	825	857	822	781	879	596	946	721
Khairpur	820	(f)	(f)	747	747	896	1,120	896	896	747	747	640	747	747
Mysore	920	640	704	680	586	656	709	700	621	660	671	693	678	712
Rampur	(m)	236	334	388	388	292	480	228	231	519	543	354	733	403

NOTE.—Figures of average yield per acre have been calculated by dividing the yield figures given in the "Estimates of Area and yield of principal crops in India" by the corresponding acreage figures.

Figures of normal yield per acre have been supplied by the Provincial and State Governments and have been arrived at by crop cutting experiments.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1935-36 relate to "Bihar and Orissa".

(b) Including Sind.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Included under Bombay.

(e) Including Khairpur States.

(f) Included under Bombay Sts.

(g) Average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1942-43.

(h) Winter rice 823 lbs., Autumn rice 658 lbs., Summer rice 741 lbs.

(i) Winter rice—918 lbs., Autumn—840 lbs., Summer—1,120 lbs.

(j) Winter rice—999 lbs., Autumn rice—864 lbs., Summer rice—1,000 lbs.

(k) Taken from the "Quinquennial Report on the average yield per acre of Principal crops in India," and relates to quinquennium ending 1936-37.

(l) Winter rice 800 lbs., Autumn 687 lbs., Summer 741 lbs.

(m) Not available.

STATEMENT No. XXXVII

Statement showing actual yield per acre of wheat in different producing areas of India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre

(In lbs.)

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	828	650	611	541	672	720	707	747	672	640	653	747	682	830
Bengal	625	525	642	633	737	582	661	626	566	582	451	514	663	595
Bihar (a)	(g) 987	860	892	873	945	816	863	883	789	835	828	836	1,017	831
Bombay	(i) 573	(c) 430	(c) 513	381	398	417	391	374	406	413	385	351	401	391
C. P. and Berar	561	429	425	465	471	424	428	449	445	432	397	306	450	317
Delhi	(i) 867	492	793	877	728	707	818	800	804	747	747	548	538	529
N. W. F. P.	(h)	552	524	536	535	562	611	545	536	626	530	544	560	576
Orissa	(i) 864	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	747	768	896	848	747	728	560	560	640
Punjab	(i) 760	681	733	640	754	735	809	839	761	880	757	867	894	773
Sind	(i) (j)	(d)	(d)	520	523	585	748	713	694	576	616	692	784	697
U. P.	950	755	793	672	749	793	739	797	708	875	796	731	797	737
Baroda	(k)	653	938	529	515	859	589	737	648	682	653	1,331	1,068	1,186
Bombay States	(k)	(e) 635	(e) 775	580	582	693	583	705	619	579	531	583	646	553
C. I. States	(k)	347	369	438	405	388	397	380	414	388	382	336	296	275

STATEMENT No. XXXVII—*contd.*

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
E. Agency States . . .	(k)	390	329	448	418	295	358	383	407	484	303	363	347	354
Gwalior . . .	(k)	446	513	449	536	478	526	524	558	561	494	507	464	549
Hyderabad . . .	354	264	289	278	278	251	343	331	308	276	308	267	320	248
Khairpur . . .	738	(f)	(f)	684	703	695	720	887	549	661	802	723	724	719
Mysore . . .	450	361	463	560	407	492	518	486	555	531	332	373	747	280
Punjab States . . .	(k)	669	741	677	707	703	714	728	683	763	718	721	830	732
Rajputana States . . .	(k)	541	627	531	564	553	604	635	605	600	627	608	582	640
Rampur . . .	(k)	444	569	617	569	569	617	622	444	774	713	658	722	623

NOTE.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. XXXVI.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1935-36 relate to Bihar and Orissa.

(b) Included under Bihar.

(c) Including Sind.

(d) Included under Bombay.

(e) Including Khairpur.

(f) Included under Bombay States.

(g) Applicable to all districts except Chota-Nagpur district corresponding fig. for which is 453 lbs.

(h) For irrigated areas 1,066 lbs. and for unirrigated areas 697 lbs.

(i) Taken from the publication entitled "Quinquennial report on the average yield per acre of principal crops in India" and relates to quinquennium ending 1936-37.

(j) For irrigated areas 894 lbs. and for unirrigated 633 lbs.

(k) Not available.

STATEMENT No. XXXVIII.

Statement showing actual yield per acre of Jowar in different producing areas of India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre
(In lbs.)

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield (g)	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	164	93	32	90	162	123	86	111	88	32	182	132	193	160
Bengal	(i)	747	747	747	747	747	747	747	896	560	560	747	611	640
Bihar (a)	823	702	667	672	662	640	552	614	517	560	605	552	583	552
Bombay	(h)	472	472(b)	441	469	448	362	334	353	347	389	341	319	395
C. P. & Berar	652	409	497	531	497	448	488	559	480	543	536	461	475	528
Delhi	(h)	524	448	(a)	560	86	97	160	132	373	779	498	448	467
Madras	652	609	638	651	556	601	570	554	577	615	637	554	507	516
N. W. F. P.	(h)	378	249	287	291	277	373	280	308	272	312	280	185	240
Orissa	(h)	609	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	632	472	574	589	574	574	459	472
Punjab	(h)	346	235	197	271	243	297	238	176	184	250	273	285	295
Sind	(h)	(j)	(d)	459	526	471	507	586	502	420	481	547	702	655
U. P.	600	450	468	450	450	450	450	450	420	516	522	408	554	504
Baroda	(i)	(k)	(k)	(k)	(k)	(k)	248	333	322	306	330	324	270	533
Bombay States	(i)	500	(e)	551	551	604	550	755	647	463	568	407	373	443
Hyderabad	500	241	305	294	260	280	350	345	335	364	434	402	402	296
Khairpur	656	(f)	(f)	384	436	840	784	700	769	833	587	487	739	712
Mysore	696	344	286	303	327	360	449	434	421	465	427	486	530	440

NOTE.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. XXXVI.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar and Orissa.

(b) Including Sind.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Included under Bombay.

(e) Including Khairpur.

(f) Included under Bombay States.

(g) Relates to Khairif Jowar only.

(h) Taken from the publication entitled Quinquennial report on the average yield per acre of Principal crops in India and relates to quinquennium ending 1936-37.

(i) Not available.

(j) For irrigated areas 626 lbs. and unirrigated areas 385 lbs.

(k) Average yield per acre for the 5 years ending 1941-42.

STATEMENT No. XXXIX

Statement showing actual yield per acre of Bajra in different producing areas of India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre

(In lbs.)

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	229	509	47	107	124	118	93	166	93	61	269	208	243	199
Bengal	(i)	1,120	747	1,120	(i)	1,120	1,120	1,120	(i)	1,120	560	1,120	1,120	747
Bihar (a)	823	789	809	840	856	805	882	939	597	747	597	859	821	734
Bombay	(h) 412	(b) 244	(b) 273	284	274	313	256	284	264	251	286	267	265	282
C. P. & Berar	652	414	674	377	458	453	492	577	493	468	550	461	538	576
Delhi	(h) 467	384	280	41	503	320	305	320	507	391	586	818	436	490
Madras	623	607	623	605	521	591	574	577	530	563	624	575	511	532
N.W. F. P.	(g)	260	215	270	216	197	508	429	204	434	481	269	379	327
Orissa	(h) 455	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	373	448	448	373	373	373	187	373
Punjab	(h) 344	319	215	252	261	289	284	205	185	179	277	268	361	288
Sind	(h) (j)	(d)	(d)	254	259	277	232	231	327	256	180	392	663	448
U. P.	500	357	440	397	468	447	407	345	335	435	415	365	485	469
Baroda	(i)	(k) 339	(k) 339	(k) 339	(k) 339	(k) 339	261	241	249	339	375	460	398	562

STATEMENT No. XXXIX—*contd.*

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Bombay States	(i)	(e) 629	(e) 517	598	598	614	466	660	579	310	647	585	506	562
Hyderabad	346	(l) 168	(l) 168	(b) 168	136	136	132	132	133	140	161	256	305	203
Khairpur	574	(f)	(f)	373	747	747	560	560	640	320	560	373	640	560
Mysore	(i)	86	424	330	373	384	221	238	390	237	212	247	219	437

NOTE.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. XXXVI.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar and Orissa.

(b) Including Sind.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Included under Bombay.

(e) Including Khairpur.

(f) Included under Bombay States.

(g) For irrigated areas 820 lbs. and for unirrigated areas 563 lbs.

(h) Taken from the quinquennial report on the average yield per acre of principal crops in India and relate to quinquennium ending 1936-37.

(i) Not available.

(j) For irrigated areas 499 lbs. and for unirrigated areas 200 lbs.

(k) Average yield per acre for the 5 years ending 1941-42.

(l) Average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1943-44.

• STATEMENT No. XL.

Statement showing actual yield per acre of maize in different provinces of India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre

(In lbs.)

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	623	468	367	85	532	620	434	474	439	341	441	431	288	299
Bengal	(f)	773	700	698	687	684	736	726	702	725	685	706	606	768
Bihar (a)	823	692	691	593	634	667	658	642	518	667	626	699	757	644
Bombay	(f)	915	(b) 763	804	966	951	654	669	919	554	915	693	448	696
C. P. & Berar	1,602	1,600	1,602	1,474	1,436	1,269	1,193	1,253	1,120	1,286	1,149	1,015	1,126	941
Madras	1,060	1,018	1,020	941	896	896	940	964	945	956	1,054	916	971	924
N. W. F. P.	(g)	1,053	"	910	1,004	892	1,049	1,046	986	1,108	1,003	965	941	923
Orissa	(e) 681	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	560	463	560	480	480	480	541	506
Punjab	(e) 946	848	754	611	812	784	815	825	775	794	877	873	801	851
Sind	(f)	(d)	(d)	747	747	747	747	747	747	747	747	747	747	747
U. P.	1,050	882	787	770	841	854	609	839	662	893	861	693	874	837
Hyderabad	472	(h) 368	(h) 368	(h) 368	378	378	374	372	377	377	424	385	290	272

NOTE.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. XXXVI.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to Bihar and Orissa.

(b) Including Sind.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Included under Bombay.

(e) Taken from the publication entitled "Quinquennial Report on the average yield per acre of principal crops in India" and relates to quinquenniums ending 1936-37.

(f) Not available.

(g) For irrigated areas 1,246 lbs. and for unirrigated areas 657 lbs.

(h) Average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1943-44.

STATEMENT No. XLI
Statement showing actual yield per acre of Barley in different producing areas of India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of normal yield per acre
 (in lbs.)

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	820	640	653	689	560	661	726	689	597	713	923	747	925	914
Bengal	850	695	703	632	738	647	731	707	710	709	637	718	741	680
Bihar	885	849	822	788	867	647	761	795	725	753	770	778	734	720
Bombay	(d)	(a) 640	(a) 679	659	707	747	707	597	747	840	747	640	560	791
C. P. & Berar	561	264	373	345	480	407	448	448	395	480	373	224	480	320
Delhi	(c) 762	345	597	960	747	747	840	747	815	390	922	747	1,120	659
N. W. F. P.	(c) 715	781	818	684	766	668	682	688	658	690	581	486	462	487
United Provinces	(c) 688	573	544	468	615	589	624	594	588	798	614	632	667	604
Sind	(d)	(b)	(b)	407	448	560	640	373	611	407	280	517	627	498
U. P.	900	889	894	897	920	993	860	776	679	729	884	675	756	702
Hyderabad	695	(e) 350	(e) 350	(e) 350	311	311	299	345	373	345	560	517	320	280

NOTE.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. XXXVI.

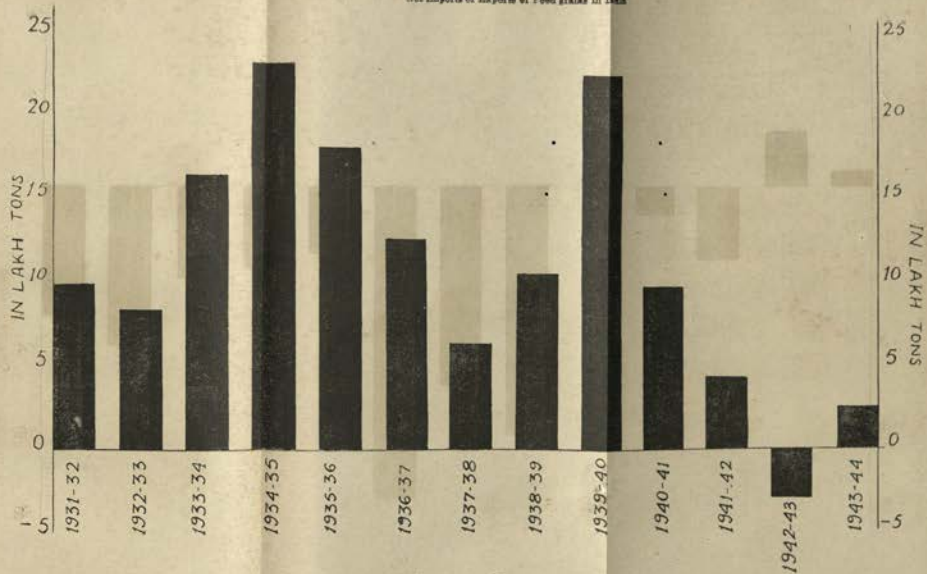
(e) Including Sind.

(b) Included under Bombay.

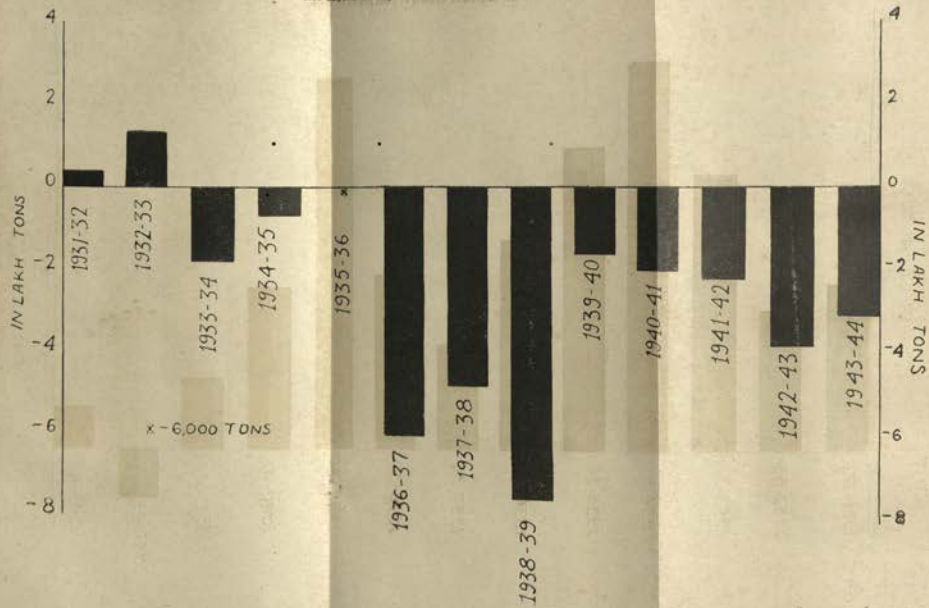
(c) Figures have been taken from the publication entitled "Quinquennial Report on the average yield per acre of Principal crops in India" and related to the quinquennium ending 1936-37.

(d) Not available.

(e) Average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1943-44.



Net Imports or Exports of Food Stuffs (Ex. Food grains) in India



STATEMENT No. XLII

Statement showing actual yield per acre of gram in different producing areas of India during the years 1931-32 to 1943-44 as compared with the latest estimates of the normal yield per acre

(In lbs.)

Province/State	Latest estimates of normal yield	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	246	140	149	224	136	187	187	292	(k)	(e)	320	204	172	373
Bengal	730	697	683	666	757	575	629	578	635	607	534	637	680	595
Bihar (a)	885	769	752	743	761	636	734	743	890	707	726	819	725	693
Bombay	(e)	(b)	(b)	388	334	364	304	316	343	338	368	304	353	370
C. P. & Berar	537	422	410	365	460	425	406	419	374	434	383	315	380	324
Delhi	(e)	158	252	1,073	648	635	717	640	747	467	611	779	709	664
Madras	500	469	498	483	390	448	378	431	483	475	463	407	351	407
N. W. F. P.	270	265	(c)	201	297	321	401	410	307	411	114	207	291	176
Orissa	(e)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(e)	(e)	396	396	747	840	840	840	264	498
Punjab	(e)	436	514	471	494	454	435	382	365	463	454	420	508	460
Sind	(g)	(d)	(d)	309	311	264	323	339	356	293	288	366	529	401
U. P.	800	615	580	539	620	678	666	639	600	696	684	600	704	519
Baroda	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	(A)	(A)	420	320	224	249	280	590
Hyderabad	430	(g)	(g)	(g)	363	365	358	353	354	358	328	296	307	265
Kharpur	492	(g)	(g)	(g)	224	480	320	472	472	400	380	497	400	523
Mysore	460	(g)	(g)	(g)	303	303	303	354	320	272	230	290	305	224

NOTE.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. XXXVI.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1936-37 relate to 'Bihar and Orissa'.

(b) Including Sind.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Included under Bombay.

(e) Taken from the 'quinquennial Report on the average yield per acre of Principal crops in India' and relates to the quinquennium ending 1936-37.

(f) For irrigated areas 984 lbs. and for unirrigated areas 656 lbs.

(g) For irrigated areas 652 lbs. and for unirrigated areas 514 lbs.

(h) Average yield per acre for the 7 years ending 1943-44.

(i) Average yield per acre for the 10 years ending 1943-44.

(j) Average yield per acre for the 8 years ending 1943-44.

(k) Not available.

STATEMENT No. XLIII

Imports of different foodgrains into India by sea, Land Frontier Routes and Kathiawar and Travancore ports
(In 000 tons.)

Foodgrains	Source	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Paddy	Sea	178	110	165	333	294	155	36	84	339	45	4	(a)	..
	Land Frontier	25	25	19	20	21	16	16	15	12	12	19	11	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	26	9	4	(a)	..	..
	TOTAL	203	135	184	353	315	171	68	125	360	61	14	11	..
Rice	Sea	1,104	972	1,712	2,261	1,664	1,552	1,198	1,281	1,887	1,207	982	18	..
	Land Frontier	57	65	43	53	52	44	58	63	56	46	42	39	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	3	5	..	98	93	125	61	29	(a)	..
	TOTAL	1,161	1,037	1,755	2,317	1,721	1,596	1,354	1,437	2,068	1,314	1,053	57	..
Wheat	Sea	108	33	18	7	13	2	22	159	86	19	18	(a)	234
	Land Frontier	5	13	12	7	9	7	12	6	5	5	2	2	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	..	..	..	(a)	..	..	(a)	(a)	8	(a)	..	..	..
	TOTAL	113	46	30	14	22	9	34	165	99	24	20	2	234
Wheat Flour	Sea	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	18
	Land Frontier	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	18
Jowar & Bajra	Sea	(a)	(a)	1	2	4	1	1	1	3	(a)	(a)	..	..
	Land Frontier	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	..	1	2	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	5	1	..	..	..
	TOTAL	(a)	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	8	1	(a)	..	..

contd.

Barley	Sea	(a)	5	1	4	3	2	2	11	1	..	(a)	128
	Land Frontier	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a)	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	(a)	5	1	4	3	2	2	11	1	..	(a)	128
Gram	Sea	20	8	5	24	30	9	7	20	9	19	(a)	..
	Land Frontier	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	..	..	..	..	..	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	..
	TOTAL	20	8	5	24	30	9	7	20	9	19	(a)	..
Pulses	Sea	50	55	61	82	92	46	49	66	55	59	(a)	(a)
	Land Frontier (b)	7	23	6	11	19	17	14	7	8	7	8	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	2	1	2	(a)	(a)	(a)	..
	TOTAL	57	78	67	93	112	65	64	75	63	66	8	(a)
Other foodgrains	Sea	9	12	11	12	18	22	19	39	24	25	(a)	4
	Land Frontier	29	14	11	20	25	41	40	33	22	5	8	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	..	..
	TOTAL	38	26	22	32	43	63	71	73	46	30	8	4
Total foodgrains	Sea	1,469	1,976	2,681	2,097	1,853	1,386	1,602	2,451	1,380	1,107	18	384
	Land Frontier	123	146	97	113	111	144	138	113	93	66	68	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	1	4	5	1	116	132	150	66	29	(a)	..
	TOTAL	1,592	2,089	2,782	2,215	1,965	1,596	1,872	2,714	1,519	1,202	86	384

Note—Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1936-37 relate to imports into India excluding Burma. The figures of Burma have been adjusted from the publication entitled, "Burma Sea-borne Trade". Figures for the year subsequent to 1936-37 also relate to imports into India only.

Source—Figures have been taken from the publications entitled:—

- (i) "Sea-borne Trade of British India".
(ii) "Trade Statistics relating to the Maritime States in Kathiawar and the State of Travancore" and
(iii) "Trade at stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes".

(a) Less than 500 tons.
(b) Including gram.

(c) Included under pulses.

(d) Included under other foodgrains.

(e) Imported on Govt. account.

STATEMENT NO. XLVIII

Statement showing Imports (+) and Exports (—) with net position of different Foodstuffs (excluding foodgrains) into and from India by sea- including trade of Maritime states and movement by Land Frontier Routes.

(In '000 tons.)

Foodstuffs	Source	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Fish (exclud; canned or bottled fish)	Imports (+).	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	5	5	6	3	1	2
	Exports (—).	17	16	17	19	20	20	17	17	19	17	18	19	22
	Net	-14	-13	-14	-17	-18	-18	-13	-12	-14	-11	-15	-18	-20
Fruits and Vegetables, (b)	Imports (+).	88	72	63	97	83	163	185	163	132	148	102	63	15
	Exports (—).	60	60	52	62	64	91	85	108	110	99	85	52	30
	Net	+28	+12	+11	+35	+19	+72	+100	+55	+22	+49	+17	+11	-15
Provision and Oilman's Stores	Imports (+).	37	35	32	34	35	35	41	41	38	34	39	8	4
	Exports (—).	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	10	11	6	4
	Net	+27	+26	+23	+25	+26	+26	+32	+33	+28	+24	+28	+2	...
Edible Oilseeds	Imports (+).	15	23	42	54	60	67	68	60	56	106	120	64	38
	Exports (—).	798	598	692	624	520	863	765	1,030	869	400	461	323	296
	Net	-783	-565	-650	-570	-460	-796	-697	-970	-613	-294	-341	-259	-258
Edible Oils	Imports (+).	13	28	21	26	30	28	28	23	41	61	46	5	16
	Exports (—).	16	6	7	5	12	14	15	21	19	39	28	9	1
	Net	-3	+22	+14	+21	+18	+14	+13	+7	+22	+22	+18	-4	+15
Spices	Imports (+).	50	61	67	73	50	87	82	108	97	89	64	15	8
	Exports (—).	33	30	26	27	27	25	22	20	29	28	31	30	12
	Net	+26	+31	+41	+46	+23	+62	+60	+83	+68	+61	+33	-15	-4
Sugar (including molasses etc.)	Imports (+).	621	489	317	318	273	35	23	63	341	32	61	2	(a)
	Exports (—).	38	36	55	44	35	86	135	91	73	54	65	47	9
	Net	+583	+403	+262	+274	+238	-51	-112	-28	+263	-22	-4	-45	-9
Tea	Imports (+).	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	(a)
	Exports (—).	154	171	143	146	141	137	149	155	160	156	171	144	182
	Net	-151	-168	-140	-144	-138	-134	-147	-153	-159	-154	-170	-142	-182

Contd

Barley	{ Sea Land Frontier Kathiawar and Travancore Ports TOTAL	27	17	(a)	14	4	10	35	9	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)
		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
		27	17	(a)	14	4	10	35	9	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)
Gram	{ Sea Land Frontier Kathiawar and Travancore Ports TOTAL	14	29	27	24	6	22	22	17	6	6	6	4	1
		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
		14	29	27	24	6	22	22	17	6	6	6	4	1
Pulses	{ Sea Land Frontier Kathiawar and Travancore Ports TOTAL	51	60	53	66	58	58	64	64	68	82	107	34	(b)
		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
		51	60	53	66	58	58	64	64	68	82	107	34	(b)
Other Foodgrains	{ Sea Land Frontier Kathiawar and Travancore Ports TOTAL	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	20	15
		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
		65	61	55	57	47	52	45	44	43	44	15	27	15
Total Foodgrains	{ Sea Land Frontier Kathiawar and Travancore Ports TOTAL	488	406	347	375	327	620	884	748	413	467	741	360	86
		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
		130	113	119	113	95	100	82	80	80	89	29	18	..

Note.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. XLIII.

Source.—Figures have been taken from the publications entitled :—

(i) "Sea-borne Trade of British India,"

(ii) "Trade Statistics relating to the Maritime States in Kathiawar and the State of Travancore" and

(iii) "Trade at stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes."

(a) Less than 500 tons

(b) Included under "Other foodgrains"

*Supplied by the Export Trade Controllers.

STATEMENT NO. XLV

Statement showing import (+) and export (—) with net position of foodgrains into and from India by sea, including trade of Maritime states and movements by Land Frontier

(In '000 tons).

Foodgrains	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Paddy	Import (+) Export (—) Net . .	203 3 +200	135 4 +131	134 1 +133	353 4 +349	315 4 +311	171 1 +170	68 1 +67	125 3 +122	360 4 +356	61 2 +59	14 28 -14	11 11 ...
Rice	Import (+) Export (—) Net . .	1,161 263 +898	1,037 252 +785	1,755 244 +1,511	2,317 231 +2,086	1,721 212 +1,509	1,596 257 +1,853	1,354 256 +1,098	1,437 306 +1,131	2,068 276 +1,792	1,314 725 +1,038	1,053 328 +725	57 269 -212
Wheat	Import (+) Export (—) Net . .	113 75 +38	46 40 +6	30 49 -19	14 54 -40	22 41 -19	9 263 -254	34 477 -443	165 300 -135	99 29 +70	24 78 -54	20 193 -173	2 13 -11
Wheat Flour	Import (+) Export (—) Net . .	(a) 61 -61	(a) 40 -40	(a) 32 -32	(a) 34 -34	(a) 42 -42	(a) 50 -50	(a) 62 -62	(a) 61 -61	(a) 50 -50	(a) 66 -66	(a) 87 -87	(a) 14 -14
Jowar & Bajra	Import (+) Export (—) Net . .	(a) 59 -59	1 17 -16	3 5 -2	3 4 -1	4 8 -4	1 7 -6	1 4 -3	1 24 -23	8 7 +1	1 2 -1	(a) 5 -5	... 6 -6
Barley	Import (+) Export (—) Net . .	(a) 27 -27	(a) 17 -17	5 (a) +5	1 14 -13	4 4 ...	3 10 -7	2 35 -33	2 9 -7	11 (a) +11	1 (a) +1	... 1 -1	(a) (a) (a)

Contd.

	20	21	8	5	24	30	9	7	20	9	19	(a)	...
Gram	Import (+) Export (-) Net . .	14 +6 -8	27 -19	24 -19	6 +18	22 +8	22 -13	17 -10	6 +14	6 +3	6 +13	4 -4	1 -1
Pulses	Import (+) Export (-) Net . .	57 -51 +6	73 53 +25	67 66 +1	98 58 +35	112 58 +54	65 64 +1	64 64 ...	75 68 +7	63 82 -19	66 107 -41	8 34 -26	(a) ... (a)
Other Foodgrains & pulses	Import (+) Export (-) Net . .	38 65 -27	26 55 -29	22 57 -35	32 47 -15	43 52 -9	63 45 +18	71 44 +27	73 43 +30	46 44 +2	30 15 +15	8 27 -19	4 15 -11
Total foodgrains & pulses	Import (+) Export (-) Net . .	1,592 618 +974	2,089 466 +1,623	2,782 488 ...	2,215 422 +1,793	1,905 720 +1,845	1,596 966 +630	1,872 828 +2,044	2,714 468 +2,221	1,519 556 +963	1,202 770 +432	86 378 -292	384 86 +298

(a) Below 500 tons.

STATEMENT NO. XLVI

Imports of different foodstuffs (excluding foodgrains) into India by sea, Land Frontier Routes and Kathiawar and Travancore Ports
(In '000 tons)

Foodstuffs	Source	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42, 1942-43	1943-44
Fish (excl. canned or bottled fish.)	{ Sea	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	5	5	6	3	2
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	..	..	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a)	..
	TOTAL	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	5	5	6	3	2
Fruits and Vegetable (c)	{ Sea	70	59	56	84	59	132	142	126	105	87	80	61
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	18	13	7	13	24	31	43	37	27	61	22	2
	TOTAL	88	72	63	97	83	163	185	163	132	148	102	63
Provision and Oilman's Stores.	{ Sea	35	33	30	32	33	33	38	39	36	31	37	6
	{ Land Frontier	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	TOTAL	37	35	32	34	35	35	41	41	38	34	39	8
Edible Oilseeds	{ Sea	4	16	31	40	48	53	50	48	43	92	110	55
	{ Land Frontier	11	13	11	13	11	14	17	12	13	13	10	8
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	..	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	1
	TOTAL	15	29	42	54	60	67	68	60	56	106	120	64
Edible oils	{ Sea	13	28	21	26	30	28	28	28	41	61	46	5
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	TOTAL	13	28	21	26	30	28	28	28	41	61	46	5
Species	{ Sea	59	61	67	73	80	87	82	103	97	89	64	15
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	TOTAL	59	61	67	73	80	87	82	103	97	89	64	15

Contd.

Sugar (including molasses etc.)	{ Sea	528	375	244	207	185	19	14	36	255	19	49	1	(a)
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	93	64	73	111	58	16	9	27	86	13	12	1	(a)
	TOTAL	621	439	317	318	273	35	23	63	341	32	61	2	(a)
Tea	{ Sea	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	(a)
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	..	..	..	..	..	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	TOTAL	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	(a)
Coffee (other than roasted or ground).	{ Sea	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	TOTAL	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Salt	{ Sea	402	463	334	320	328	300	347	312	314	207	262	133	169
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	(a)	(a)	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	402	463	334	320	328	300	347	312	314	207	262	133	169
Total (c)	{ Sea	1,117	1,041	789	786	788	657	707	699	897	594	652	279	251
	{ Land Frontier	13	15	13	15	13	16	20	14	15	16	12	10	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	111	77	80	125	113	47	53	64	113	75	34	4	1
	TOTAL	1,241	1,133	882	926	894	720	780	777	1,025	685	698	293	225

Note.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. XLIII.

Source.—Figures have been taken from the Publications entitled :—

(i) Sea-borne Trade of British India.

(ii) Trade Statistics relating to the Maritime States in Kathiawar and the State of Travancore and

(iii) Trade at stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes.

(a) Less than 500 tons.

(b) Not available.

(c) Excluding coconuts.

STATEMENT NO. XLVII
Exports of different foodstuffs (excluding foodgrains) from India by sea, Land Frontier Routes and Kathiawar and Travancore Ports
(In '000 tons.)

Foodstuffs	Source	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Fish (excluding canned or bottled fish).	{ Sea	17	16	17	19	20	20	17	17	18	17	18	19	22
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	..	..
	TOTAL	17	16	17	19	20	20	17	17	19	17	18	19	22
Fruits and vegetables (c)	{ Sea	59	59	52	61	62	88	83	106	109	98	85	52	30
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	1	1	(a)	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
	TOTAL	60	60	52	62	64	91	85	108	110	99	85	52	30
Provisions and Oilman's Stores.	{ Sea	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	10	11	6	4
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..
	TOTAL	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	10	11	6	4
Edible Oilseeds	{ Sea	774	582	655	582	455	811	674	868	584	396	457	318	271
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	24	16	37	42	65	52	91	162	85	4	4	5	25
	TOTAL	798	598	692	624	520	863	765	1,030	669	400	461	323	296
Edible Oils	{ Sea	16	6	7	5	9	11	12	19	19	33	28	9	1
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	3	3	3	2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	TOTAL	16	6	7	5	12	14	15	21	19	39	28	9	1
Spices	{ Sea	33	30	26	27	27	24	21	20	28	27	30	30	12
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	1	1	1	(a)	(a)
	TOTAL	33	30	26	27	27	25	22	20	29	28	31	30	12

Contd.

Sugar (including molasses etc.)	{ Sea	7	6	16	7	6	50	95	59	41	19	40	31	9
	{ Land Frontier	31	30	39	37	29	36	40	32	32	35	19	16	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	(a)	(a)	..	(a)	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	(a)	..	..	..
	TOTAL	38	36	55	44	35	86	135	91	73	54	65	47	9
Tea	{ Sea	154	171	143	146	141	137	149	155	160	156	171	144	182
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	..	..	..	..	..	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	(a)	..
	TOTAL	154	171	143	146	141	137	149	155	160	156	171	144	128
Coffee (other than roasted or ground).	{ Sea	8	9	9	8	11	11	7	9	8	3	4	4	3
	{ Land Frontier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a)	..	..
	TOTAL	8	9	9	8	11	11	7	9	8	3	4	4	3
Salt	{ Sea	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	4	(a)	(a)	9	28	14	14	(a)	(a)
	{ Land Frontier	64	63	55	56	57	56	60	60	57	52	29	25	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	(a)	..	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	(a)	(a)	2	10	(a)	1	(a)
	TOTAL	65	63	55	56	61	56	60	69	87	76	43	26	(a)
TOTAL (c)	{ Sea	1,079	888	984	864	744	1,161	1,067	1,270	1,005	779	864	618	584
	{ Land Frontier	95	93	94	93	86	92	100	92	89	87	48	41	(b)
	{ Kathiawar and Travancore	25	17	37	43	70	59	97	166	90	16	5	6	25
	TOTAL	1,199	998	1,065	1,000	900	1,312	1,264	1,528	1,184	882	917	660	559

Note.—Same as given in the footnote to table No. XLIII.

Source.—Figures have been taken from the publications entitled:—

- (i) Sea-borne Trade of British India,
- (ii) Trade Statistics relating to the Maritime States in Kathiawar and the State of Travancore and
- (iii) Trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes.

(a) Less than 500 tons.

(b) Not available.

(c) Excluding Coconuts.

STATEMENT NO. XLIV

Exports of different foodgrains from India by sea, Land Frontier Routes and Kathiawar and Travancore ports

(In 000 tons)

Foodgrains.	Source	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Paddy	Sea	3	4	1	4	4	1	1	3	4	2	28	11	..
	Land Frontier	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	..	..	..	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	3	4	1	4	4	1	1	3	4	2	28	11	..
Rice	Sea	238	228	218	205	189	235	233	287	267	260	318	263	24
	Land Frontier	25	24	26	26	23	22	23	19	19	16	10	6	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..
	TOTAL	263	252	244	231	212	257	256	306	286	276	328	269	24
Wheat	Sea	33	9	8	20	13	233	469	279	8	46	186	8	26
	Land Frontier	42	31	41	34	28	30	17	21	21	32	7	5	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..
	TOTAL	75	40	49	54	41	262	477	300	29	78	193	13	26
Wheat Flour	Sea	61	40	32	34	4	50	62	61	50	66	87	14	11
	Land Frontier	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore Ports	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	..	..
	TOTAL	61	40	32	34	42	50	62	61	50	66	87	14	11
Jowar and Bajra	Sea	59	16	5	4	8	7	4	24	7	2	5	6	9
	Land Frontier	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	..
	Kathiawar and Travancore ports	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	..
	TOTAL	59	17	5	4	8	7	4	24	7	2	5	6	9

Contd.

	Imports (+).	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Coffee (other than roasted or ground)	Exports (-).	8	9	9	8	11	11	7	9	8	3	4	4	3
	Net	-8	-9	-9	-8	-11	-11	-7	-9	-8	-3	-4	-4	-3
Salt	Imports (+).	402	463	334	320	328	300	347	312	314	207	262	133	169
	Exports (-).	65	63	55	56	61	56	60	69	87	76	43	26	(a)
	Net	+337	+400	+279	+264	+267	+244	+287	+243	+227	+131	+219	+107	+169
TOTAL (b)	Imports (+).	1,241	1,138	882	926	894	720	780	777	1,025	685	698	293	252
	Exports (-).	1,199	998	1,065	1,000	900	1,312	1,264	1,528	1,184	382	917	660	559
	Net	+42	+135	-183	-74	-6	-592	-484	-754	-159	-197	-219	-367	-307

(a) Below 500 tons.
(b) Excluding Coconuts.

STATEMENT NO. XLIX
Imports and Exports of Paddy by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India
(In 000 tons)

Trade Block.	Imports				Exports				
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*
Assam	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	14.8	37.4	24.4	12.6
Bengal	36.9	39.6	55.2	41.9	39.1	10.7	10.0	10.3	0.9
Bihar	(b) 17.0	(b) 16.0	15.0	9.6	(a)	(b) 40.9	4.1	1.9	6.7
Orissa	(c)	(c)	0.5	0.2	0.1	(c)	43.4	31.8	19.2
U. P.	6.6	7.1	4.4	3.9	0.4	0.9	2.7	1.0	0.6
Punjab	(d) 0.4	(d) 0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	(d) 1.1	0.3	0.6	0.8
Delhi	(e)	(e)	0.1	0.3	(a)	(e)	0.1	..	(a)
N. W. F. P.	(e)	(e)	(a)	..	..	(e)	(a)	..	..
Sind & Baluchistan	..	0.1	0.1	..	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.1
C.P. & Berar	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.3	(a)	17.0	10.7	1.6	2.0
Bombay	3.9	5.3	8.9	2.7	0.4	0.2	..	(a)	(a)
Madras	26.0	40.7	33.5	13.8	3.0	2.0	7.7	3.2	1.5
Rajputana	0.3	0.3	0.2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Central India	0.2	0.2	0.4	(a)	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1
Nizam's Territory	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.9	..	(a)	0.1	0.1	..
Mysore	0.6	1.1	2.2	0.2	..	2.6	5.2	0.6	(a)
Kashmir	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
TOTAL	92.4	111.9	122.8	75.9	45.5	92.4	122.8	75.9	45.5

Note.—In order to avoid misunderstanding it is necessary to point out that table Nos. 49 to 68 do not take into account either imports or exports by sea, but the inland trade figures given therein would include rail and river movements of both domestic and imported produce. The figures therefore do not relate to the movement in domestic produce only but to inter-regional movements in all the grains concerned which have been transported either by rail or river.

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision.

(a) Less than 50 tons.

(b) Including Orissa.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P.

(e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. L.

Imports and Exports of Rice by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India
(In 000 tons)

Trade Block	Imports					Exports				
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*
Assam	50.6	18.1	30.2	8.5	1.6	16.4	28.8	17.9	9.2	10.8
Bengal	56.3	88.3	106.0	53.2	273.3	401.2	304.3	257.0	132.4	5.8
Bihar	(b) 222.0	(b) 211.3	204.2	92.6	14.4	(b) 63.9	(b) 137.4	20.1	15.8	58.6
Orissa	(c)	(c)	1.1	1.0	5.9	(c)	(c)	129.3	94.0	68.1
U.P.	227.7	236.5	169.3	74.1	1.9	24.9	23.1	25.1	18.7	5.6
Punjab	(d) 61.7	(d) 76.8	43.7	14.0	1.0	(d) 29.4	(d) 52.9	62.5	77.0	119.0
Delhi	(e)	(e)	11.0	11.2	8.1	(e)	(e)	0.4	0.4	0.1
N.W.F.P.	(e)	(e)	7.2	4.4	1.1	(e)	(e)	0.5	0.1	..
Bombay	47.2	77.9	153.3	196.4	74.0	14.7	5.5	3.0	0.9	1.1
C. P. & Berar	4.1	4.6	7.4	6.5	1.1	136.4	182.6	130.4	56.2	143.7
Sind	3.2	7.7	6.9	15.3	23.9	66.3	92.4	104.0	18.3	10.8
Madras	47.6	90.5	56.1	17.8	26.1	120.0	141.3	177.0	153.1	23.8
Rajputana	27.5	29.6	26.3	15.9	4.2	0.1	(a)	0.3	0.3	(a)
Central India	19.4	22.0	15.3	10.5	1.4	4.5	6.3	4.3	0.6	4.3
Nizam's Territory	43.9	62.8	59.3	33.6	5.1	0.5	0.2	2.4	3.1	0.4
Mysore	67.1	49.7	40.2	26.1	9.7	0.4	0.5	3.2	1.2	0.1
Kashmir	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	(a)	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7
TOTAL	878.7	975.9	937.8	581.6	452.9	878.7	975.9	937.8	81.6	452.9

Sources.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision.

(a) Less than 50 tons.

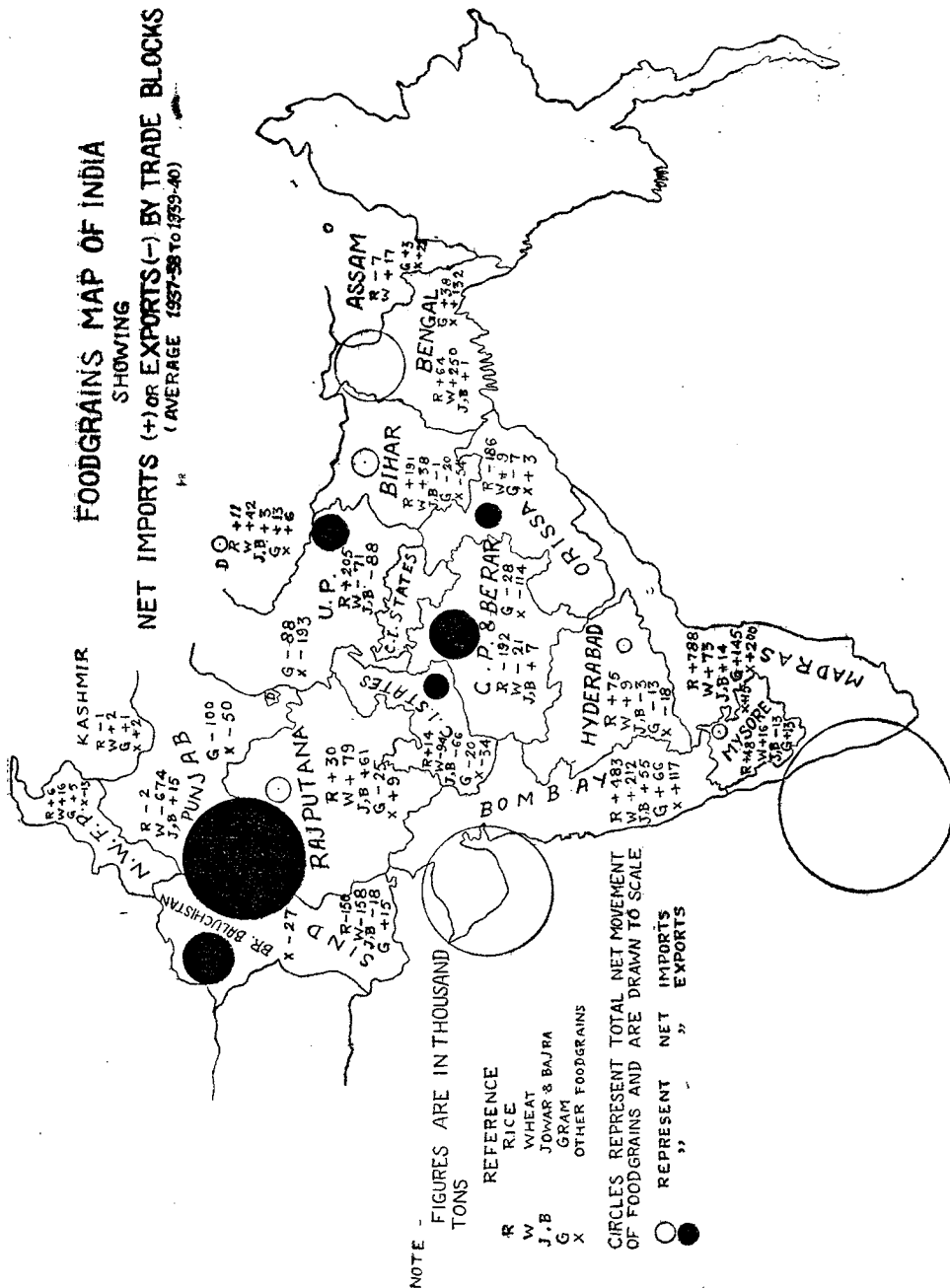
(b) Including Orissa.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Including Delhi and N.W.F.P.

(e) Included under Punjab.

FOODGRAINS MAP OF INDIA SHOWING NET IMPORTS (+) OR EXPORTS (-) BY TRADE BLOCKS (AVERAGE 1957-58 TO 1959-60)



STATEMENT NO. LI.

Imports and Exports of Wheat by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India.

(In 000 tons)

Trade Block.	Imports.				Exports.					
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*
Assam	0.6	1.7	3.1	0.3	1.7	(a) 0.8	(a) 1.7	(a) 4.0	(a) 1.1	(a) 2.4
Bengal	138.5	177.9	198.3	103.5	254.8	(b) 8.0	(b) 15.2	1.8	2.1	4.8
Bihar	33.8	(b) 32.2	72.0	21.5	14.5	(c) 107.1	(c) 152.9	0.1	(a) 36.2	76.1
Orissa	71.8	(c) 38.4	66.9	37.0	3.4	(d) 283.8	(d) 520.2	528.1	310.7	520.0
U. P.						(e) 1.8	(e) 1.7	1.3	1.8	5.5
Punjab	22.4	(d) 33.8	3.5	1.8	0.5	(e) 11.8	(e) 12.0	0.5	2.6	4.0
Delhi		(e) 38.7	40.9	38.7	63.8	71.7	45.6	42.4	7.0	2.3
N. W. F. P.		(e) 15.9	15.9	6.1	1.9	5.0	5.7	56.0	107.0	54.8
Bombay	155.3	168.1	189.2	170.4	181.6	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.7	4.0
C. P. and Berar	11.8	30.1	16.2	15.3	29.4	20.5	40.9	16.2	1.0	0.4
Sind	110.5	356.6	152.5	31.4	80.6	92.8	112.5	103.5	21.9	4.1
Madras	10.7	12.1	13.9	5.1	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.1
Rajputana	30.8	39.0	110.1	42.0	20.2	0.1	0.2	(a) 0.2	..	..
Central India	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	4.7	(a) 603.9	909.5	908.9	493.1	678.7
Nizam's Territory	1.8	3.0	3.8	3.4	1.7	678.7	678.7	678.7	678.7	678.7
Mysore	13.9	12.7	12.0	6.7	9.1					
Kashmir	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.8	6.0					
Total	603.9	909.5	908.9	493.1	678.7					

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to the revision (a) Less than 50 tons. (b) Including Orissa. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Including Delhi and N.W.F.P.

(e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. LII

Imports and Exports of Wheat flour by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India.

(In 000 tons)

Trade Block	Imports					Exports			
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43* 1943-44*
Assam	10.3	11.4	13.4	5.5	9.5	(a)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Bengal	16.0	33.6	36.4	23.3	80.2	14.9	11.6	15.5	7.5
Bihar	(b)27.8	(b)30.7	44.3	12.4	4.1	(b)9.2	(b)19.8	20.1	12.6
Orissa	(c)	(c)	3.7	1.6	1.2	(c)	(c)	0.1	0.2
U. P.	41.1	30.7	34.8	31.0	20.0	17.8	26.7	26.3	7.6
Punjab	(d) 0.4	(d)16.6	0.5	0.4	(a)	(d)89.8	(d)108.6	122.4	75.3
Delhi	(e)	(e)	16.8	11.0	13.4	(e)	(e)	12.9	9.0
N. N. W. F. P.	(e)	(e)	10.9	6.0	1.4	(e)	(e)	0.1	21.2
Sind and Baluchistan	10.8	18.3	14.0	6.0	4.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	7.5
C. P. and Berar	4.6	5.2	6.1	5.4	4.2	0.8	2.2	4.5	0.6
Bombay	8.4	8.9	9.5	4.1	8.2	7.9	6.4	8.4	7.9
Madras	5.0	10.1	15.0	13.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.8	1.4
Rajputana	10.8	7.7	8.2	2.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Central India	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.5	0.2	3.3	5.5	11.6	0.4
Nizam's Territory	5.0	5.2	6.1	4.4	1.3	..	(a)	(a)	..
Mysore	4.1	3.5	6.7	5.2	4.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2
Kashmir	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.1	..	..	..	(a)	0.2
Total	149.5	185.1	228.1	134.3	156.4	149.5	185.1	228.1	134.3
									156.4

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision. (a) Less than 50 tons. (b) Including Orissa. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P. (e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. LIII

Imports and Exports of Jowar and Bajra by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India.
(In 000 tons)

Trade Block	Imports				Exports			
	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*
Assam . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bengal . . .	0.1	1.0	14.0	63.2	(a)	(a)	1.0	0.5
Bihar . . .	0.5	9.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5
Orissa . . .	(a)	0.1	0.1	(a)	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.3
U. P. . . .	5.3	28.5	17.1	1.0	57.2	80.1	39.1	47.2
Punjab . . .	25.6	24.7	4.6	1.0	17.6	50.9	163.0	155.8
Delhi . . .	2.9	7.6	7.7	1.7	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.9
N. W. F. P. .	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sind and Baluchistan .	1.5	11.1	12.0	43.8	5.9	9.2	3.0	2.3
C. P. and Berar .	12.0	13.6	6.2	1.1	6.1	15.4	7.5	9.6
Bombay . . .	92.5	110.8	243.0	130.7	18.9	11.6	2.0	6.9
Madras . . .	21.51	13.7	8.0	30.0	0.9	5.7	3.0	..
Rajputana . .	38.3	72.7	9.1	2.2	20.3	28.5	5.1	9.1
Central India .	0.9	0.8	2.5	7.3	43.9	71.4	33.9	10.1
Nizam's Territory	8.6	10.7	0.5	1.6	22.9	18.2	54.1	38.9
Mysore . . .	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.8	15.9	14.4	11.0	1.1
Kashmir . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	..	..
Total . . .	210.4	306.8	325.9	285.3	210.4	306.8	325.9	285.3

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision .

(a) Less than 50 tons.

STATEMENT NO. LIV

Imports and Exports of Gram by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India.
(In 000 tons)

Table Block	Imports				Exports			
	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*
Assam . . .	3.7	3.1	2.6	1.6	(a)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bengal . . .	40.9	30.7	21.0	71.6	2.4	2.1	22.0	2.0
Bihar . . .	9.1	16.5	5.5	2.2	37.1	18.3	22.6	6.6
Orissa . . .	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.0	6.3	8.5	16.2	10.8
U. P. . . .	9.7	10.4	16.1	0.8	83.0	117.9	72.0	57.3
Punjab . . .	6.2	10.6	5.1	0.4	137.3	61.0	77.0	165.1
Delhi . . .	11.8	17.7	16.8	15.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1
N. W. F. P. .	6.6	7.2	4.0	0.5	2.3	0.2	0.2	(a)
Sind and Baluchistan .	65.9	28.9	16.0	16.9	1.9	3.4	4.0	2.6
C. P. and Berar .	7.0	4.3	3.8	0.6	28.6	37.6	31.9	6.6
Bombay . . .	76.5	78.2	69.0	71.8	2.6	3.9	5.0	11.4
Madras . . .	122.8	101.2	143.0	121.2	7.4	5.9	10.0	4.0
Rajputana . .	2.7	4.9	4.5	0.2	37.0	21.1	21.1	20.5
Central India .	1.9	1.2	0.8	2.5	20.6	33.5	11.3	13.6
Nizam's Territory	5.0	1.6	2.1	0.1	19.9	15.0	31.8	22.1
Mysore . . .	15.2	13.8	18.0	15.2	1.3	4.2	3.6	0.2
Kashmir . . .	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	(a)	..	1.0	..
Total . . .	388.5	333.4	330.0	323.0	388.5	333.4	330.0	323.0

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision.

(a) Less than 50 tons.

STATEMENT NO. LV

Imports and Exports of Other Foodgrains and Pulses by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India.
(In 000 tons)

Trade Block	Imports				Exports			
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43* 1943-44*
Assam	25.3	28.1	27.2	17.6	20.3	2.5	4.1	2.2
Bengal	207.2	199.9	183.5	138.0	246.2	28.6	28.5	18.9
Bihar	(a) 103.8	(a) 76.5	109.0	25.2	18.3	(a) 123.0	116.0	116.8
Orissa	(b) . . .	(b) . . .	7.5	3.3	1.9	(b) . . .	3.3	4.6
U. P.	106.8	81.0	54.8	72.7	45.5	269.6	301.4	165.7
Punjab	(c) 43.1	(c) 56.8	31.4	22.8	5.1	(c) 334.4	74.5	133.3
Delhi	(d) . . .	(d) . . .	15.3	12.9	4.8	(d) . . .	6.8	1.3
N. W. F. P.	(d) . . .	(d) . . .	2.7	3.1	0.4	(d) . . .	8.9	6.9
Sind and Baluchistan	130.6	63.9	30.2	34.6	47.4	9.5	1.5	3.3
C. P. and Berar	21.4	31.8	7.1	6.4	1.4	135.3	111.0	64.1
Bombay	288.2	256.6	182.7	181.5	118.6	119.2	9.1	6.6
Madras	157.3	114.2	68.9	66.2	32.9	41.3	11.0	11.1
Rajputana	21.3	17.0	42.6	8.9	2.7	105.7	41.3	18.7
Central India	9.6	7.3	5.3	4.3	2.6	74.0	39.6	18.1
Nizam's Territory	6.9	11.2	5.9	5.2	1.3	54.6	28.3	28.0
Mysore	40.3	20.8	18.0	18.8	10.8	6.6	7.7	6.8
Kashmir	3.3	2.3	1.1	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Total	1,165.1	967.4	793.2	623.3	560.6	1,165.1	793.2	623.3
						967.4		560.6

Note.—Average figures for the three years ending 1935-36 include figures for gram, jowar and bajra, in addition to barley, maize and pulses. Though details of barley, maize and pulses are not separately available, the last seems to be the dominant item as can be seen from the fact that the exports and imports of maize under the basic plan in 1943-44 totalled 56,000 tons and estimated annual imports and exports of barley as given in the Marketing of Barley in India, amounted to 37,000 tons only.

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

(a) Including Orissa. (b) Including under Bihar. (c) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P. (d) Included under Punjab. *Subject to revision.

STATEMENT NO. LVI

Imports and Exports of Groundnuts by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India.

In 000 tons

Trade Block	Imports					Exports			
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43* 1943-44*
Assam	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.6	3.7	..	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bengal	5.5	19.6	49.3	17.9	31.0	0.5	4.6	6.5	1.7
Bihar	(b) 1.1	(b) 6.5	9.2	2.1	3.6	(b) 0.1	(b) 1.9	0.4	0.6
Orissa	(c) 1.5	(c) 1.7	6.1	4.3	1.5	(c) 2.8	(c) 4.1	0.4	0.3
U. P.	1.5		1.5	1.2	2.2			6.2	10.7
Punjab	(d) 3.7	(d) 2.4	1.2	8.3	2.2	(d) 0.1	(d) 1.4	1.5	2.1
Delhi	(e)	(e)	1.1	1.3	1.7	(e)	(e)	0.1	0.3
N. W. F. P.	(e)	(e)	0.8	2.2	1.3	(e)	(e)	..	0.5
Sind and Baluchistan	(a)	(a)	(a)	0.2	0.1			0.3	(a)
C. P. and Berar	2.1	1.1	2.9	1.9	3.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7
Bombay	158.8	150.6	201.1	224.3	218.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.0
Madras	16.8	53.8	18.3	12.8	38.3	3.0	1.6	1.0	108.3
Rajputana	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.8	51.1	47.9	129.5	..
Central India	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.1
Nizam's Territory	0.1	0.1	0.1	(a)	(a)	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.9
Mysore	3.1	1.4	1.7	5.5	1.7	111.7	147.6	129.0	144.3
Kashmir	(a)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	20.1	25.4	18.9	10.7
Total	193.6	239.9	296.8	285.2	312.1	193.6	239.9	296.8	285.2
									312.1

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision. (a) Less than 50 tons. (b) Including Orissa. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P.

(e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. LVII

Imports and Exports of Rape and Mustard by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India
(In 000 tons.)

Trade Block	Imports				Exports			
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43* 1943-44*
Assam	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	18.5	13.7	7.4 0.3
Bengal	159.2	151.5	166.7	188.4	147.3	0.8	0.9	1.0 0.4
Bihar	(b) 45.1	(b) 50.7	42.1	47.3	13.4	(b) 14.1	(b) 12.6	17.2 4.7
Orissa	(c) 10.9	(c) 13.4	0.9	3.4	1.1	(c) 134.3	(c) 120.2	2.1 0.9
U. P.	(d) 5.5	(d) 4.5	7.9	10.6	12.2	(d) 55.5	(d) 64.2	215.3 78.8
Punjab	(e) 35.6	(e) 25.1	5.6	20.9	22.3	(e) 0.3	(e) 0.1	52.0 1.3
Delhi	(e) 0.6	(e) 0.4	2.1	1.5	1.5	(e) 14.9	(e) 1.5	3.4 1.3
N. W. F. P.	(e) 4.6	(e) 3.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	(e) 0.4	0.7	0.9 0.2
Sind and Baluchistan	1.7	2.2	21.8	30.3	1.5	1.4	0.2	1.2 10.1
C. P. and Berar	(a) 0.1	(a) 0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	13.9	8.9	8.4 4.5
Bombay	(a) 0.1	(a) 0.1	2.4	5.5	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.5 4.3
Madras	(a) 0.1	(a) 0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	16.1	15.1	1.2 3.1
Rajputana	(a) 0.1	(a) 0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.6	6.0	21.0 38.9
Central India	(a) 0.1	(a) 0.1	(a) 0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	8.2 5.1
Nizam's Territory	(a) 0.1	(a) 0.1	(a) 0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3 0.5
Mysore	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.6	..	..	0.2 0.6
Kashmir								(a)
Total	264.7	235.2	255.6	316.0	205.7	204.7	253.2	316.0 205.7

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision. (a) Less than 50 tons. (b) Including Orissa. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P. (e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. LVIII
Imports and Exports of Tilor Jinjily by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India
(In 000 tons)

Trade Block	Imports				Exports			
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43* 1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43* 1943-44*
Assam	(a) 2.8	(a) 2.6	(a) 1.6	(a) 0.9	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.2
Bengal					0.7	1.0	0.3	0.1
Bihar	(b) 2.7	(b) 1.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	(b) 2.2	0.7	0.9
Orissa	(c) . . .	(c) . . .	(a) . . .	0.1	0.2	(c) . . .	3.1	3.4
U. P.	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	20.2	21.4	20.7
Punjab	(d) 3.5	(d) 3.7	3.0	4.1	2.5	(d) 1.7	0.9	0.7
Delhi	(e) . . .	(e) . . .	0.9	0.7	0.7	(e) . . .	0.1	0.2
N. W. F. P.	(e) . . .	(e) . . .	0.2	0.3	0.2	(e) . . .	..	(a)
Sind and Baluchistan	2.1	1.5	1.0	3.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1
C. P. and Berar	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.0	9.8	10.9	6.6
Bombay	20.8	17.8	13.7	22.3	6.4	2.3	2.8	2.6
Madras	17.2	19.1	22.3	33.5	17.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
Rajputana	2.7	5.3	15.7	6.3	0.9	3.1	0.3	5.9
Central India	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	6.2	5.1	2.8
Nizam's Territory	(a) . . .	(a) . . .	0.1	(a) . . .	(a) . . .	5.4	10.6	22.7
Mysore	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.1	6.4	9.2
Kashmir	(a) . . .	0.1	(a) . . .	0.1	(a) . . .	(a) . . .	(a) . . .	(a) . . .
Total	57.2	56.9	64.5	77.3	34.2	57.2	64.5	77.3
								34.2
								77.3
								(a)
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								(a)

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision. (a) Less than 50 tons. (b) Including Orissa. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P. (e) Included under Punjab.

Cx. 0. 41.

STATEMENT NO. LIX

Imports and Exports of Cotton Seeds by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India.
(In, 000 tons)

Trade Block.	Imports				Exports					
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*
Assam	.. 0.5	.. 0.2	.. 0.4	(a) 0.2	(a)	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5
Bengal					(a)	3.1	3.7	4.2	1.0	0.2
Bihar	(b) 0.3	(b) 0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	(b) 0.3	(b) 0.2	0.5	0.8	(a)
Orissa	(c) 8.2	(c) 19.9	(a) 32.5	43.5	25.9	(c) 6.4	(c) 2.7	1.9	12.8	(a)
U. P.										2.5
Punjab	(d) 26.3	(d) 17.5	29.1	36.0	35.1	(d) 12.0	(d) 35.1	25.8	22.5	18.3
Delhi	(e) 11.9	(e) 15.5	11.9	15.5	9.7	(e)	(e)	2.8	3.5	1.4
N. W. F. P.	(e) 1.6	(e) 1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	(e)	(e)	0.5	0.3	0.6
Sind and Baluchistan	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.2	0.4	37.6	61.0	69.8	41.9	68.0
C. P. and Berar	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	52.5	55.4	80.1	82.1	54.9
Bombay	77.0	103.6	104.7	71.3	52.0	19.7	21.0	25.2	24.3	7.2
Madras	19.6	21.8	23.1	30.7	20.8	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2
Rajputana	44.4	76.7	70.2	53.6	47.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.2	3.0
Central India	2.2	4.9	5.1	2.8	2.1	15.3	20.4	14.2	13.0	10.7
Nizam's Territory	0.3	0.2	0.2	(a)	0.1	32.3	47.5	54.2	53.1	27.3
Mysore	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0
Kashmir	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	..	..	(a)	..	(a)
Total	181.3	249.4	282.5	258.7	195.8	181.3	249.4	282.5	258.7	195.8

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision. (a) Less than 50 tons. (b) Including Orissa. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P. (e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. LX

Imports and Exports of Castor seeds by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India.
(In, 000 tons)

102

Trade Block	Imports				Exports					
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*
Assam	12.4	6.9	(a) 12.3	9.9	(a) 4.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Bengal	12.4	6.9	(a) 12.3	9.9	(a) 4.1	0.1	(a)	0.1	(a)	..
Bihar	(b) 1.0	(b) 0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	(b) 11.5	(b) 6.6	9.0	12.1	6.7
Orissa	(c)	(c)	0.1	0.1	(a)	(c)	(c)	1.3	1.0	0.4
U. P.	0.3	0.6	1.1	3.9	4.4	2.3	1.6	4.8	1.1	1.1
Punjab	(d) 0.8	(a) (d)	(a)	0.2	0.1	(d) 0.2	(a) (d)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Delhi	(e)	(e)	(a)	0.1	0.1	(e)	(e)	(a)	(a)	(a)
N. W. F. P.	(e)	(e)	..	..	..	(e)	(e)	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	0.2	(a)
C. P. and Berar	0.1	(a)	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.1
Bombay	29.2	15.1	25.1	22.1	11.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0
Madras	31.2	15.1	14.3	7.3	9.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.5
Rajputana	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
Central India	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
Nizam's Territory	..	(a)	..	..	(a)	53.9	28.3	33.0	25.7	19.2
Mysore	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	(a)	0.1	1.9	1.1	0.1
Kashmir	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	75.5	38.7	53.6	44.3	30.1	75.5	38.7	53.6	44.3	30.1

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

* Subject to revision. (a) Less than 50 tons. (b) Including Orissa. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P. (e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT No. LXII

Imports and Exports of Vegetable oils by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India
(In, 000 tons)

104

Trade Block	Imports				Exports			
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42
Assam	4.4	5.6	6.6	6.1	10.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
Bengal	20.4	26.0	52.1	63.5	61.2	7.7	10.8	18.6
Bihar	(b) 11.5	(b) 17.9	16.9	9.2	9.6	(b) 10.8	(b) 9.0	14.8
Orissa	(c) . . .	(c) . . .	8.2	6.1	6.1	(c) . . .	(c) . . .	1.4
U. P.	8.5	15.2	26.5	26.5	23.8	17.5	21.8	38.0
Punjab	(d) 16.2	(d) 22.9	14.1	13.9	14.4	(d) 2.7	(d) 4.8	4.7
Delhi	(e) . . .	(e) . . .	9.0	10.0	14.9	(e) . . .	(e) . . .	2.2
N. W. F. P.	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.6	1.2	(e) . . .	(e) . . .	0.1
Sind and Baluchistan	11.1	12.8	20.6	11.3	11.7	5.0	6.9	7.2
C. P. and Berar	10.1	18.4	34.0	50.4	40.7	1.0	2.2	5.0
Bombay	8.9	7.8	5.7	7.1	3.3	27.6	39.1	44.7
Madras	2.3	2.9	5.2	1.5	1.6	12.3	18.5	33.7
Rajputana	3.8	3.7	6.0	4.9	3.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
Central India	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.9
Nizam's Territory	5.3	5.4	5.2	3.8	6.1	16.3	22.9	37.9
Mysore	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.4	3.5
Kashmir						..	..	..
Total	106.0	141.8	216.0	229.2	210.7	106.0	141.8	216.0
								(a)
								210.7

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

* Subject to revision. (a) Less than 50 tons. (b) Including Orissa. (c) Included under Bihar. (d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P. (e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT No. LXIV
Imports and Exports of Ghee by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India.
(In, 000 tons)

Trade Block	Imports				Exports			
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43* 1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43* 1943-44*
Assam	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1 0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(a) 0.1
Bengal	12.3	13.6	10.7	6.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3
Bihar	(b) 1.7	(b) 1.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	3.2	4.4	2.5
Orissa	(c)	(c)	0.6	0.4	0.2	(b)	(a)	0.1
U. P.	2.6	2.0	1.1	0.9	5.3	9.9	5.6	4.8
Punjab	(d) 2.9	(d) 1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	(d) 3.3	2.0	0.6
Delhi	(e)	(e)	0.6	0.4	0.3	(e)	0.1	0.1
N. W. F. P.	(e)	(e)	0.5	0.3	0.1	(e)	0.1	(a)
Sind and Baluchistan	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	(a)	(a)
C. P. and Berar	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.2
Bombay	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
Madras	..	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.6	3.9	4.1
Rajputana	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.3	(a)	2.1	0.5	1.3
Central India	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(a)	1.5	0.8	0.7
Nizam's Territory	0.3	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	0.1	(a)	(a)
Mysore	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	(a)	0.1	0.1
Kashmir	..	..	..	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	23.2	24.0	19.2	13.9	14.2	23.2	19.2	13.9 14.2

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision. (a) Less than 50 tons. (b) Including Orissa. (c) Included under Bihar (d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P. (e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT No. LXVI
Imports and Exports of Cur etc., by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India
(In, 000 tons)

Trade Block	Imports.				Exports.					
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*
Assam	9.2	10.6	12.2	9.3	10.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1
Bengal	62.7	124.4	83.3	63.8	71.3	2.6	3.6	3.3	7.0	6.0
Bihar	(b) 12.2	(b) 45.6	12.5	13.3	20.5	(b) 72.0	(b) 101.1	75.7	40.6	30.2
Orissa	(c)	(c)	4.5	3.0	1.4	(c)	(c)	1.0	1.6	1.0
U. P.	21.3	5.8	15.7	1.8	1.6	301.2	362.2	322.6	246.8	322.6
Punjab	(d) 107.4	(d) 136.4	168.0	169.6	141.1	(d) 9.9	(d) 24.9	4.7	22.9	6.9
Delhi	(e)	(e)	1.9	1.0	1.7	(e)	(e)	2.4	1.2	0.4
N. W. F. P.	(e)	(e)	0.6	0.5	0.3	(e)	(e)	55.6	77.8	47.5
Sind and Baluchistan	16.1	19.8	21.4	33.6	23.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
C. P. and Berar	40.5	40.3	46.2	38.9	37.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.6
Bombay	48.9	47.1	45.9	40.3	48.5	14.1	15.0	23.6	19.1	1.3
Madras	3.6	5.4	5.3	2.4	0.8	20.7	22.2	29.7	11.9	10.6
Rajputana	70.8	72.9	79.7	47.3	44.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.4
Central India	22.7	20.4	15.6	14.9	13.9	0.4	1.1	3.3	4.0	1.9
Nizam's Territory	10.7	9.3	14.3	7.9	11.6	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.2
Mysore	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.4	6.5	7.3	7.3	3.8	(a)
Kashmir	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	..	..	..	..	..
Total	428.6	539.9	530.3	440.8	431.0	428.6	539.9	530.3	440.8	431.0

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river-borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision.

(a) Less than 50 tons.

(b) Including Orissa.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P.

(e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT No. LXVIII

Imports and Exports of Salt by Rail and River into and from different Trade Blocks of India
(In, 000 tons)

Trade Block	Imports				Exports					
	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*	Average for 3 years ending 1935-36	Average for 3 years ending 1938-39	Average for 3 years ending 1941-42	1942-43*	1943-44*
Assam	43.6	45.9	47.7	63.2	41.5	(a)	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1
Bengal	3.7	2.8	20.3	197.1	86.8	210.5	212.8	170.9	90.9	40.1
Bihar	(b) 226.4	(b) 241.9	212.7	224.9	239.9	(b) 2.5	(b) 1.0	1.6	5.2	1.3
Orissa	(c)	(c)	38.6	34.9	39.3	(c)	(c)	0.1	1.8	0.1
U. P.	213.5	226.7	250.3	266.5	299.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.6
Punjab	(d) 13.2	(d) 23.7	10.3	13.0	12.6	(d) 41.2	(d) 57.3	66.7	66.4	100.4
Delhi	(e)	(e)	8.5	10.4	4.1	(e)	(e)	0.4	0.4	0.3
N. W. F. P.	(e)	(e)	11.9	13.2	17.5	(e)	(e)	0.2	3.0	0.3
Sind and Baluchistan	1.2	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.5	0.3	0.2	6.8	113.9	106.5
C. P. & Berar	86.5	91.5	96.3	121.2	89.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	3.0	0.5
Bombay	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	197.9	211.6	228.8	404.6	301.1
Madras	11.8	12.1	12.3	10.7	8.2	61.9	51.6	74.0	161.8	68.5
Rajputana	1.0	1.4	2.4	7.6	6.6	216.8	249.5	306.1	311.1	379.5
Central India	39.3	42.5	44.6	58.9	54.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.5
Nizam's Territory	60.1	64.1	66.9	94.4	63.4	(a)	(a)	0.1	..	0.3
Mysore	26.5	25.1	26.8	42.3	28.4	..	(a)	(a)	..	..
Kashmir	5.0	5.7	5.2	6.3	6.1	..	(a)	..	0.2	(a)
Total	733.0	786.0	857.4	1,167.3	1,001.5	733.0	786.0	857.4	1,167.3	1,001.5

Source.—Accounts relating to the inland (rail and river borne) trade statistics of India.

*Subject to revision.

(a) Less than 50 tons.

(b) Including Orissa.

(c) Included under Bihar.

(d) Including Delhi and N. W. F. P.

(e) Included under Punjab.

STATEMENT No. LXIX

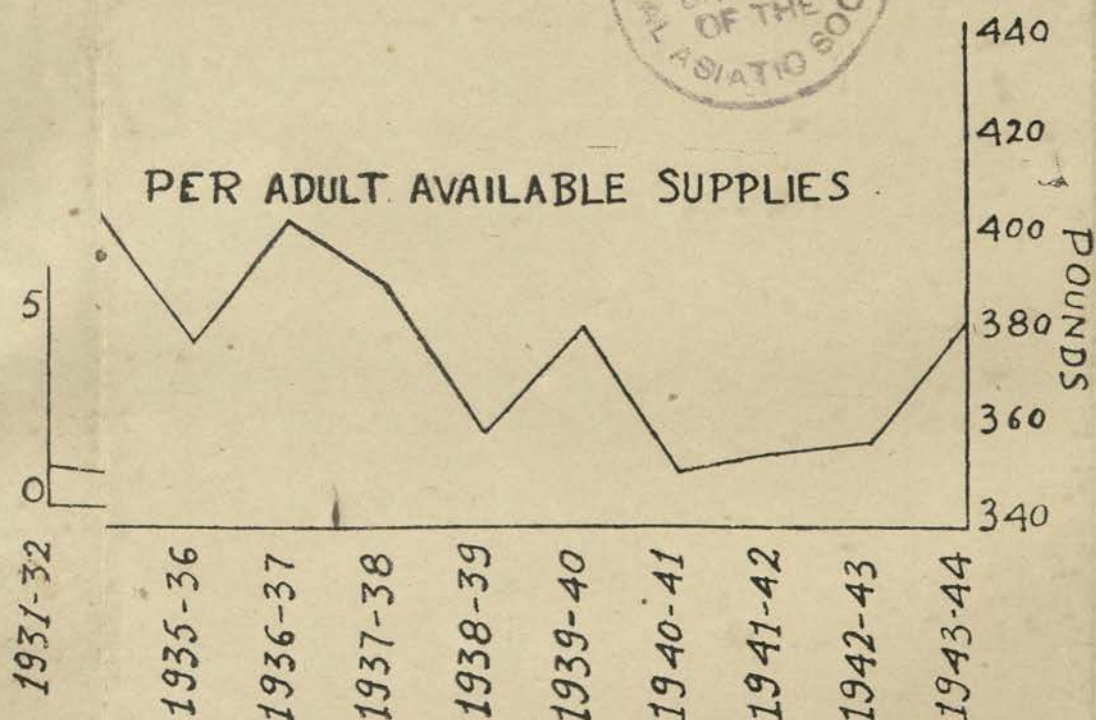
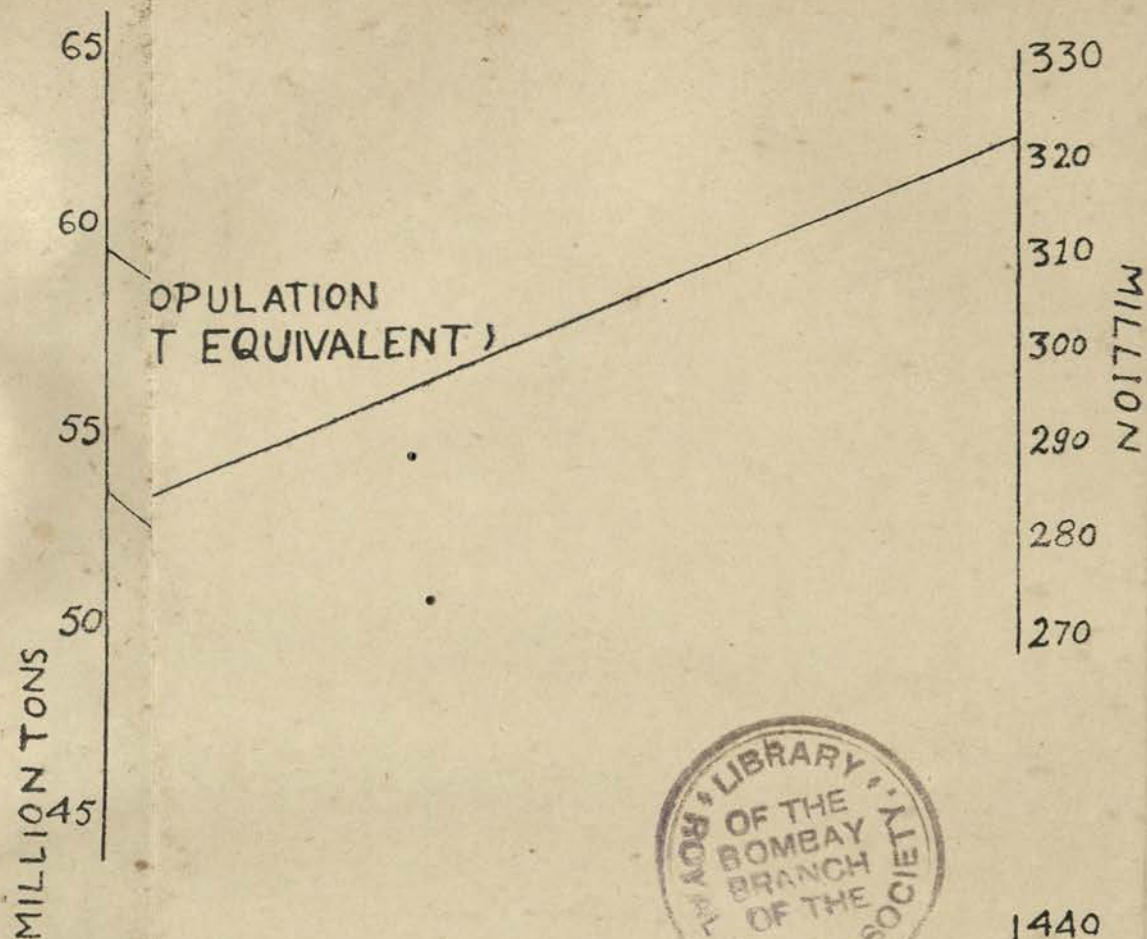
Production, Net Imports (+) or Exports (—), Net available supplies and per Adult available supplies of total cereals in India

Year	Production (a)	Seed + (b) Wastage	Net production	Net Imports (+) or Exports (—)	Total Supplies	Total	Population Adult Unit (c)	Per adult available Supplies (In lbs.)
1931-32	60,111	7,514	52,597	+ 974	53,571	343,206	274,565	437
1932-33	58,223	7,278	50,945	+ 821	51,766	348,294	278,635	416
1933-34	57,051	7,131	49,920	+ 1,623	51,543	353,382	282,706	408
1934-35	57,644	7,131	49,913	+ 2,294	52,207	358,470	286,776	408
1935-36	54,177	6,772	47,405	+ 1,793	49,198	363,558	290,846	379
1936-37	59,578	7,445	52,133	+ 1,245	53,378	368,646	294,917	405
1937-38	58,739	7,342	51,397	+ 630	52,027	373,734	298,987	390
1938-39	54,468	6,809	47,659	+ 1,044	48,703	378,822	303,058	360
1939-40	57,244	7,156	50,088	+ 2,221	52,309	383,910	307,128	382
1940-41	54,808	6,851	47,957	+ 963	48,920	388,998	311,198	352
1941-42	56,550	7,069	49,481	+ 432	49,913	394,086	315,269	355
1942-43	58,726	7,341	51,385	— 292	51,093	399,174	319,399	358
1943-44	62,925	7,865	55,057	+ 298	55,365	404,262	323,410	383
1944-45	59,527	7,441	52,086	+ 693	52,779	409,350	327,481	361

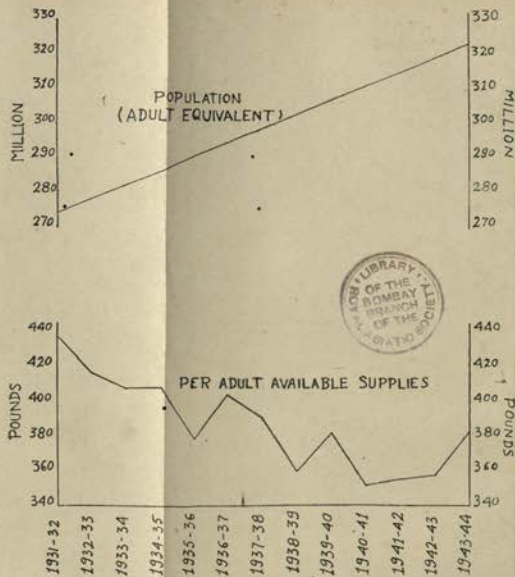
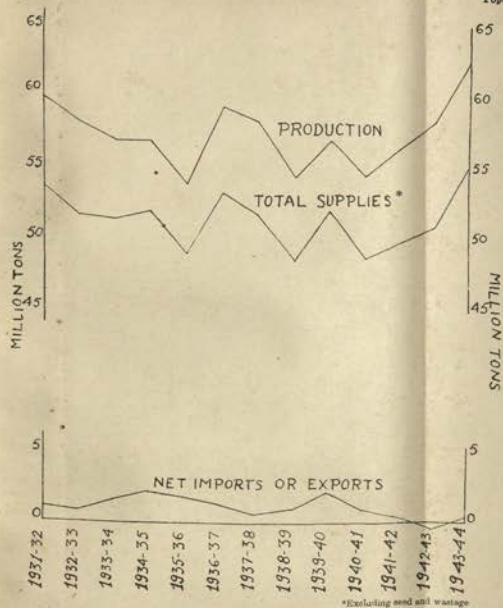
(a) Production figures of rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, barley ragi and, small millets both for reporting and non-reporting areas have been taken.

(b) Calculated at the rate of 12½ per cent. of the production.

(c) 80 per cent. of the total population.



Population and Food (CEREALS) Supply



108849

STATEMENT NO. LXX

Statement showing total geographical area, geographical area for which crop statistics are available and actual acreage under different cereals in various trade blocks of India.

(In 000 acres)

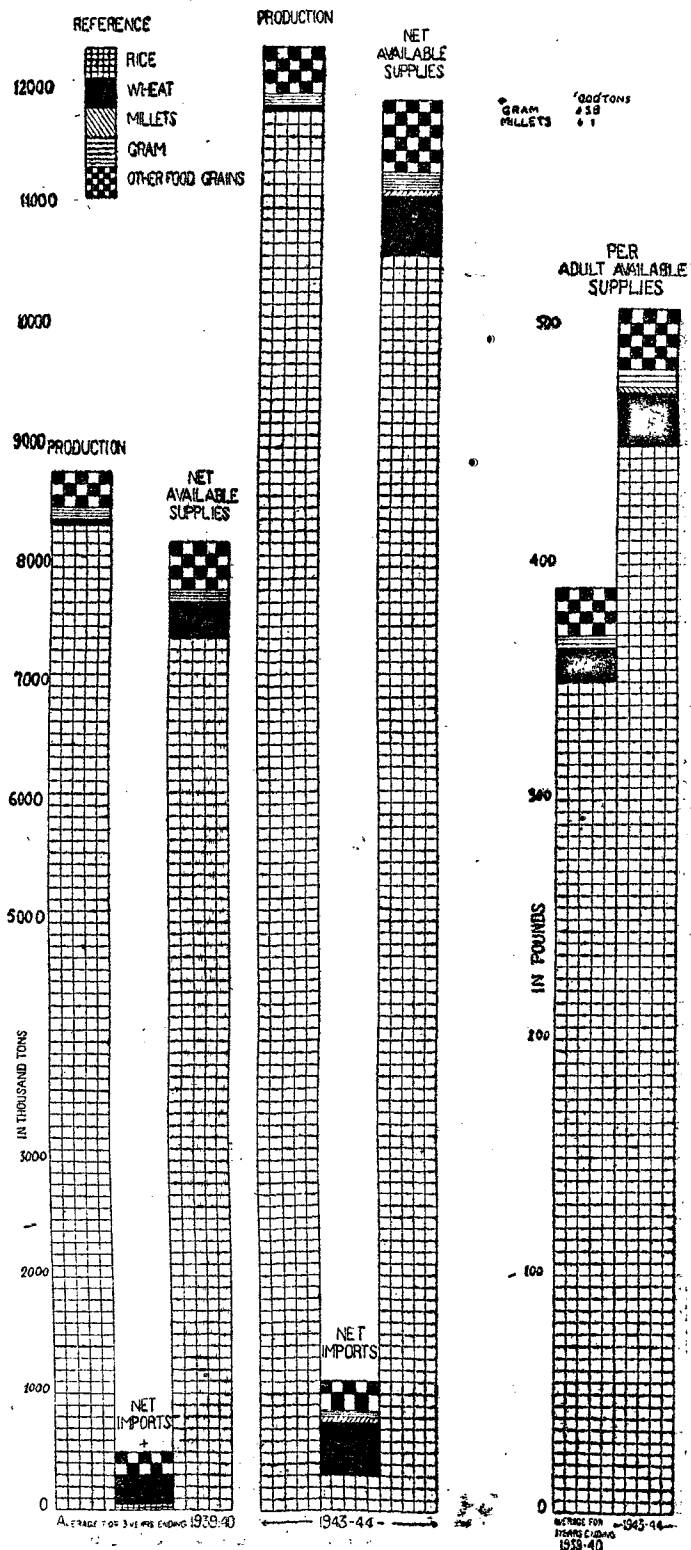
Trade block	Total Geographical area	Geographical Area for which crop returns have been made available	Acreage (b)							Total area under cereals	
			Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Barley	Ragi		Small millets.
Assam	43,110	35,169	5,253	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,253
Bengal	55,582	49,563	22,148	171	5	2	70	98	4	..	22,498
Bihar	44,637	44,637	9,557	1,110	64	61	1,519	1,267	609	..	14,187
Orissa	32,223	28,364	6,813	6	38	5	..	(N)	292	130	7,312
U. P.	69,189	69,189	7,687	8,274	2,286	2,209	2,097	3,833	82	1,601	28,069
Punjab	95,110	82,520	1,189	11,442	1,206	3,450	1,487	909	21	(c)	19,704
Delhi	367	367	..	46	16	55	2	16	..	..	135
N. W. F. P.	25,119	25,119	39	980	74	101	474	156	..	4	1,828
Sind and Br. Baluchistan	116,568	116,568	1,293	1,458	536	696	11	31	..	8	4,033
C. P. & Berar	87,208	83,325	7,876	3,384	4,464	106	214	16	11	1,498	17,569
Bombay	90,071	88,532	2,651	2,292	11,553	6,754	254	18	636	662	24,820
Madras	88,650	88,650	11,032	..	4,921	2,695	74	3	1,636	3,565	23,926
Rajputana	86,374	45,145	52	1,298	1,150	1,478	274	354	..	(c)	4,606
Central India	50,185	46,485	311	3,798	1,755	321	311	228	..	(c)	6,724
Hyderabad	52,680	45,014	887	1,229	8,169	1,916	631	13	222	708	13,775
Mysore	18,853	17,472	729	2	663	79	2	..	2,167	347	3,989
Kashmir	52,645	52,645	453	473	8	89	720	58	..	34	1,835
Total	1,008,571	918,764	77,970	35,963	36,908	20,017	8,168	7,000	5,680	8,557	200,263

(a) Relates to geographical areas of the trade-blocks for which acreage and yield figures are published by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and statistics and also for those areas in these trade-blocks for which figures have been specially collected by the Food Department.

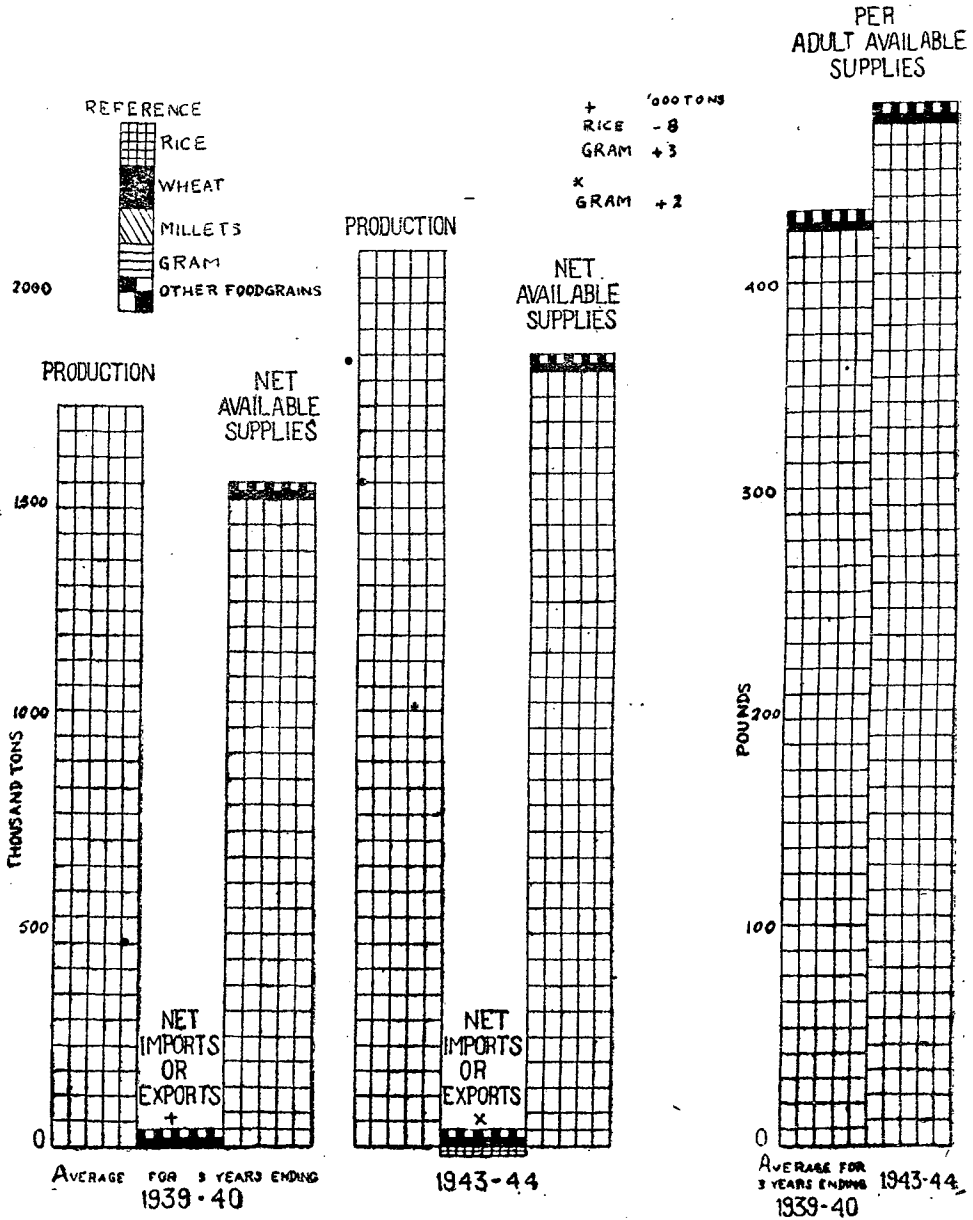
(b) Average for the 3 years ending 1939-40.

(c) Not available.

(N) Less than 500 acres.

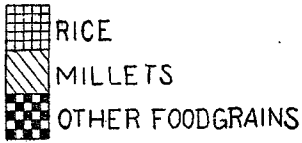


Production, net imports, exports, available, supplies, and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in ASSAM trade block



Production, net imports, exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in ORISSA trade block

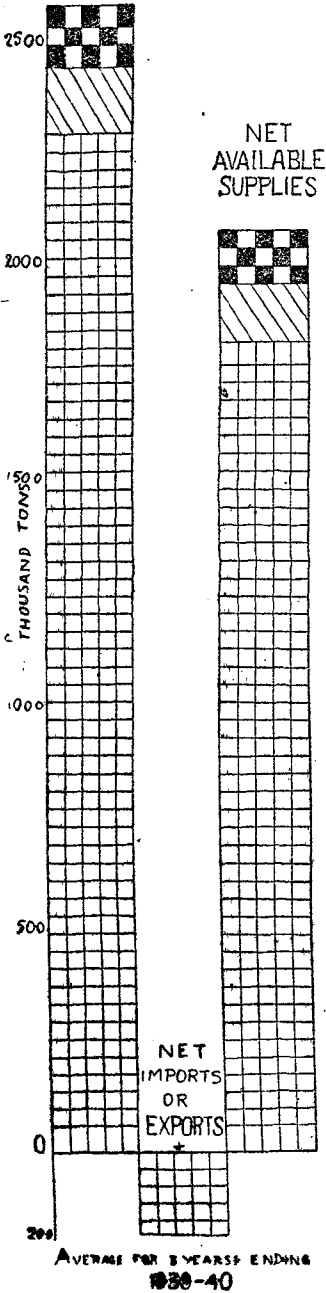
REFERENCE



+ '000 TONS
WHEAT + 9
OTHER + 3
FOODGRAINS

X
WHEAT + 4
MILLETS - 1
OTHER - 6
FOODGRAINS

PRODUCTION



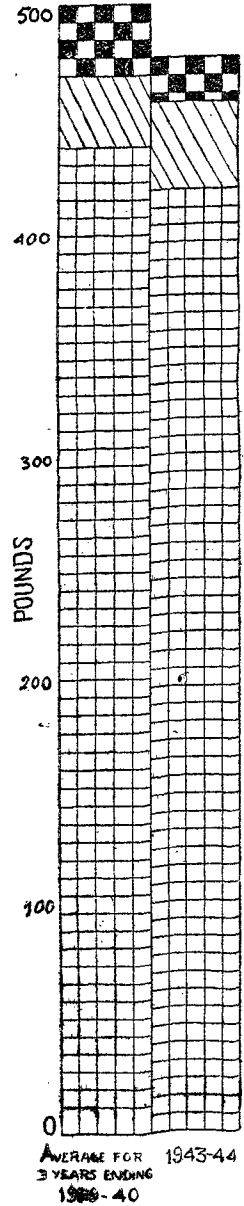
PRODUCTION

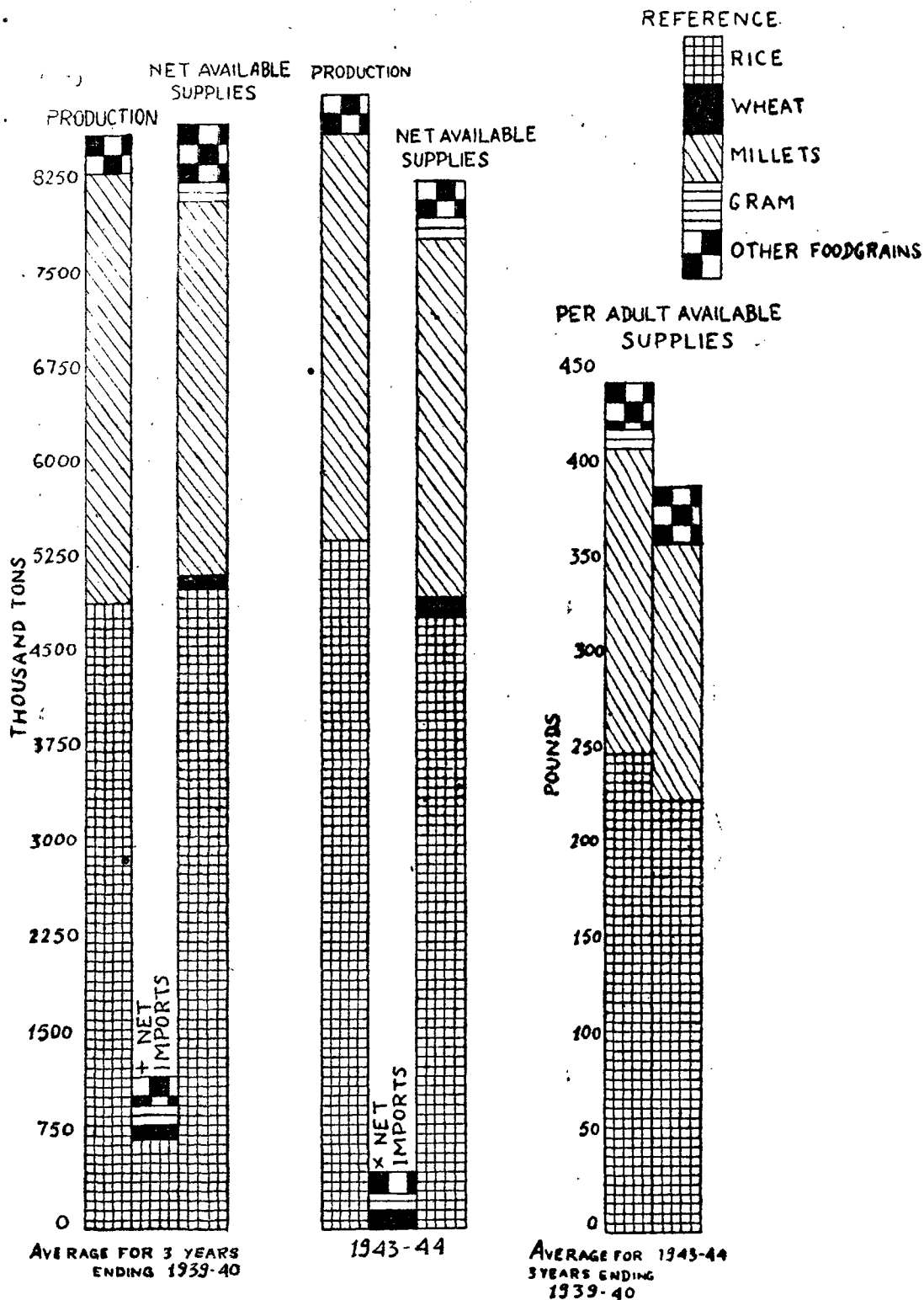
NET AVAILABLE SUPPLIES

NET IMPORTS OR EXPORTS

1943-44

PER ADULT AVAILABLE SUPPLIES





+ MILLETS + 14
 x RICE + 43
 MILLETS + 51

STATEMENT NO. LXXI

Statement showing production, net imports or exports, total available supplies and consumption per adult unit of rice in different trade blocks of India

(Average position for the period 1937-38 to 1939-40)

Trade Block	Production (‘000 tons)	Seed requirements and wastage (‘000 tons)	Nett Production (‘000 tons)	Nett Imports (+) or Exports (—) (‘000 tons)	Nett quantity available (‘000 tons)	Popula- tion (in ‘000) Total	Adult unit	Quantity available per adult per annum (lbs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Assam (b) . . .	1,743	218	1,525	—8	1,517	9,888	7,910	429
Bengal (b) . . .	8,352	1,044	7,308	+ 64	7,372	58,268	46,614	354
Bihar . . .	2,992	374	2,618	+ 191	2,809	35,546	28,437	221
Bombay . . .	1,023	128	895	+ 446	1,341	31,959	25,567	118
C. P. & Berar . . .	2,083	260	1,823	—192	1,631	20,465	16,372	223
Delhi . . .	..	..	..	+ 11	11	862	690	30
Madras . . .	4,921	615	4,306	+ 710	5,016	56,227	44,982	256
N. W. F. P. (b) . . .	12	1	11	+ 6	17	2,915	2,332	17
Orissa . . .	2,304	288	2,016	—186	1,830	11,544	9,235	444
Punjab . . .	373	47	326	—3	323	33,824	27,059	27
Sind . . .	487	61	426	—151	275	4,899	3,919	157
U. P. . .	2,198	275	1,923	+ 205	2,128	54,612	43,690	109
Central India . . .	71	9	62	+ 14	76	11,242	8,994	19
Hyderabad . . .	326	41	285	+ 75	360	15,958	12,763	63
Kashmir . . .	337	42	295	—1	294	3,947	3,158	208
Mysore . . .	215	27	188	+ 49	237	7,175	5,740	92
Rajputana . . .	20	2	18	+ 31	49	13,819	11,055	10
Total (a) . . .	27,457	3,432	24,025	+ 1,261	25,286	373,150	298,520	190

NOTES

Col. 3.—Estimated by taking 12½ per cent. of Col. 2.

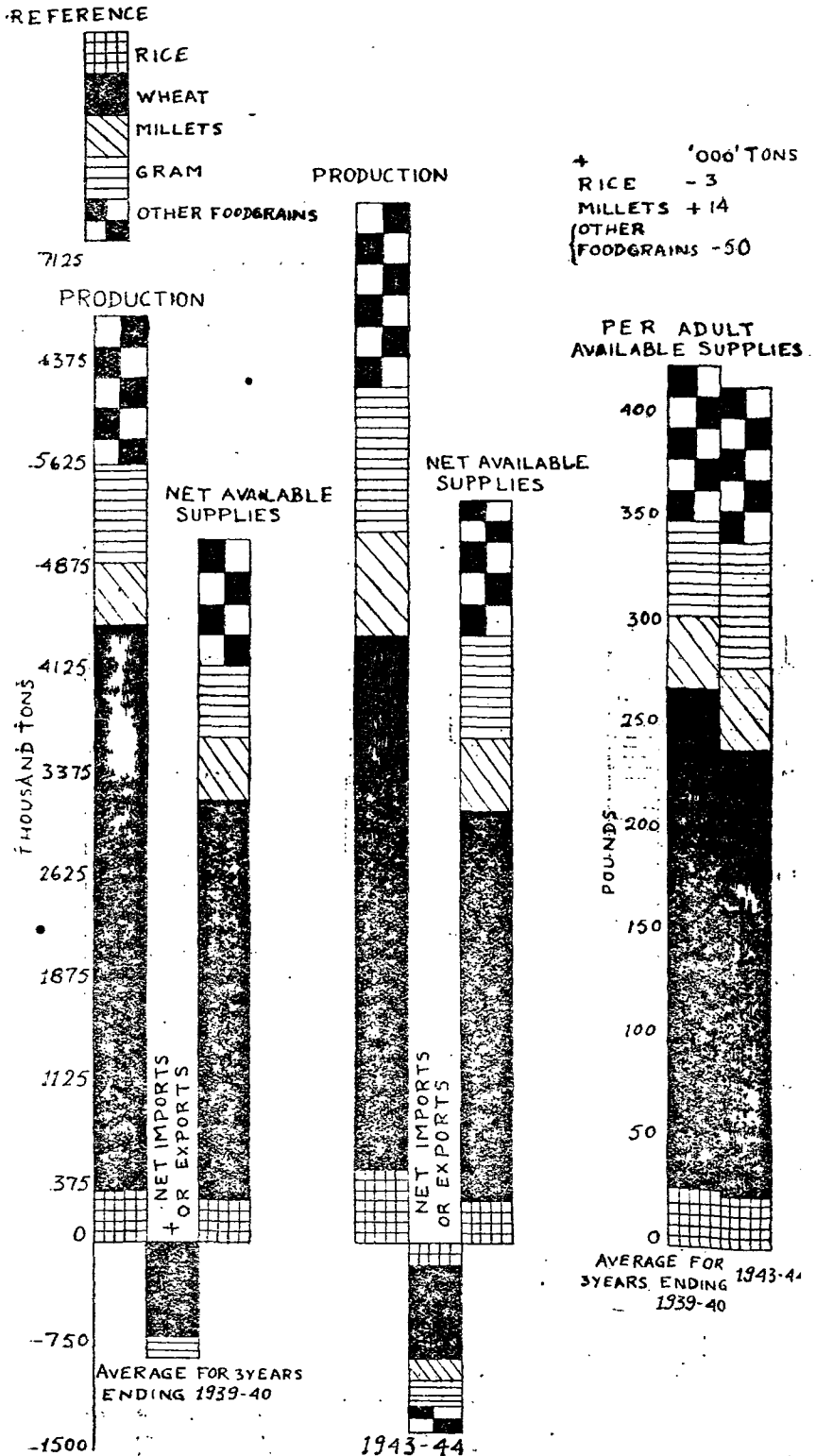
Col. 5.—Imports and exports by Land Frontier Routes have not been included.

Col. 7.—Calculated at a constant unitary rate of increase based upon the difference between 1931 and 1941 census figures.

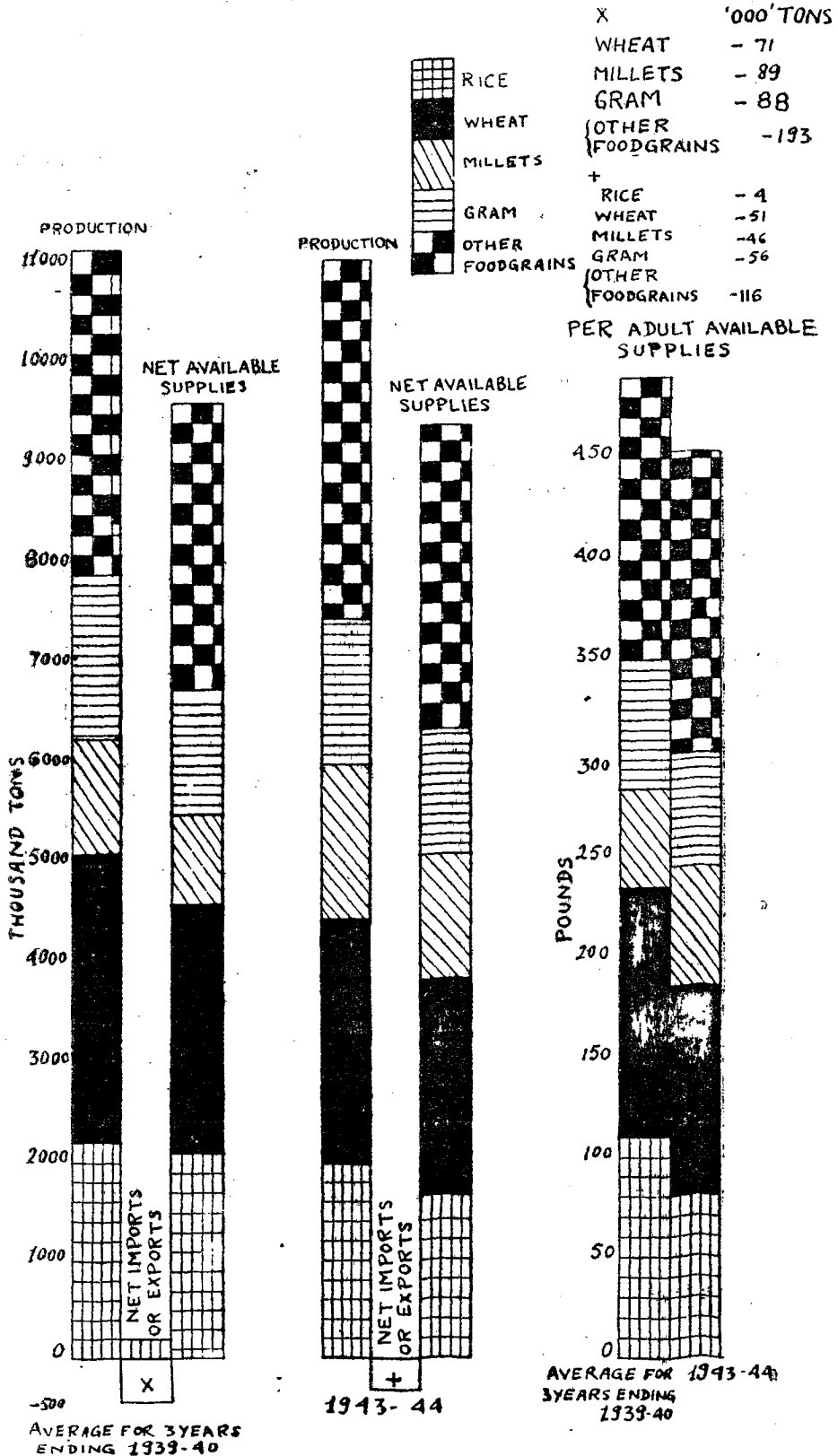
Col. 8.—Estimated by taking 80 per cent. of Col. 7.

(a) Total figures represent the actual sum of the trade blocks mentioned in the statement.
(q) (b) Excluding states.

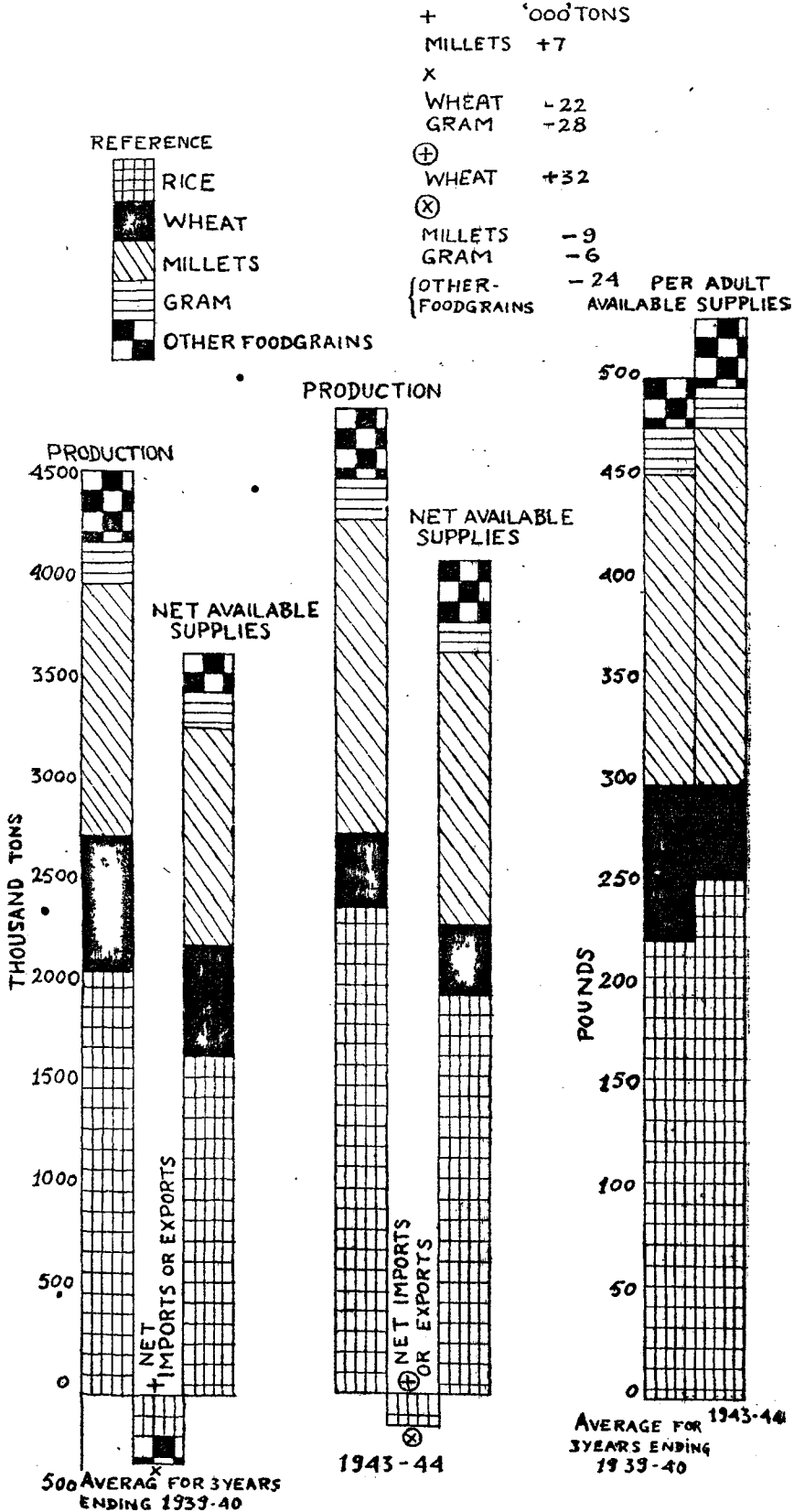
Production, net imports, exports available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in PUNJAB trade block



Production, net imports, exports available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrain in U. P. trade block

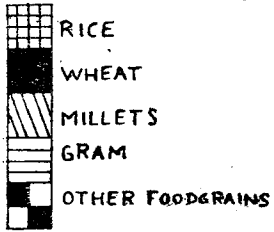


Production, net imports, exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in C. P. and BERAR trade block



Production, net imports, exports available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in SIND trade block

REFERENCE



+	GRAM	'000' TONS + 15
x	MILLETS	- 19
	OTHER FOODGRAINS	- 27
⊕	MILLETS	- 4
	GRAM	- 3

1600

1400

PRODUCTION

1200

1000

800

600

400

200

0

200

400 AVERAGE FOR 3 YEARS
ENDING 1939-40

NET AVAILABLE
SUPPLIES

NET IMPORTS
+ OR EXPORTS

x

PRODUCTION

NET AVAILABLE
SUPPLIES

NET IMPORTS
OR EXPORTS

⊕

1943-44

PER ADULT AVAILABLE
SUPPLIES

400

350

300

250

200

150

100

50

0

AVERAGE FOR 1943-44
3 YEARS ENDING
1939-40

POUNDS

STATEMENT NO. LXXI I

Statement showing production, net imports or exports, total available supplies and consumption per adult unit of wheat in different trade blocks of India

(Average position for the period 1937-38 to 1939-40)

Trade Block	Production (‘000 tons)	Seed require- ments and wastage (‘000 tons)	Nett Produc- tion (‘000 tons)	Nett Imports (+) or Exports (-) (‘000 tons)	Nett quantity available (‘000 tons)	Population (in '000)		Quantity available per adult per annum (lbs.)
						Total	Adult unit	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Assam (b)	..	..	..	+ 16	16	9,888	7,910	4
Bengal (b)	45	5	40	+ 250	290	58,268	46,614	14
Bihar	414	52	362	+ 38	400	35,546	28,437	32
Bombay	464	58	406	+ 210	616	31,959	25,567	54
C. P. & Berar	667	83	584	—22	562	20,465	16,372	77
Delhi	16	2	14	+ 41	55	862	690	179
Madras	..	..	..	+ 72	72	56,227	44,982	4
N. W. F. P. (b)	248	31	217	+ 16	233	2,915	2,332	224
Orissa	1	..	1	+ 9	10	11,544	9,235	2
Punjab	4,125	516	3,609	—673	2,936	33,824	27,059	243
Sind	405	51	354	—158	196	4,899	3,919	112
U. P.	2,915	364	2,551	—71	2,480	54,612	43,690	127
Central India	775	97	678	—91	587	11,242	8,994	146
Hyderabad	169	21	148	+ 9	157	15,958	12,766	28
Kashmir	191	24	167	+ 2	169	3,947	3,158	120
Mysore	1	..	1	+ 16	17	7,175	5,740	7
Rajputana	357	45	312	+ 79	391	13,819	11,055	79
Total (a)	10,793	1,349	9,444	—257	9,187	373,150	298,520	69

NOTES

Col. 3.—Estimated by taking 12½ per cent. of Col. 2.

Col. 5.—Imports and exports by Land Frontier Routes have not been included.

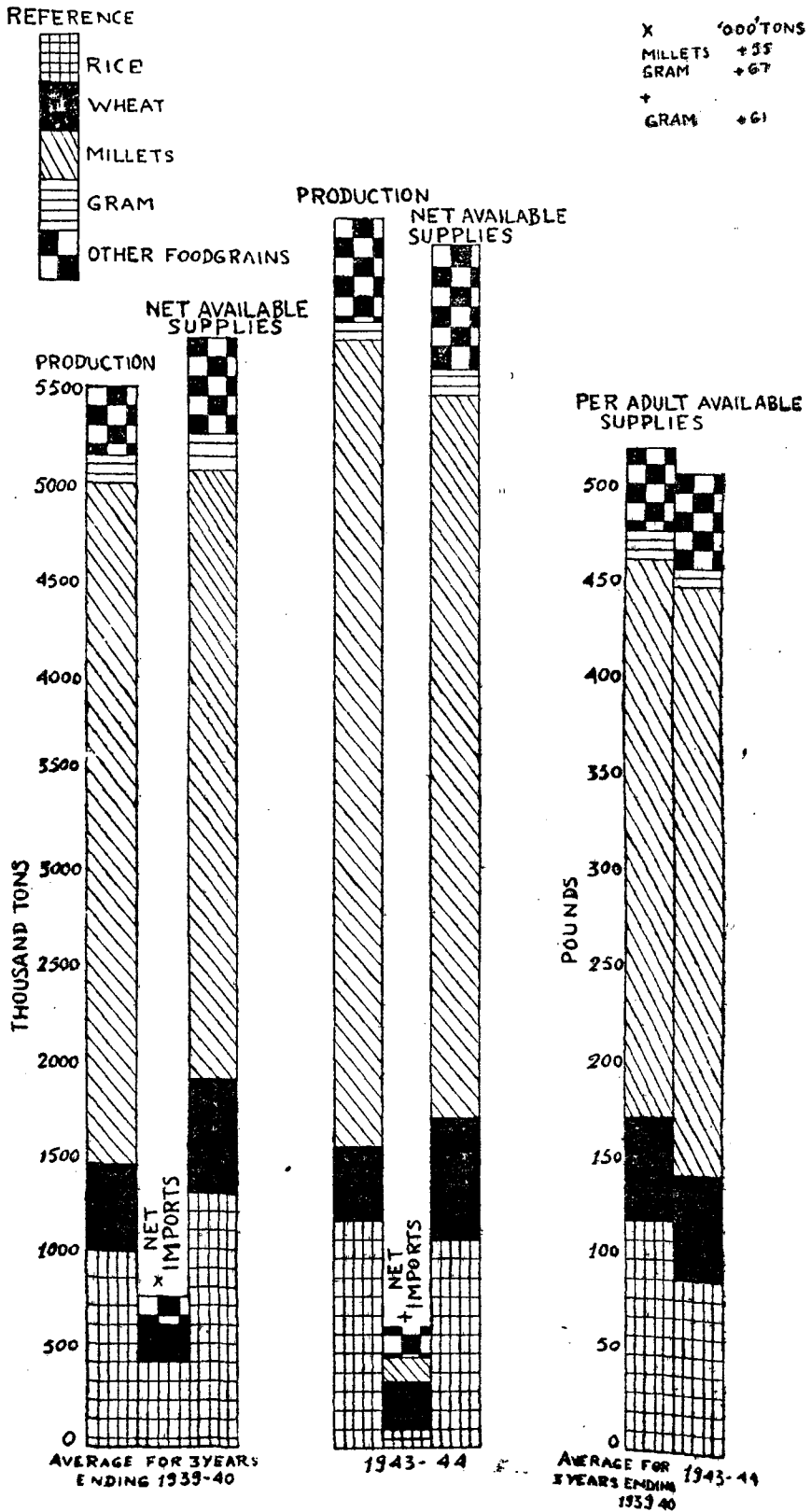
Col. 7.—Calculated at a constant unitary rate of increase based upon the difference between 1931 and 1941 census figures.

Col. 8.—Estimated by taking 80 per cent. of Col. 7.

(a) Total figures represent the actual sum of the trade blocks mentioned in the Statement.

(b) Excluding states.

**Production, net imports, available supplies and per adult available supplies
of foodgrains in BOMBAY trade block**



Production, net imports, exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in HYDERABAD trade block

REFERENCE



RICE

WHEAT

MILLETS

GRAM

OTHER FOODGRAINS

+ '000 TONS

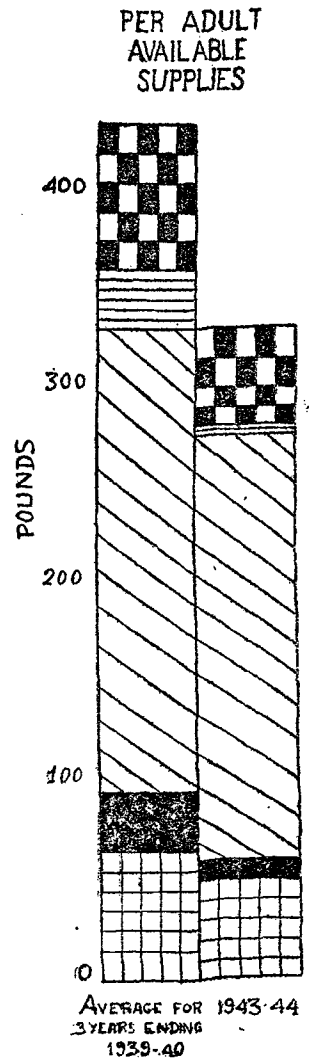
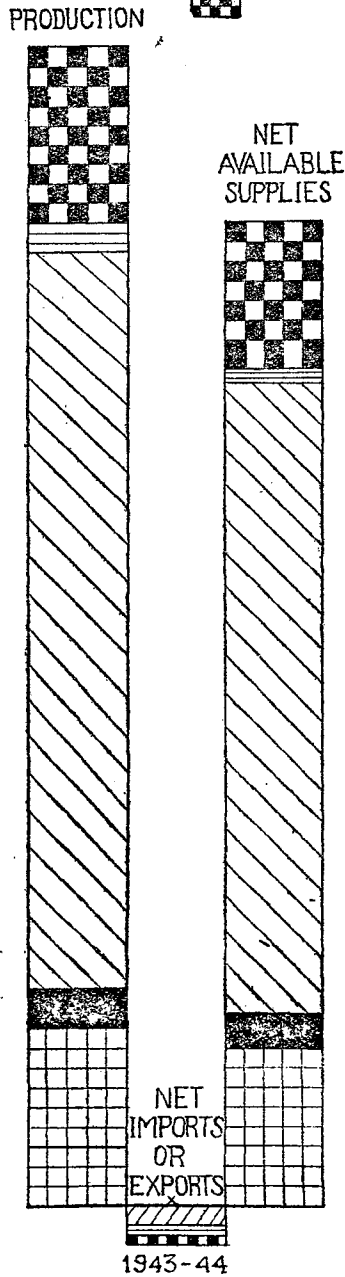
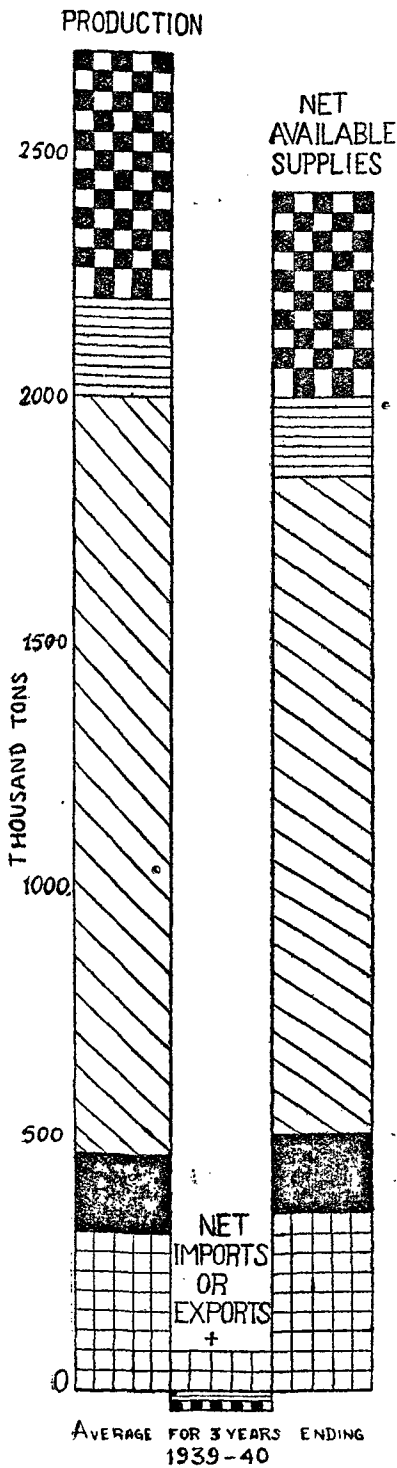
WHEAT +3

MILLETS +2

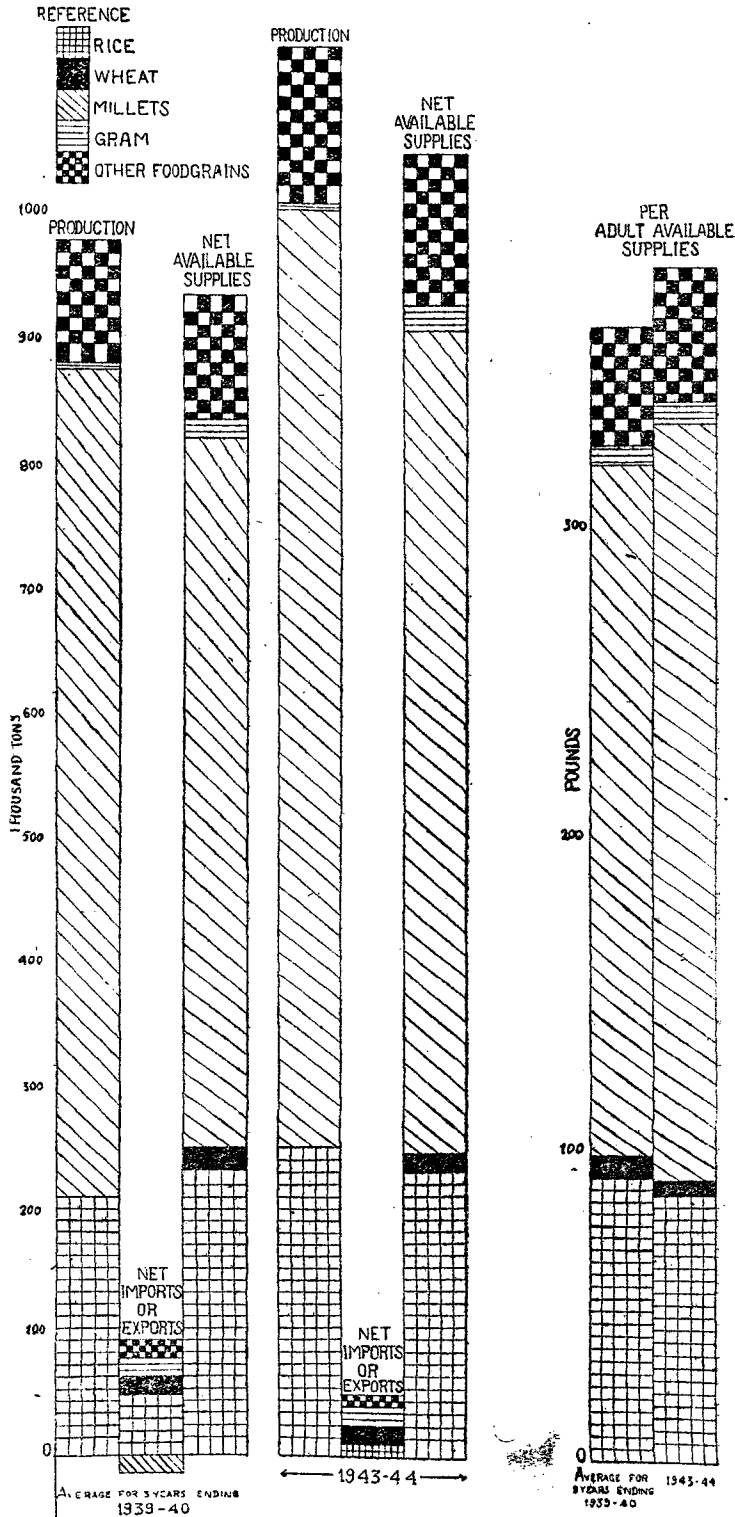
X

RICE +5

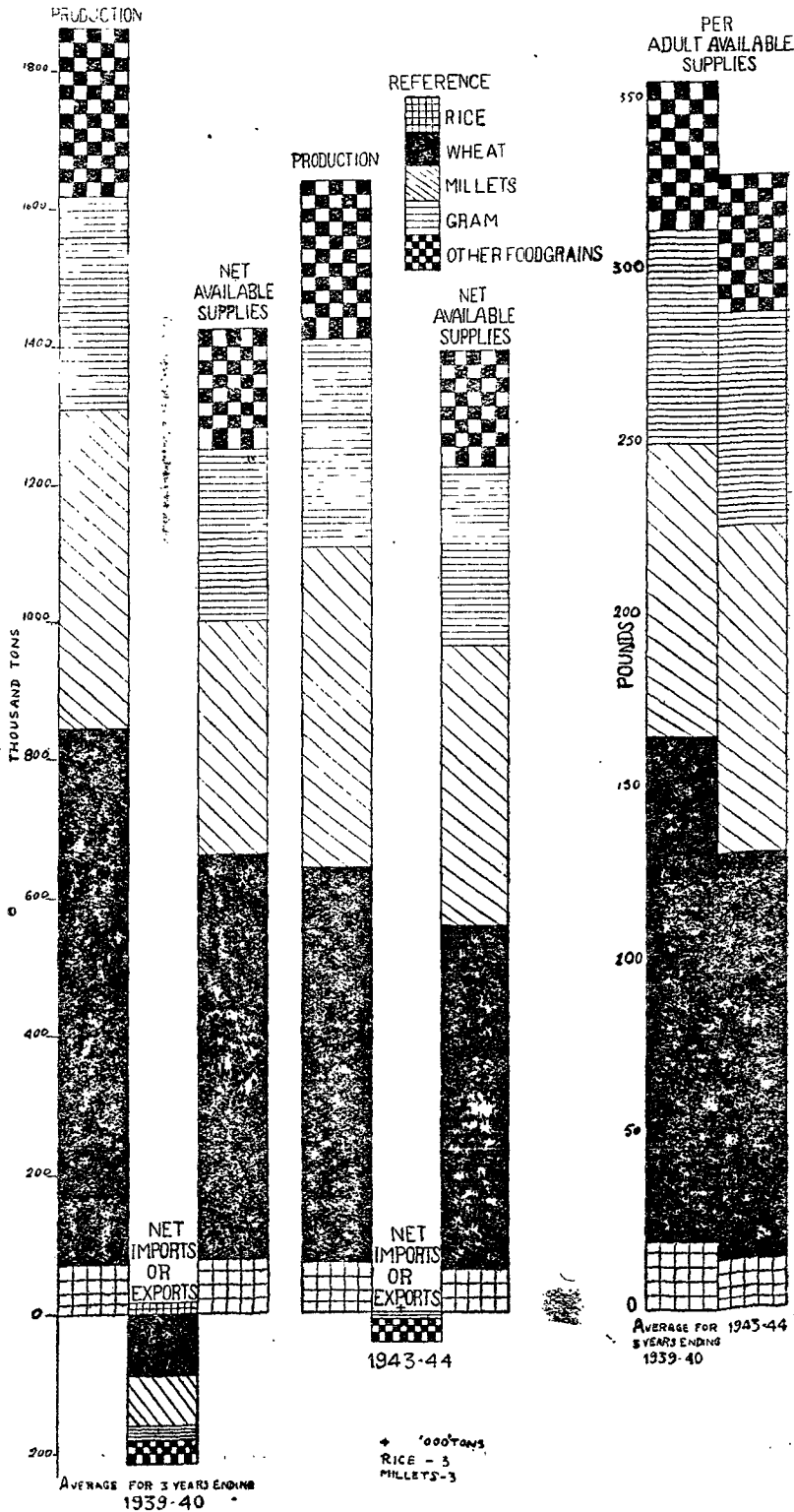
WHEAT +3



Production, net imports, exports available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in MYSORE trade block



Production, net imports, exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in CENTRAL INDIA trade block



STATEMENT NO. LXXIII

Statement showing production, net imports or exports, total available supplies and consumption per adult unit of jowar and bajra in different trade blocks of India

(Average position for the period 1937-38 to 1939-40)

Trade Block	Production (‘000 tons)	Seed require- ments and wastage (‘000 tons)	Nett Produc- tion (‘000 tons)	Nett Imports (+) or Exports (—) (‘000 tons)	Nett quantity available (‘000 tons)	Population (in '000)		Quantity available per adult per annum (lbs.)
						Total	Adult unit	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bengal(c) . .	3	..	3	+ 1	4	58,268	46,614	(a)
Bihar . .	37	5	32	—1	32	35,546	28,437	2
Bombay . .	3,196	400	2,796	+ 55	2,851	31,959	25,567	250
C. P. & Berar . .	1,076	135	941	+ 7	948	20,465	16,372	130
Delhi . .	12	1	11	+ 3	14	862	690	45
Madras . .	1,935	242	1,693	+ 14	1,707	56,227	44,981	85
N. W. F. P. (c) . .	25	3	22	..	22	2,915	2,332	21
Orissa . .	10	1	9	..	9	11,544	9,235	2
Punjab . .	454	57	397	+ 14	411	33,824	27,059	34
Sind . .	206	26	180	—19	161	4,899	3,919	92
U. P. . .	837	104	733	—89	644	54,612	43,690	33
Central India . .	465	58	407	—67	340	11,242	8,994	85
Hyderabad . .	1,395	174	1,221	+ 2	1,223	15,958	12,766	215
Kashmir . .	43	5	38	..	38	3,947	3,158	27
Mysore . .	140	18	122	—13	109	7,175	5,740	43
Rajputana . .	418	52	366	+ 61	427	13,819	11,055	87
Total (b) . .	10,252	1,281	8,971	—32	8,939	363,262	290,609	69

NOTES

Col. 3.—Estimated by taking 12½ per cent. of Col. 2.

Col. 5.—Imports and exports by Land Frontier Routes have not been included.

Col. 7.—Calculated at a constant unitary rate of increase based upon the difference between 1931 and 1941 census figures.

Col. 8.—Estimated by taking 80 per cent. of Col. 7.

(a) Below 1 lb.

(b) Total figures represent the actual sum of the trade blocks mentioned in the statement.

(c) Excluding States.

STATEMENT No. LXXIV

Statement showing production, total available supplies and consumption per adult unit of maize in different trade blocks of India

(Average position for the period 1937-38 to 1939-40)

Trade Block	Production ('000 tons)	Seed require-ments and wastage ('000 tons)	Nett quantity available ('000 tons)	Population (in '000).		Quantity available per adult per annum (lbs.)
				Total	Adult Unit	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bengal (c) . . .	22	3	19	58,268	46,614	1
Bihar . . .	413	51	362	35,546	28,437	28
Bombay . . .	71	9	62	31,959	25,567	5
C. P. & Berar . .	92	12	80	20,465	16,372	11
Delhi . . .	1	..	1	862	690	3
Madras . . .	(b) 30	4	26	(b) 48,315	38,652	2
N. W. F. P. (c) . .	222	28	194	2,915	2,332	186
Orissa (c) . . .	7	1	6	8,588	6,870	2
Punjab . . .	517	65	452	33,824	27,059	37
Sind . . .	4	..	4	4,899	3,919	2
U. P. . . .	733	92	641	54,612	43,690	33
Central India . .	81	10	71	11,242	8,994	18
Hyderabad . . .	106	13	93	15,958	12,766	16
Kashmir . . .	304	38	266	3,947	3,158	189
Rajputana . . .	92	11	81	13,819	11,055	16
Total (a) . . .	2,695	337	2,358	345,219	276,175	19

NOTES

Col. 3.—Estimated by taking 12½ per cent. of Col. 2.

Col. 4.—Calculated by subtracting Col. 3 from Col. 2. Net import or export figures have not been taken into consideration as the same are not available.

Col. 5.—Calculated at a constant unitary rate of increase based upon the difference between 1931 and 1941 census figures.

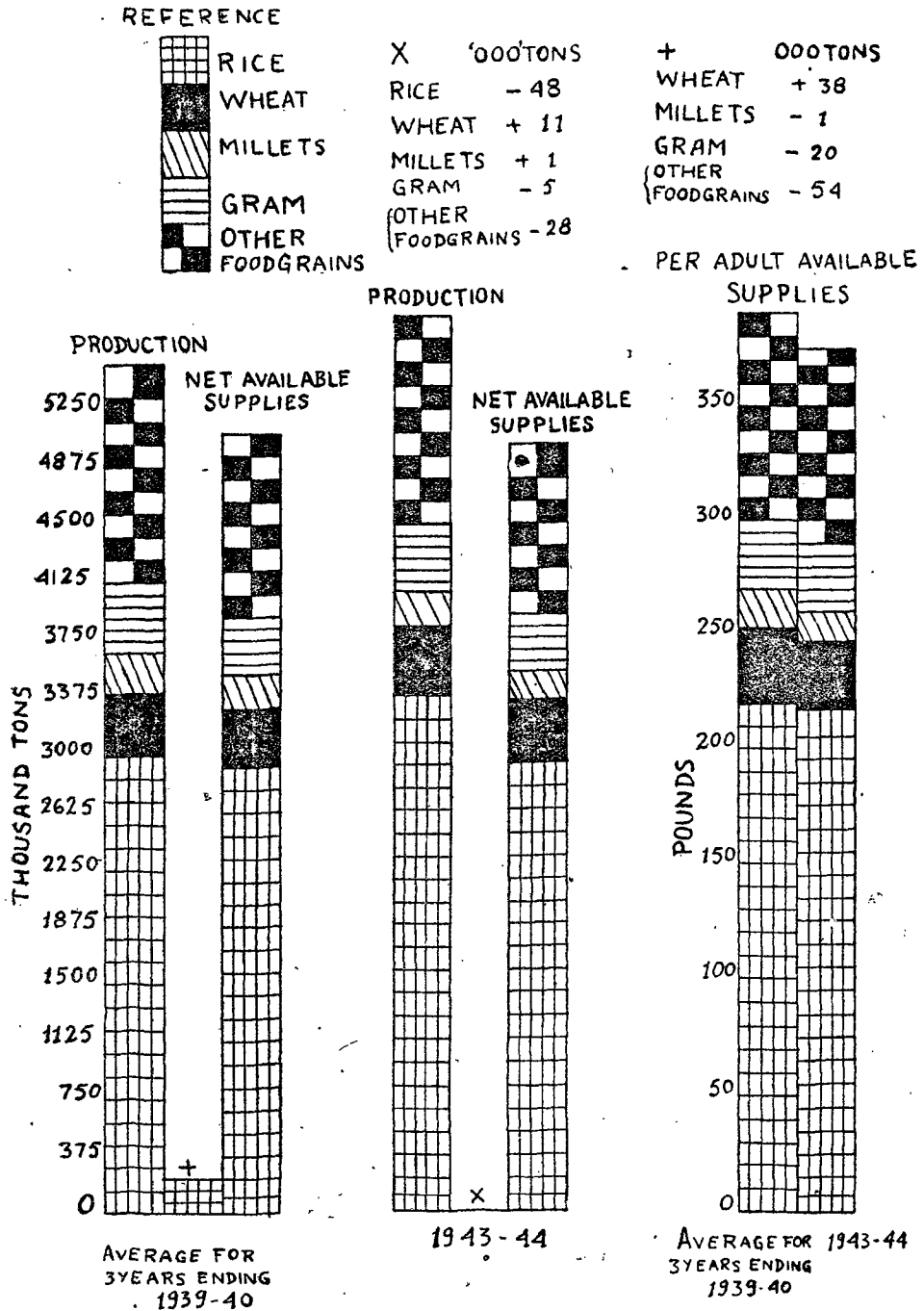
Col. 6.—Estimated by taking 80 per cent. of Col. 5.

(a) Total figures represent the actual sum of the trade blocks mentioned in the statement.

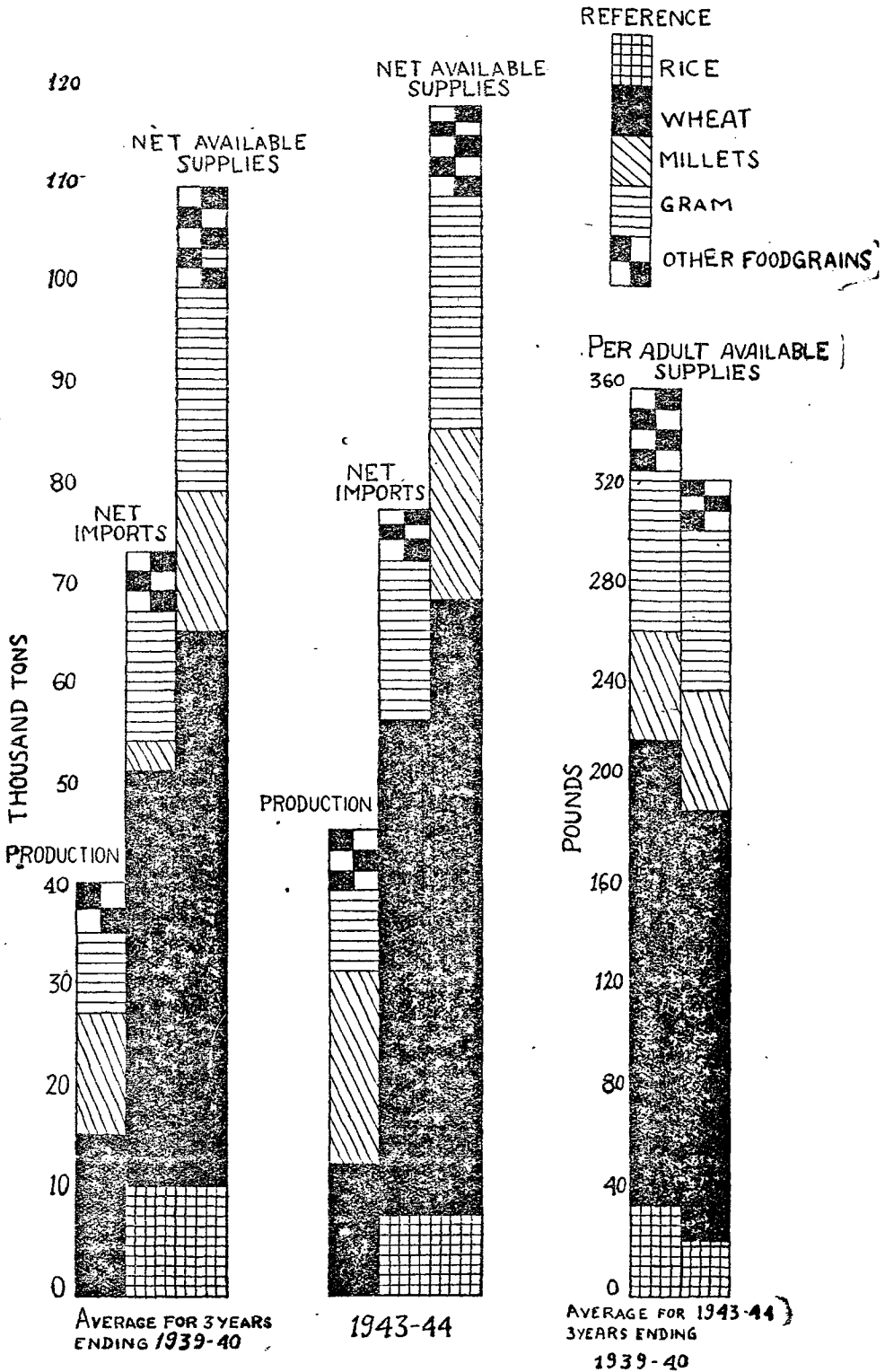
(b) Relates to Madras presidency only.

(c) Excluding States

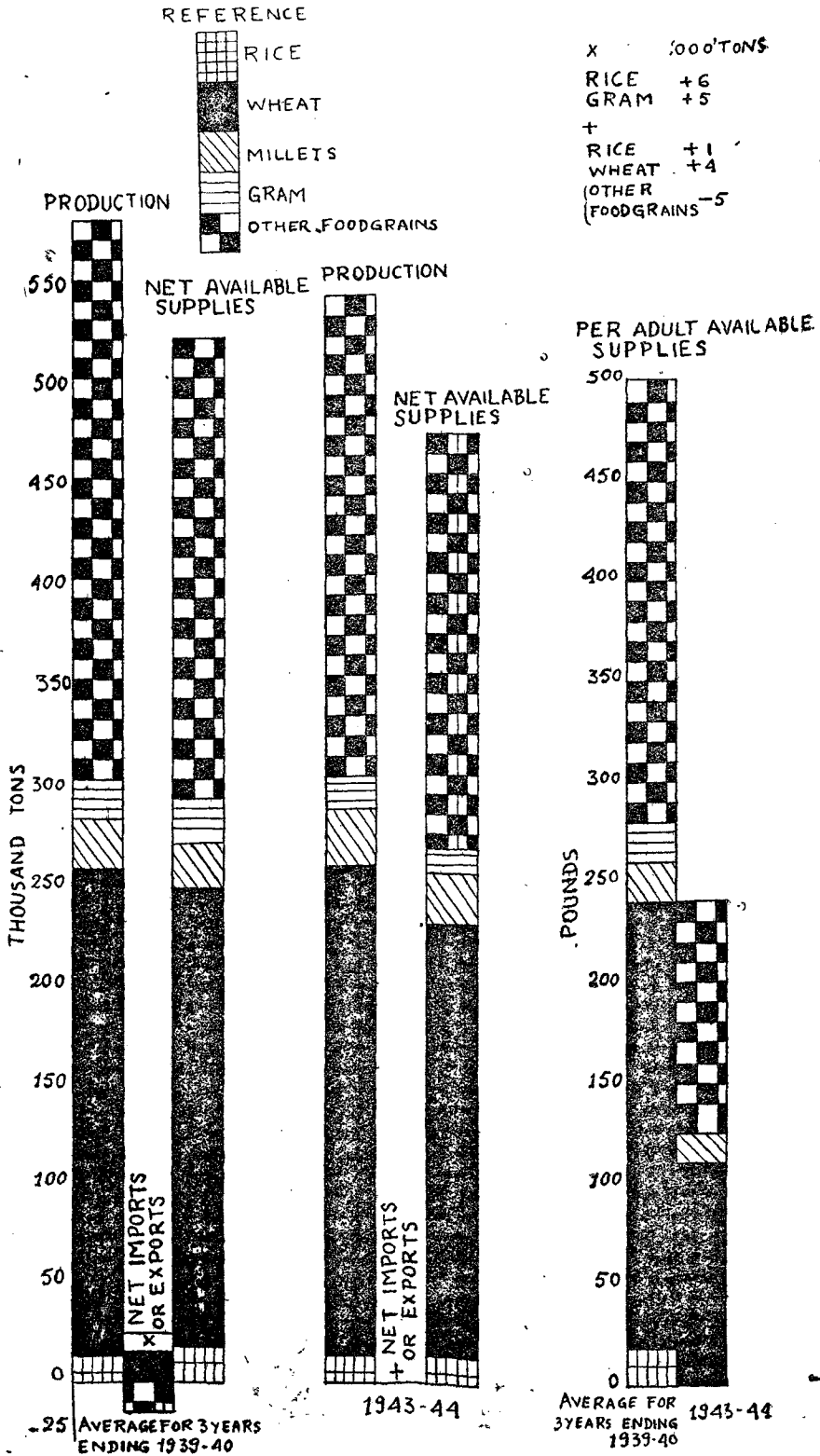
Production, net imports/exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in BIHAR trade block.



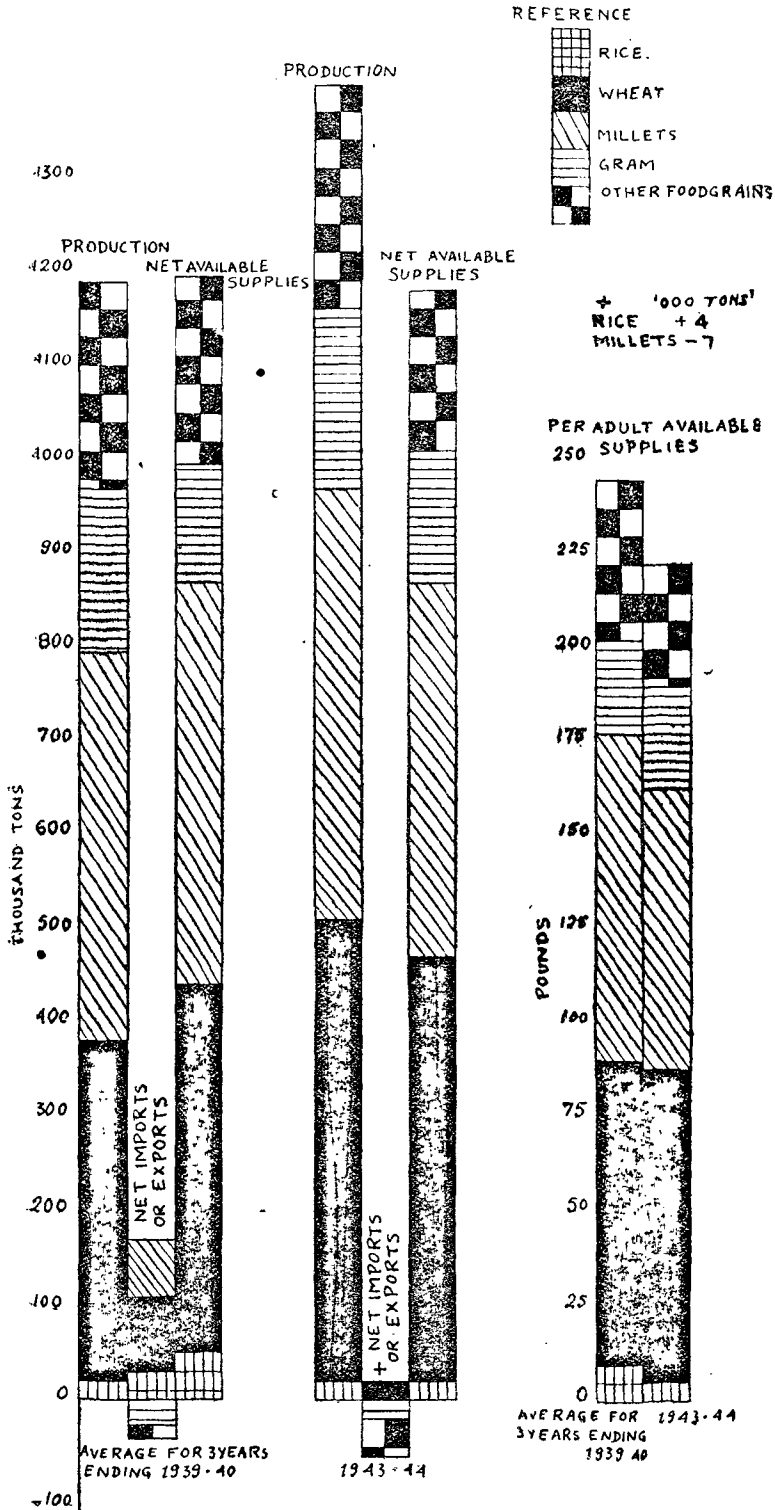
Production, net imports/exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in DELHI trade block



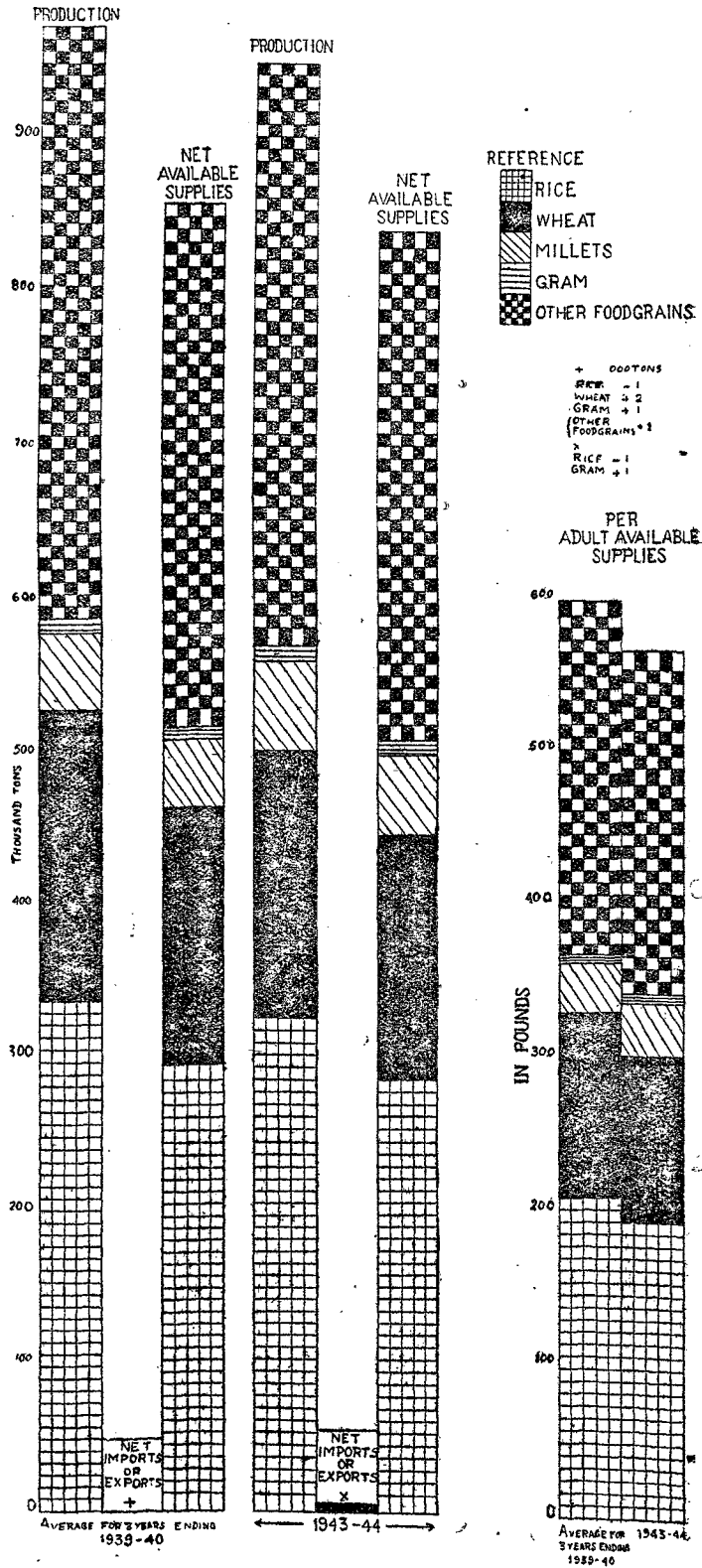
Production, net imports/exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in N.W.F.P. trade block



Production, net imports/exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in RAJPUTANA trade block



Production, net imports, exports, available supplies and per adult available supplies of foodgrains in KASHMIR trade block.



STATEMENT No. LXXV

Statement showing production, total available supplies and consumption per adult unit of barley in different trade blocks of India

(Average position for the period 1937-38 to 1939-40)

Trade Block	Production ('000 tons)	Seed requirements and wastage ('000 tons)	Nett quantity available ('000 tons)	Population (in '000)		Quantity available per adult per annum (lbs.)
				Total	Adult Unit	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bengal (c)	31	4	27	58,268	46,614	1
Bihar	429	54	375	35,546	28,437	30
Bombay	5	1	4	31,959	25,567	(a)
C. P. & Berar	3	..	3	20,465	16,372	(a)
Delhi	4	1	3	862	690	10
N. W. F. P. (c)	47	6	41	2,915	2,332	39
Punjab	275	34	241	33,824	27,059	20
Sind	6	1	5	4,899	3,919	3
U. P.	1,244	155	1,089	54,612	43,690	56
Central India	71	9	62	11,242	8,994	15
Hyderabad	2	..	2	15,958	12,766	(a)
Kashmir	37	4	33	3,947	3,158	23
Rajputana	128	16	112	13,819	11,055	23
Total (b)	2,282	285	1,997	288,316	230,653	19

NOTES

Col. 3.—Estimated by taking 12½ per cent. of Col. 2.

Col. 4.—Calculated by subtracting Col. 3 from Col. 2. Net import or export figures have not been taken into consideration as the same are not available.

Col. 6.—Estimated by taking 80 per cent. of Col. 5.

(a) Below 1 lb.

(b) Total figures represent the actual sum of the trade blocks mentioned in the Statement.

(c) Excluding States.

STATEMENT No. LXXVI

Statement showing production, total available supplies and consumption per adult unit of ragi in some provinces and states of India

(Average position for the period 1937-38 to 1939-40)

Province or State	Production ('000 tons)	Seed requirements and wastage ('000 tons)	Nett quantity available ('000 tons)	Population (in '000)		Quantity available per adult per annum (lbs.)
				Total	Adult Unit	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bengal	1	(a)	1	58,268	46,614	(b)
Bihar	188	24	164	35,546	28,437	13
Bombay	179	22	157	20,278	16,223	22
C. P. & Berar	1	(a)	1	16,515	13,212	(b)
Coorg	1	(a)	1	168	135	38
Madras	746	93	653	48,315	38,652	167
Mysore	488	61	427	7,175	5,740	20
Orissa	70	9	61	8,588	6,870	1
Punjab	8	1	7	27,451	21,961	1
U. P.	21	3	18	53,698	42,958	5
Hyderabad	32	4	28	15,958	12,766	15
Total (a)	1,735	217	1,518	291,960	233,568	15

NOTES

Col. 3.—Estimated by taking 12½ per cent. of Col. 2.

Col. 4.—Calculated by subtracting Col. 3 from Col. 2. Net imports or export figures have not been taken into consideration as the same are not available.

Col. 6.—Estimated by taking 80 per cent. of Col. 5.

(a) Total figures represent the actual sum of the trade blocks mentioned in the Statement.

(b) Below 1 lb.

STATEMENT No. LXXVII

Statement showing production, total available supplies and consumption per adult unit of small millets in some provinces and States of India
(Average position for the period 1937-38 to 1939-40)

Province or State	Production ('000 tons)	Seed requirements and wastage ('000 tons)	Nett quantity available ('000 tons)	Population (in '000)		Quantity available per adult per annum (lbs.)
				Total	Adult Unit	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bombay	180	22	158	20,278	16,223	22
Orissa	70	9	61	8,588	6,870	20
Madras	743	93	650	48,315	38,652	38
C. P. & Berar	148	18	130	16,515	13,212	22
Sind	1	(a)	1	4,405	3,524	1
U. P.	294	37	257	53,698	42,958	13
Hyderabad	95	12	83	15,958	12,766	15
Mysore	37	5	32	7,175	5,740	12
Kashmir	7	1	6	3,947	3,158	4
Total (a)	1,575	197	1,378	178,879	143,103	22

NOTES

Col. 3.—Estimated by taking 12½ per cent. of Col. 2.

Col. 4.—Calculated by subtracting Col. 3 from Col. 2. Net import or export figures have not been taken into consideration as the same are not available.

Col. 6.—Estimated by 80 per cent. of Col. 5.

(a) Total figures represent the actual sum of the trade blocks mentioned in the statement.

STATEMENT No. LXXVIII

Statement showing production, net imports or exports, total available supplies consumption per adult unit of total cereals in different trade blocks of India
(Average position for the period 1937-38 to 1939-40)

Trade Blocks	Production ('000 tons)	Seed requirement and wastage ('000 tons)	Nett Production ('000 tons)	Nett Imports (+) or Exports (—) ('000 tons)	Nett quantity ('000 tons)	Population (in '000)		Quantity available per adult per annum (lbs.)
						Total	Adult unit	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Assam (b)	1,743	218	1,525	+ 8	1,533	9,888	7,910	434
Bengal (b)	8,454	1,057	7,397	+ 315	7,712	58,268	46,614	370
Bihar	4,473	560	3,913	+ 228	4,141	35,546	28,437	326
Bombay	5,118	639	4,479	+ 711	5,190	31,959	25,567	455
C. P. & Berar	4,070	508	3,562	—207	3,355	20,465	16,372	459
Delhi	33	4	29	+ 55	84	862	690	273
Madras	8,376	1,047	7,329	+ 796	8,125	56,227	44,982	405
N. W. F. P. (b)	554	69	485	+ 22	507	2,915	2,332	487
Orissa	2,462	308	2,154	—177	1,977	11,544	9,235	480
Punjab	5,752	719	5,033	—662	4,371	33,824	27,059	362
Sind	1,109	138	971	—328	643	4,899	3,919	367
U. P.	8,242	1,031	7,211	+ 45	7,256	54,612	43,690	372
Central India	1,463	183	1,280	—144	1,136	11,242	8,994	283
Hyderabad	2,125	266	1,859	+ 86	1,945	15,958	12,767	341
Kashmir	919	115	804	+ 1	805	3,947	3,158	571
Mysore	881	110	771	+ 52	823	7,175	5,740	321
Rajputana	1,015	127	888	+ 171	1,059	13,819	11,055	215
Total (a)	56,789	7,099	49,690	+ 972	50,662	373,150	298,520	380

NOTES

Col. 2.—Includes rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, barley, ragi and small millets.

Col. 3.—Estimated by taking 12½ per cent. of Col. 2.

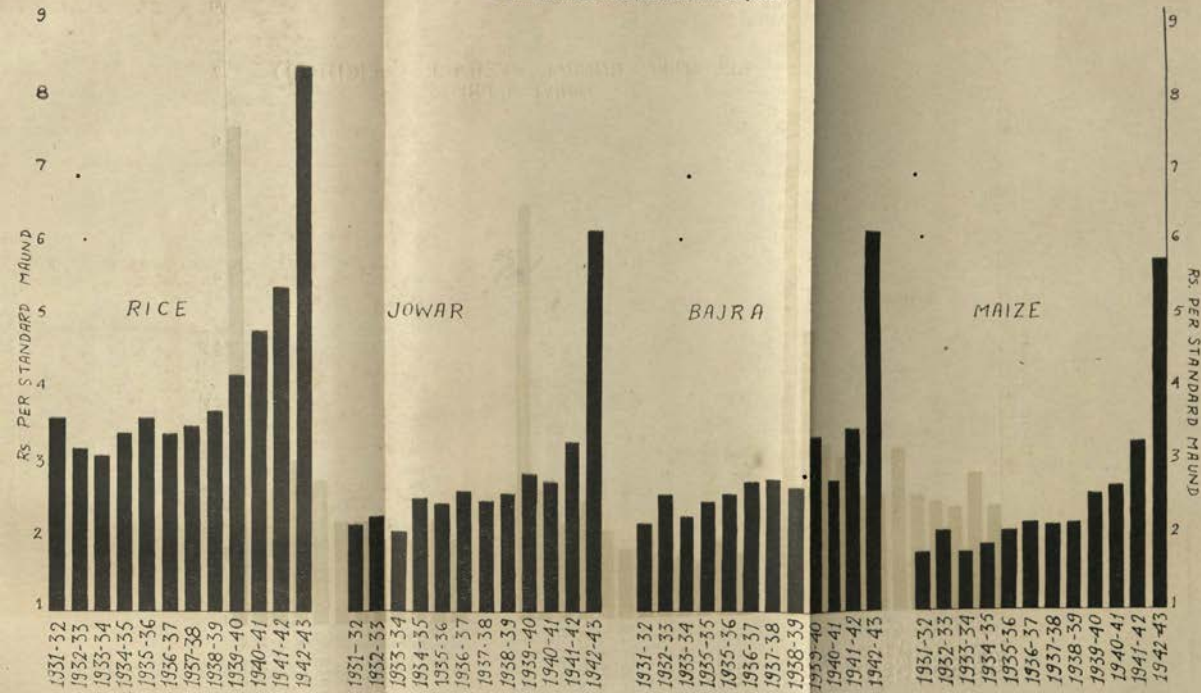
Col. 5.—Imports and exports by land frontier routes have not been included. Trade figures for barley, maize, ragi and small millets have not been included as the same are not available.

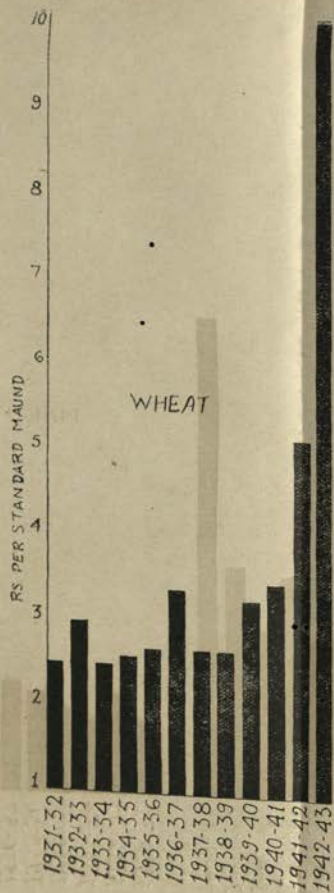
Col. 7.—Calculated at a constant unitary rate of increase based upon the difference between 1931 and 1941 census figures.

Col. 8.—Estimated by taking 80 per cent. of Col. 7.

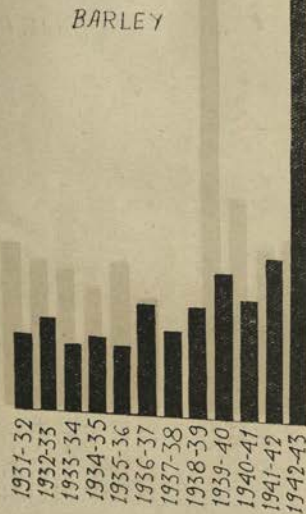
(a) Total figures represent the actual sum of the trade blocks mentioned in the statement.

(b) Excluding States.





ALL INDIA ANNUAL AVERAGE (WEIGHTED)
HARVEST PRICES



STATEMENT No. LXXIX

Statement showing average annual harvest prices of different foodgrains in various provinces for the years 1931-32 to 1943-44.

per mtd. of 82 2/7 lbs.

Province	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Assam	2 15	2 6	2 11	3 1	2 15	2 13	3 0	3 15	3 11	4 4	4 12	8 14	20 9
Bengal	3 5	2 10	3 0	3 4	3 8	3 6	3 4	3 8	4 7	5 2	5 6	14 0	15 0
Bihar (a)	3 3	3 2	2 14	3 3	3 8	3 5	3 4	3 8	4 0	4 12	5 7	8 0	12 10
Bombay (b)	5 0	4 13	4 7	4 4	4 7	4 12	4 12	5 0	5 3	5 11	8 0	12 13	21 6
C. P. & Berar	3 4	3 1	2 13	3 3	3 3	3 5	3 4	3 4	3 11	4 13	6 6	9 0	12 0
Madras	4 3	3 10	3 2	3 11	3 13	3 11	3 14	3 15	4 5	4 12	5 6	8 6	8 11
Orissa	..	..	..	..	2 10	2 10	2 8	2 9	3 1	3 10	4 3	6 3	9 11
Sind	..	..	..	..	4 10	4 0	4 14	4 0	4 5	5 4	6 1	7 4	9 7
U. P.	4 0	4 7	3 11	3 12	4 1	4 3	4 5	4 3	4 7	5 5	6 11	10 0	18 13
							WHEAT						
Bengal	3 8	3 2	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 6	3 4	3 8	3 14	4 3	5 0	15 0	12 1
Bihar (a)	3 8	3 8	3 3	3 6	3 7	4 2	3 15	3 11	4 3	4 7	5 12	10 0	16 0
Bombay (b)	3 10	4 0	3 11	3 10	3 9	5 3	4 6	4 0	5 0	5 0	6 11	16 6	16 6
C. P. & Berar	2 8	2 14	2 9	2 8	2 15	3 14	3 2	2 15	3 11	3 12	5 15	12 6	11 9
N. W. F. P.	2 3	2 14	2 6	2 4	2 6	2 11	2 5	2 7	3 1	3 6	5 1	7 11	10 2
Orissa	..	..	..	..	3 5	3 6	3 4	3 10	4 0	4 4	5 14	11 14	15 0
Punjab	2 1	2 12	2 2	2 2	2 5	2 14	2 2	2 4	2 10	3 1	5 0	10 0	8 15
Sind	..	..	..	..	2 14	4 0	2 15	2 11	2 11	4 9	4 2	5 5	6 12
U. P.	2 9	2 15	2 9	2 13	2 14	3 10	2 14	2 15	3 12	3 8	5 5	10 11	12 11
							JOWAR						
Bombay (b)	2 3	2 9	2 8	2 12	2 10	3 3	2 13	2 11	3 8	3 3	3 5	6 13	11 4
C. P. & Berar	2 0	2 1	1 12	2 5	2 6	2 2	2 4	2 6	2 9	2 2	3 3	6 13	6 12
Madras	2 7	2 3	1 15	2 11	2 8	2 11	2 7	2 11	2 10	2 12	3 4	5 14	7 13
N. W. F. P.	1 11	1 11	1 11	1 11	1 14	2 0	2 4	2 3	2 6	2 11	3 0	4 10	6 8
Punjab	1 9	1 15	1 12	1 10	1 15	2 0	2 5	2 6	3 0	2 19	3 4	5 6	7 6
Sind	..	..	..	..	2 6	2 14	3 7	2 6	3 1	3 1	4 5	5 10	5 3
U. P.	1 14	1 15	1 10	2 0	1 14	2 6	2 5	2 7	2 14	2 8	3 8	6 2	7 10

Province	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Bombay (b)	2 7	3 1	2 15	3 2	2 14	3 9	BAJRA 3 7	3 3	4 2	3 4	3 11	7 6	14 1
Madras	2 9	2 10	2 5	2 10	2 12	2 10	2 8	2 10	3 2	2 14	3 4	5 11	8 8
N. W. F. P.	2 1	2 9	1 15	1 14	2 7	2 11	2 11	2 7	2 13	2 15	3 11	5 14	8 0
Punjab	1 9	2 4	1 12	1 12	2 1	2 6	2 8	2 6	3 0	2 8	3 10	5 14	7 10
Sind	2 0	2 4	1 13	2 2	3 0	3 0	3 10	2 15	3 2	3 3	3 14	6 8	5 11
U. P.	2 0	2 4	1 13	2 2	2 3	2 11	2 11	2 8	3 3	2 11	3 10	6 11	7 14
Bihar (a)	2 4	2 0	2 0	2 4	2 4	2 4	MAIZE 2 4	2 9	3 0	3 0	3 6	5 12	8 2
N. W. F. P.	2 0	2 2	1 14	1 13	2 2	2 0	2 3	1 13	2 6	2 9	3 1	4 14	7 15
Orissa	1 8	2 5	1 11	1 11	2 0	1 11	1 15	1 9	1 12	2 7	2 4	3 15	2 14
Punjab	1 9	2 4	1 13	1 14	2 2	2 5	2 2	2 2	2 13	2 9	3 10	7 7	7 7
U. P.	1 9	2 4	1 13	1 14	2 2	2 5	2 2	2 4	2 8	2 11	3 3	5 5	8 11
Bengal	2 10	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 2	2 4	BARLEY 2 11	2 10	3 2	3 0	3 13	10 0	10 0
Bihar (a)	2 4	2 3	2 1	2 5	2 5	2 8	2 5	2 6	3 2	3 2	3 8	6 15	11 0
N. W. F. P.	1 8	1 15	1 13	1 11	1 10	1 10	1 10	1 13	2 1	2 2	2 2	5 0	6 11
Punjab	1 7	1 15	1 7	1 8	1 9	2 0	1 11	1 15	2 2	2 1	3 13	7 4	5 6
U. P.	1 13	2 2	1 13	1 14	1 12	2 6	1 15	2 6	2 11	2 4	3 6	7 2	7 3
Bengal	3 0	2 11	2 10	2 11	3 0	3 0	GRAM 3 0	3 1	3 11	3 10	3 12	10 11	11 6
Bihar (a)	2 12	2 14	2 8	2 12	2 9	3 1	2 12	3 6	3 12	3 8	4 5	7 8	11 12
Bombay (b)	3 2	2 14	3 0	3 2	2 9	3 12	3 9	4 0	4 13	4 11	5 11	12 5	16 0
C. P. & Berar	2 2	2 6	2 8	2 6	2 8	3 0	2 12	3 0	3 10	3 5	5 0	10 10	9 14
N. W. F. P.	1 15	2 2	2 1	1 13	2 0	2 6	2 12	3 10	3 12	3 8	4 7	7 13	8 9
Orissa	1 14	2 5	1 12	1 14	2 14	2 15	3 1	2 14	3 9	2 15	4 13	11 4	12 13
Punjab	1 14	2 5	1 12	1 14	2 0	2 6	2 7	3 5	3 2	3 0	4 15	8 14	7 1
Sind	2 1	2 7	2 5	2 4	2 9	3 2	3 3	4 4	4 0	4 0	3 12	4 9	9 6
U. P.	2 1	2 7	2 5	2 4	2 0	2 6	2 4	2 15	3 3	2 10	4 0	7 13	7 12

NOTE.—Figures represent median average of the district figures.

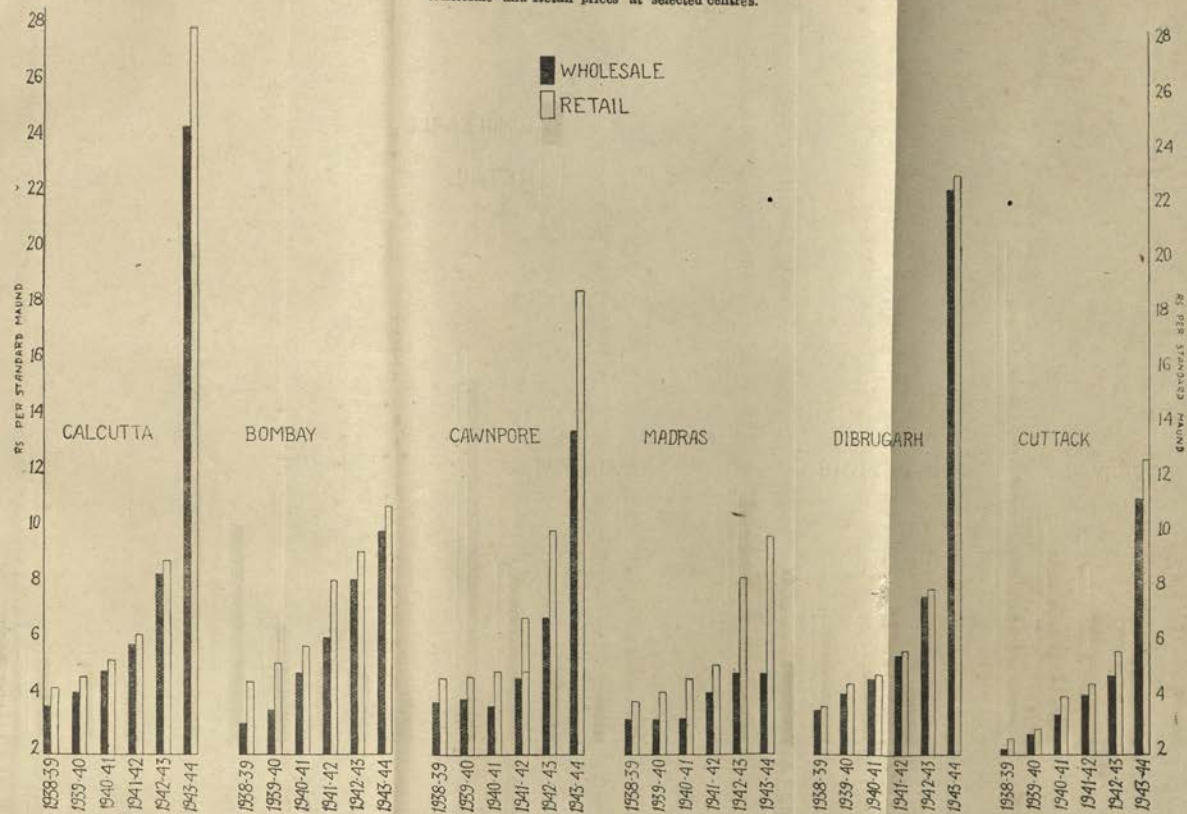
Source.—Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1937-38 have been taken from the "Agricultural Statistics of India" Vol. I and those for the years 1938-39 to 1943-44 have been either taken from the respective "Season and crop report" or have been supplied by the Government.

(a) Figures for the years prior to 1935-36 relate to Bihar and Orissa.

(b) Figures for the years prior to 1935-36 relate to Bombay and Sind.

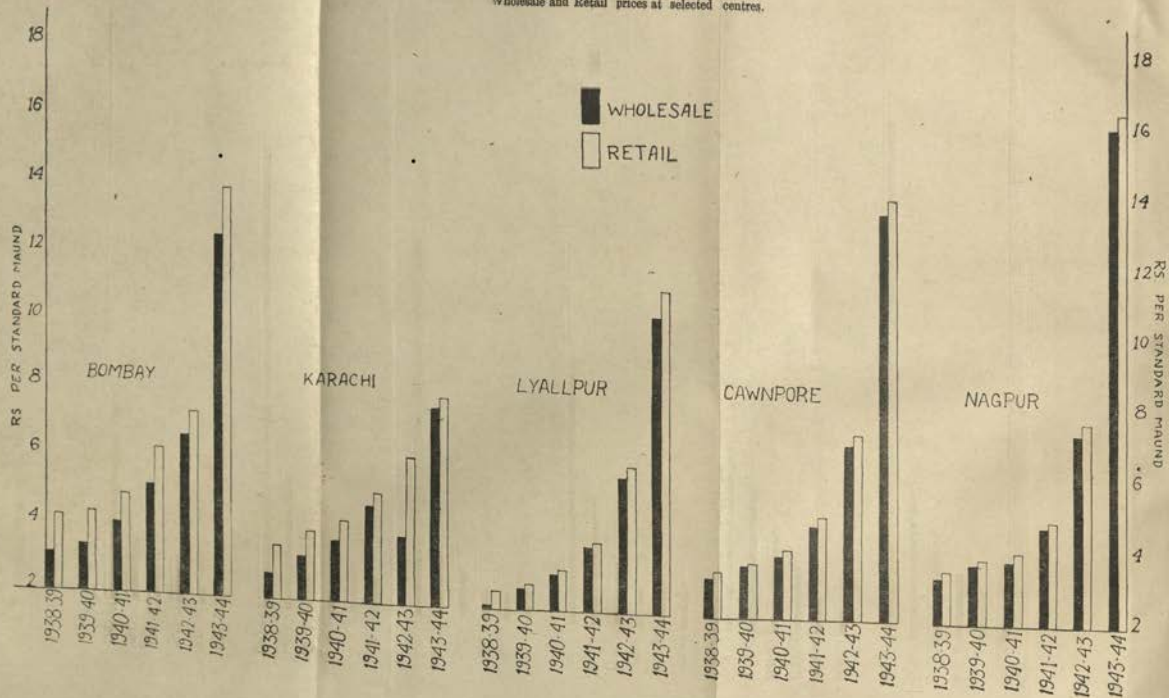
RICE

Wholesale and Retail prices at selected centres.



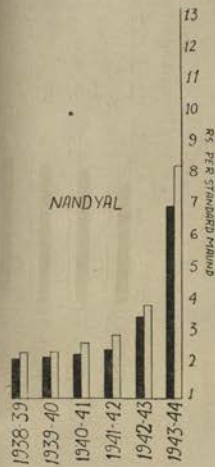
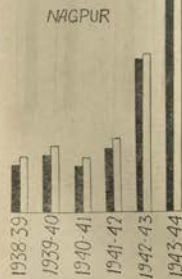
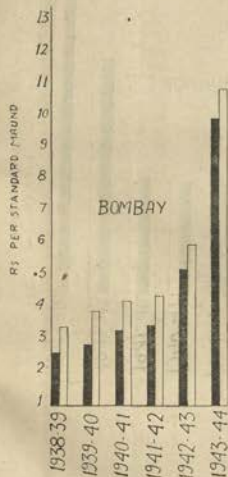
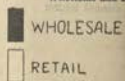
WHEAT

Wholesale and Retail prices at selected centres.

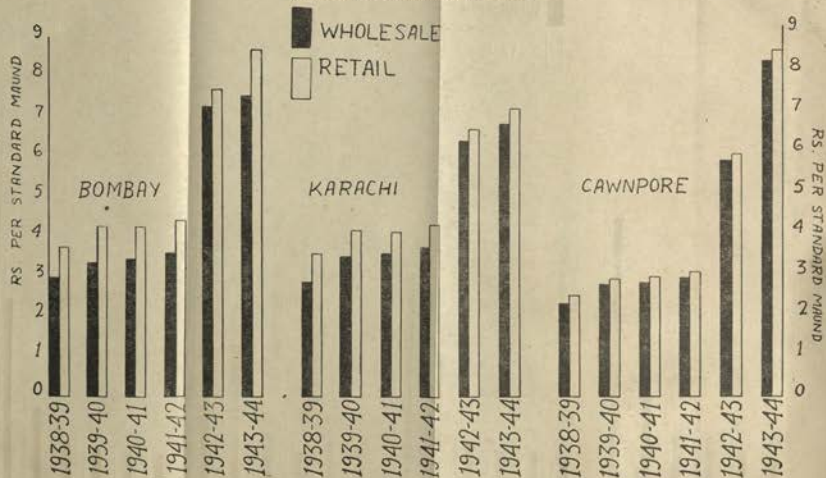


JOWAR

Wholesale and Retail prices at selected centres.



Wholesale and Retail prices at selected centres



STATEMENT No. LXXX

Statement showing the annual average wholesale prices of different food grains in certain selected markets for the years 1938-39 to 1943-44.

(per maund of 82 2/7 lbs.)

Market	Quality	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
		Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
		RICE					
	(g)						
Calcutta	Medium	3 11	(b) 4 3	4 14	5 14	8 6	24 7
Bombay	Coarse	3 1	3 9	4 14	6 2	8 4	10 0
Karachi	Coarse	3 3	3 8	4 3	5 11	7 8	9 12
	(g)			(d)			
Patna	Medium	3 11	4 4	5 2	5 12	6 4	15 7
Delhi	Coarse	4 11	4 14	5 8	8 0	11 10	18 8
Cawnpore	Medium	3 14	4 0	3 12	4 12	6 14	13 10
			(e)	(c)			(b)
Amritsar	Coarse	3 8	3 6	4 6	6 4	9 9	11 0
Madras	Coarse	3 4	3 5	3 5	*4 3	*4 14	4 1
Dibrugarh	Common	3 9	4 3	4 12	5 10	7 12	22 9
Cuttack	Coarse	2 3	2 12	3 7	4 2	4 14	11(f5)
					(e)		
Nagpur	Coarse	3 3	3 10	4 9	5 8	7 10	15 10
			(c)	(b)			
Lahore	Coarse	3 13	3 7	4 5	6 3	9 8	16 10

WHEAT

Calcutta	3 4	3 14	4 6	5 3	6 15	12 8
Bombay	3 2	3 6	4 1	5 3	6 11	12 9
Karachi	2 12	3 5	3 12	4 13	3 15	7 11
Patna	2 14	3 11	3 15	4 10	6 13	15 1
Lahore	2 8	2 12	3 4	4 2	6 0	9 12
Lyallpur	2 2	2 10	3 1	3 14	5 14	10 8
Hapur	2 7	3 2	3 4	3 15	5 6	12 2
	(i)					
Cawnpore	3 2	3 8	3 13	4 11	7 0	13 10
Amritsar	3 7	2 10	3 2	4 0	6 1	10 1
Cuttack	3 12	4 2	4 5	5 13	9 5	13 12
				(e)		
Nagpur	3 5	3 11	3 13	4 12	7 7	16 2

JOWAR

Bombay	2 10	2 14	3 5	3 8	5 4	10 0
Cawnpore	2 6	2 10	2 11	2 15	5 12	8 2
Karachi	2 6	3 0	3 1	3 13	5 11	6 4
Nagpur	2 8	2 13	2 7	3 0	5 13	11 15
Nandyal	2 4	2 5	2 6	1 9	3 9	7 1
Calcutta	2 15	3 5	3 6	3 13	12 0	15 7
Lahore	3 1	2 10	3 6	3 2	6 0	8 2

BAJRA

Bombay	3 0	(i) 3 6	3 7	3 10	7 4	7 8
Salem	3 1	3 4	3 5	3 5	5 1	10 6
Karachi	2 14	3 8	3 9	3 11	6 5	6 12
Cawnpore	2 5	2 12	2 13	2 15	5 13	8 4
Lahore	2 13	2 14	2 15	2 15	5 7	8 1

STATEMENT No. LXXX.—*contd.*

Market	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.
BARLEY						
	(i)					
Cawnpore	2 4	2 11	2 10	3 0	6 3	9 10
Karachi	2 4	2 7	2 9	3 4	5 6	5 12
		(c)	(c)			(b)
Lahore	1 15	2 4	2 7	2 13	4 14	7 7
GRAM						
Karachi	3 9	4 1	3 10	4 2	7 12	7 15
	(i)					
Cawnpore	3 0	3 5	3 2	3 7	6 5	9 9
		(c)	(c)			
Amritsar	3 0	3 9	3 7	3 10	6 4	8 14
				(c)		
Nagpur	3 5	4 1	3 14	3 15	7 14	12 9
						(j)
Bombay	3 6	4 5	4 1	4 6	7 13	18 10
Cuttack	3 1	4 0	4 4	4 15	7 2	13 13
Patna	2 9	3 6	3 4	3 8	4 15	11 3
		(c)	(c)			(b)
Lahore	3 0	3 10	3 7	3 15	6 7	9 5
RAGI						
Salem	2 8	2 11	2 11	2 11	4 3	7 5

(a) Not available.

(b) Average for 8 months.

(c) Average for 9 months.

(d) Average for 2 months.

(e) Average for 5 months.

(f) Average for 10 months.

(g) Figures for 1942/43 and 1943/44 relate to coarse variety.

(h) Exact quality not known.

(i) Average for 3 months.

(j) Average for 4 months.

(k) Average for 6 months.

*Nominal price.

STATEMENT No. LXXXI

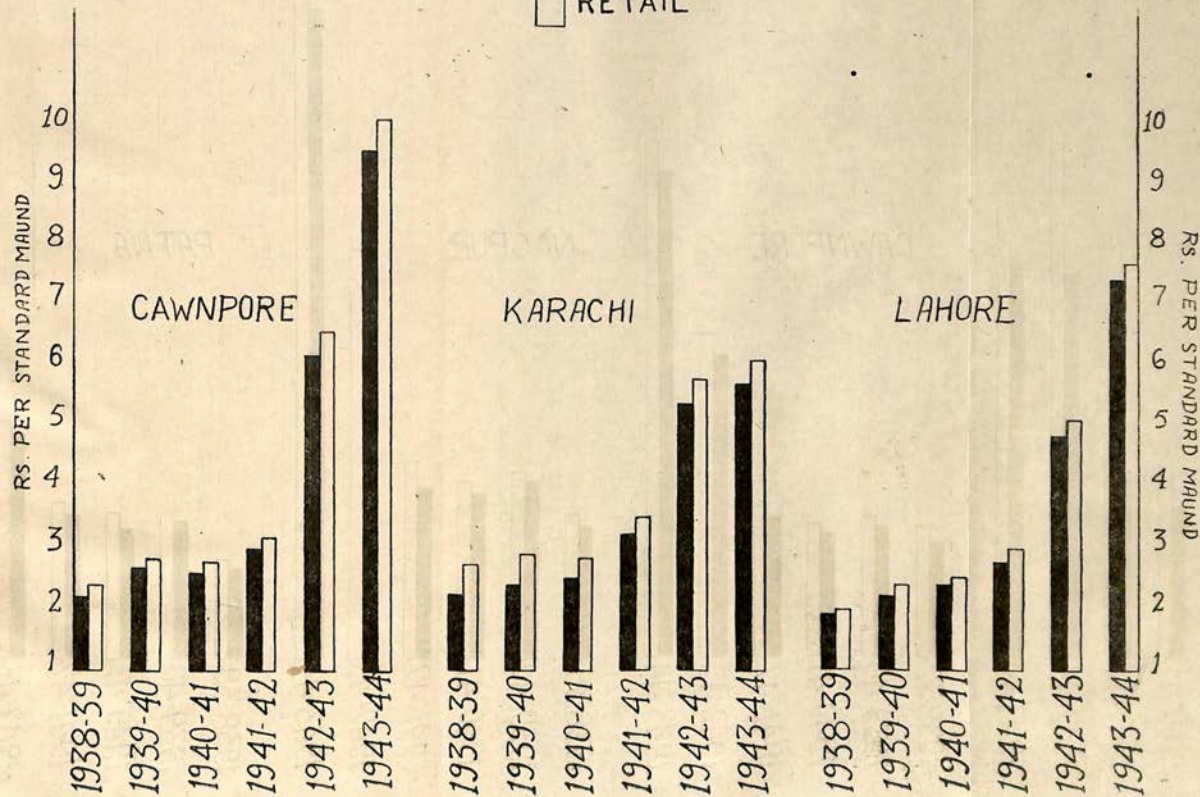
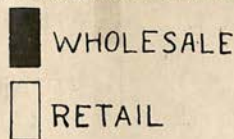
Statement showing annual average retail prices of different foodgrains in selected markets for the years 1938-39 to 1943-44

(per maund of 82 2/7 lbs.)

Market	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.
RICE						
Calcutta	4 5	4 12	5 5	6 4	8 15	28 0
Bombay	4 10	5 4	5 14	8 3	9 5	10 15
Karachi	3 12	4 0	4 7	6 10	7 13	10 0
Delhi	5 12	6 5	7 0	9 11	17 0	23 8
Cawnpore	4 12	4 13	5 0	6 13	10 1	18 12
			(a)			(b)
Amritsar	3 10	3 11	4 8	6 7	10 2	16 0
Madras	3 15	4 5	4 12	5 4	8 7	9 14
Dibrugarh	3 12	4 9	4 14	5 12	8 0	23 1
Peshawar	4 7	4 7	5 3	7 5	10 10	17 15
Cuttack	2 9	2 15	4 1	4 9	5 12	12 12
				(c)		(d)
Nagpur	3 6	4 0	4 14	5 14	7 13	15 15
			(b)			
Lahore	4 3	3 11	4 8	6 8	9 11	17 2

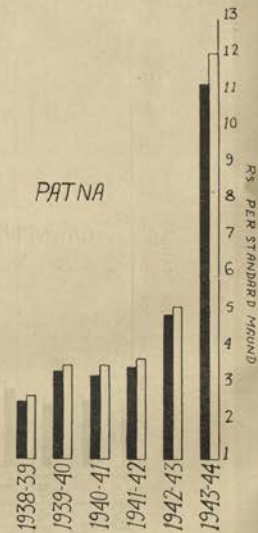
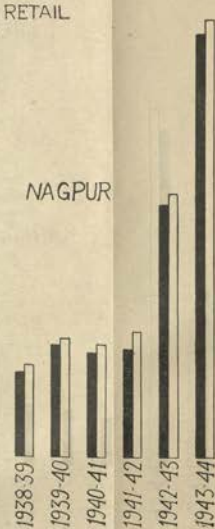
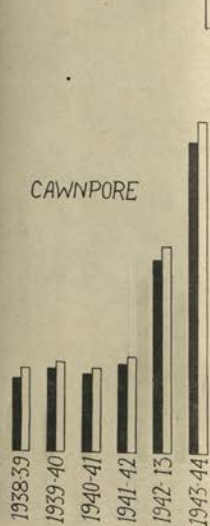
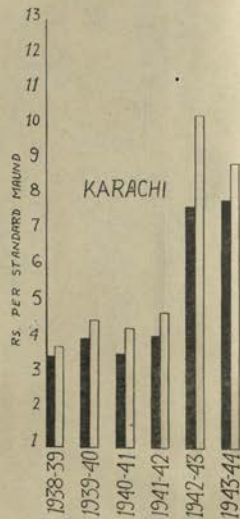
BARLEY

Wholesale and Retail prices at selected centres



WHOLESALE

RETAIL



STATEMENT No. LXXXI.—*contd.*

Market	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.	Rs. AS.
WHEAT						
Bombay	4 4	4 6	4 15	6 5	7 6	13 15
Karachi	3 9	4 0	4 6	5 3	6 4	8 0
Patna	3 0	3 14	4 4	5 2	7 2	17 5
						(b)
Lahore	2 9	2 15	3 6	4 5	6 3	11 1
						(b)
Lyallpur	2 9	2 12	3 3	4 0	6 3	11 4
Delhi	2 14	3 10	3 15	4 11	7 11	12 8
	(e)					
Cawnpore	3 5	3 9	4 0	4 15	7 5	14 0
						(a)
Amritsar	2 8	3 0	3 4	4 2	6 4	10 14
Peshawar	2 6	2 14	3 6	4 7	5 15	9 13
					(a)	
Cuttack	3 15	4 5	4 12	6 6	10 7	N.A.
					(a)	
Nagpur	3 8	3 14	4 1	4 15	7 12	16 8
JOWAR						
Bombay	3 7	3 15	4 4	4 7	6 0	10 15
Cawnpore	2 8	2 13	2 13	3 1	6 3	8 9
Delhi	2 11	3 3	3 0	3 7	6 7	8 3
Karachi	2 14	3 9	3 11	4 2	6 6	6 8
Nagpur	2 12	3 1	2 11	3 5	5 15	13 6
Nandyal	2 7	2 7	2 11	3 0	3 15	8 6
Lahore	3 4	2 13	3 8	3 4	6 2	8 5
BAJRA						
Bombay	3 12	4 4	4 4	4 7	7 11	8 10
Karachi	3 9	4 2	4 2	4 4	6 10	7 2
Cawnpore	2 8	2 14	2 15	3 1	5 15	8 8
Delhi	2 13	3 9	3 1	3 5	6 2	8 3
Peshawar	2 14	3 9	3 11	3 9	5 12	8 8
Lahore	2 14	3 2	3 1	3 3	5 9	8 2
BARLEY						
Patna	2 2	2 13	3 5	3 9	5 14	14 4
	(e)					
Cawnpore	2 7	2 13	2 13	3 3	6 9	10 2
Delhi	2 3	2 15	2 9	3 0	6 1	7 14
Peshawar	1 10	2 1	2 2	2 9	3 11	5 11
Karachi	2 12	2 15	2 14	3 8	5 13	6 2
		(a)				(b)
Lahore	2 0	2 7	2 9	3 0	5 2	7 11
GRAM						
Karachi	3 13	4 9	4 6	4 13	10 5	8 15
	(e)					
Cawnpore	3 5	3 8	3 5	3 10	6 11	10 2
Delhi	3 3	4 3	3 13	4 4	7 10	9 11
Amritsar	3 2	3 12	3 8	3 11	6 9	9 4
Nagpur	3 8	4 4	4 1	4 7	8 3	12 15
Patna	2 11	3 9	3 9	3 11	5 2	12 1
		(a)	(a)			
Lahore	3 2	3 13	3 9	4 2	6 10	9 9
Madras	2 8	3 5	3 5	3 2	4 3	9 6
Belgaum	1 13	2 2	2 9	2 10	5 4	12 0
Darbhanga	2 11	3 0	3 4	3 2	4 7	9 10
Ganjam	2 2	2 1	2 14	3 1	3 5	7 10
Salem	2 11	2 14	2 15	2 15	4 8	7 12

(a) Relates to average for 9 months.

(b) Relates to average for 8 months.

(c) Relates to average for 5 months.

(d) Relates to average for 10 months.

(e) Relates to average for 3 months.

STATEMENT No. LXXXII

Economic Adviser's Index Number of wholesale prices of selected Foodgrains

(Last week August 1939=100)

	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Gram	Dal
1939						
Sept.	112	113	96	100	107	104
Oct.	109.5	114	98	91	113	106
Nov.	116	141	104	92	125	99
Dec.	116	146	105	91	132	109
1940						
Jan.	116	132	116	91	127	109
Feb.	116	134	96	91	107	112
March	117	127.5	96	89	102	110
April	122	138	92	89	98	107
May	125	119	84	89	98	102
June	123	110	88	88	97	106
July	129	122	84	96	105	105
Aug.	132	118	84	78	104	101
Sept.	136	128	78	76	101.5	101
Oct.	133	134	78	67	110	100
Nov.	142.5	153	84	72	108	101
Dec.	143	153	84	70	105	97
1941						
Jan.	145	153.5	88	65	97	92
Feb.	149	127	88	72	87	86
March	151	149	84	76	90	89
April	152	130	84	74	90	90
May	157	131	84	74	89	80
June	165	144	86	73	96	82
July	170.5	159	102	89	105	89
Aug.	165	170	104	92	107	86
Sept.	160	180	92	89	107	87
Oct.	162	187	84	85	108	91
Nov.	161	199	100	102	132	102
Dec.	161	194	96	98	131	105
1942						
Jan.	149	187	84	88	131	105
Feb.	147	191	88	87	99	79
March	149	191	80	85	115	112
April	155	209	86	98	108	125
May	159	195	92	98	128	130
June	194	207	96	122	141	132
July	191	212	92	133	158	151
Aug.	193	211	94	117	175	162
Sept.	207	219	98	113	180	182
Oct.	199	212	96	135	183	195
Nov.	217	220	103	139	212	207
Dec.	217	220	103	139	225	217
1943						
Jan.	217	344	112	139	231	235
Feb.	217	307	112	152	196	232
March	365	290	184	170	209	230
April	335	298	196	174	241	270
May	382	304	248	220	228	255
June	563	311	252	222	374	256
July	572	349	228	230	351	300
Aug.	525	348	240	235	359	335
Sept.	451	366	224	230	321	345
Oct.	406	358	184	209	328	390
Nov.	394	365	220	209	308	382
Dec.	351	359	162	174	297	405

STATEMENT No. LXXXII.—*contd.*

	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Gram	Dal
<i>1944</i>						
Jan.	346	346	148	174	242	280
Feb.	402	366	148	174	263	281
March	366	367	148	174	254	287
April	339	367	163	192	244	301
May	323	363	167	186	229	308
June	323	353	167	199	231	320
July	323*	361	167	199	242	313
Aug.	323	360	167	199	247	315
Sept.	323	253	167	199	229	306
Oct.	323	354	167	199	233	292
Nov.	323*	356	167	202	232	280
Dec.	316	359	167	169	219	280 .
<i>1945</i>						
Jan.	312	362	167	171	227	267
Feb.	305*	362	167	180	231	267
March	303*	362	167	180	235	261
April	303*	369	167	180	233	272
May	304*	356	167	180	234	260
June	305*	351	167	180	250	238
July	305*	350	167	180	263	266
August	305*	347	167	180*	267	272
Sept.	305*	348	167	180*	266	259
Oct.	305*	352	167*	180*	266	241
Nov.	305*	357	167*	180*	263	260
Dec.	305*	357	167*	180	265	260
<i>1946</i>						
Jan.	308*	359	167*	180*	271	260
Feb.	309*	359	167	180	301	268

* Estimated.

STATEMENT No. LXXXIII

Basic Plan—Rice.

(In '000 tons)

Province or State (1)	1942-43			1943-44		
	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit—	Allotment from (—) or allotment to (+)	Despatches from (—) or despatches to (+)	Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	Allotment from (—) or allotment to (+)	Des- patches from (—) or despatches to (+)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>British Provinces</i>						
Assam . . .	+ 32.3	— 59.0	— 59.1	+ 75.0	— 105.0	— 79.1
Bengal . . .	— 457.6	+ 234.3	+ 267.5	— 800.0	+ 170.7	+ 177.0
Bihar . . .	— 53.0	— 27.0*	— 45.0	— 218.0	+ 20.0	+ 16.1
Bombay . . .	— 104.5	+ 82.0	+ 83.8	— 250.0	+ 129.0	+ 122.8
C.P. & Berar . . .	+ 105.3	— 130.0	— 123.1	+ 150.0	— 200.0	— 167.2
Madras . . .	+ 98.8	— 149.7	— 143.6	— 190.0	— 15.0	— 34.9
N. W. F. P. . . .	— 1.6	+ 2.0	+ 1.6	— 5.0	+ 2.0	+ 1.7
Orissa . . .	+ 122.4	— 123.0	— 133.4	+ 78.0	— 76.8	— 65.7
Punjab . . .	+ 38.7	— 83.0	— 90.6	+ 50.0	— 146.5	— 110.8
Sind . . .	+ 91.9	— 106.0	— 104.7	+ 150.0	— 215.5	— 160.6
U. P. . .	+ 0.1	— 5.0	— 5.5	— 508.0	+ 5.0	Nil
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	— 2.8	+ 2.0	+ 1.7	— 3.0	+ 2.2	+ 1.4
Baluchistan . . .	+ 4.9	— 5.0	— 6.9	+ 8.0	— 11.2	— 10.3
Coorg . . .	+ 6.6	— 7.0	— 7.8	+ 16.0	— 16.0	— 15.7
Delhi . . .	— 4.7	+ 5.0	+ 4.7	(a)	+ 12.1	+ 10.7
Total British Provinces	+ 501.0 — 624.2	+ 325.3 — 694.7	+ 359.3 — 719.7	+ 527.0 — 1,974.0	+ 341.0 — 786.0	+ 329.7 — 644.3

STATEMENT No. LXXXIII—contd.

Basic Plan—Rice
(In '000 tons)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Indian States</i>						
Hyderabad . .	—11.6	+12.0	+11.6	Nil	+7.0	+6.0
Mysore . .	—28.9	+16.0	+16.6	—47.0	+25.0	+17.5
Kashmir . .	+0.5	—0.5	—0.5	+2.0	—2.0	—2.0
Trv./Cochin . .	—258.2	+141.0	+140.8	—448.0	+239.5	+161.3
Bahawalpur . .	Nil	—1.0	—0.7	Nil	—2.5	—2.1
Khairpur . .	Nil	+1.0	Nil	—1.0	Nil	Nil
Punjab States (excluding Bahawal- pur and Khairpur).	+4.1	—7.0	—5.6	—2.0	Nil	—0.5
Gwalior . .	—3.0	Nil	Nil	—6.0	+1.0	+0.5
Rewa . .	Nil	—5.0	—5.6	+12.0	—12.0	—5.0
C. I. States (exclu- ding Gwalior and Rewa.)	—0.3	Nil	+0.5	—11.0	+1.6	+0.9
Baroda . .	—4.5	+1.0	+1.3	—16.0	+0.5	+0.4
Cutch . .	—3.1	+1.0	+1.4	—9.0	+3.0	+3.0
Deccan States . .	—5.4	+1.4	+1.4	—24.0	+12.3	+9.8
Gujrat States . .	—8.2	Nil	Nil	—1.0	—0.6	—0.5
W. I. States . .	—8.1	+5.0	+4.8	—25.0	+5.1	+4.1
Eastern States . .	+22.9	—38.0	—38.8	+52.0	—86.4	—81.8
Rajputana States . .	—13.0	+2.0	+1.9	—25.0	+1.6	+1.7
Sikkim . .	—0.7	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Punjab Hill States.	..	Nil	..	N.A.	+1.0	+0.5
Total Indian States						
	+27.5	+180.4	+180.3	+66.0	+297.6	+205.7
	—345.0	—51.5	—51.2	—615.0	—103.5	—91.9
Goa . .	—2.0	+2.0	+2.5	—5.0	+5.0	+4.4
Ship's Stores . .	..	..	..	—3.0	+2.6	+1.8
Chandranegre . .	..	..	..	..	+2.0	+2.0
Diu and Daman . .	..	..	..	..	+0.2	Nil
Defence Services . .	—180.0	+176.0	+170.5	—202.0	+232.6	+196.5
Ex. Karachi Depot	..	..	..	..	+10.0	+0.0
Stock	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt . .	..	..	..	..	—4.5	—4.5
Ceylon . .	—64.4	+64.4	+64.4	..	..	..
Others . .	+6.3	—6.3	—6.3	..	+3.0	Nil
Unalotted . .	..	+4.4	..	..	..	..
South Africa . .	..	..	+0.2	..	..	..
Total						
	+6.3	+246.8	+237.6	—210.0	+255.4	+205.3
	—246.4	—6.3	—6.3	..	—4.5	—1.5
GRAND TOTAL						
	+534.8	+752.5	+777.2	+593.0	+894.0	+740.7
	—1,215.6	—752.5	—777.2	—2,799.0	—894.0	—740.7

* In addition to this permit for exports of 18,000 tons of rice were issued by the Govt. of Bihar towards the fulfilment of "Free Trade" Contracts.

(*) A quantity of 6,000 tons of rice was permitted for export to Delhi from the Punjab and "Free Trade".

N. A.—Not available.

STATEMENT No. LXXXIV
Basic Plan—Wheat and wheat products
(In 000 tons)

Provinces/States (1)	1943-44		
	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) (2)	Allotment from (—) or allotment to (+) (3)	Despatches from (—) or despatches to (+) (4)
<i>British Provinces</i>			
Assam	—14.0	+15.6	+15.3
Bengal	—466.3	+417.6	+464.0
Bihar	—38.6	+24.3	+18.1
Bombay	—269.6	+239.0	+239.5
C. P. & Berar	—70.0	+30.5	+35.8
Madras	—55.0	+36.4	+43.2
N. W. F. P.	—2.1	+3.1	+2.6
Orissa	—11.5	+6.4	+6.5
Punjab	+848.0	—1,000.0	—901.7
Sind	+174.5	—164.8	—149.2
U. P.	+100.0	—117.3	—100.6
Ajmer-Merwara	—25.5	+13.3	+14.3
Baluchistan	—10.6	+6.6	+4.2
Coorg	—0.2	+0.2	Nil
Delhi	—7.1	(a)+7.0	(b)+7.1
Total British Provinces	—970.5 +1,122.5	—1,282.1 +800.0	—1,151.5 +850.6
<i>Indian States</i>			
Hyderabad	—10.3	+7.6	+4.6
Mysore	—15.2	+11.2	+14.2
Kashmir	—8.8	+7.6	+7.3
Trv./Cochin	—33.7	+97.4	+128.5
Bahawalpur		—106.3	—93.9
Punjab States (excluding Bahawalpur)	+124.8	—114.9	—94.5
Punjab Hill States	Nil	+4.0	Nil
Gwalior	Nil	—4.0	—0.3
Rewa	Nil	—2.7	—2.7
C. I. States(excl. Gwalior and Rewa)	—14.4	+5.2	+3.8
Baroda	—4.0	+0.4	+0.6
Cutch	—5.9	+5.9	+3.3
Deccan States	—6.4	+13.9	+7.5
Gujrat States	+1.0	—1.8	Nil
W. I. States	—17.0	+1.0	+3.4
Eastern States	—1.0	+1.0	+0.3
Rajputana States	—22.0	—1.3	+6.4
Sikkim	—0.7	+0.5	Nil
Total Indian States	—139.4 +125.8	—231.0 +155.7	—191.4 +179.9
Goa	..	+1.2	+1.2
Gwadar	..	+0.3	+0.3
Ceylon	..	+26.0	+26.0
Gulf Ports	..	+15.0	+15.0
Karachi Depot	..	+8.2	+5.6
N. W. Railway	..	+2.3	+1.3
Defence Services	—510.2	+556.7	+503.5
Foreign Imports	..	—58.0	—238.8
Reserve	..	+7.5	..
Others	..	—1.8	—1.7
Total	—510.2 ..	—59.8 +617.2	—240.5 +552.9
GRAND TOTAL	—1,620.1 +1,248.3	—1,572.9 +1,572.9	—1,583.4 +1,583.4

(a) A quantity of 1,00,000 tons of wheat was permitted for exports to Delhi from the Punjab under "Free Trade".

(b) Relates to period from 1st April 1943 to 15th July 1943 only. Actual despatches from 16th July 1943 to 30th April 1944 are not available.

STATEMENT No. LXXXV

Basic Plan—Millets

(In '000 tons)

Province/State 1	1942-43			1943-44		
	Declared surplus (+) or Deficit (—) 2	Allotment from (—) or allotment to (+) 3	Despatches from (—) or despatches to (+) 4	Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) 5	Allotment from (—) or allotment to (+) 6	Despatches from (—) or despatches to (+) 7
<i>British Provinces</i>						
Assam	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Bengal	—223.3	+ 67.7	+ 68.0	—2.0	+ 0.9	+ 0.9
Bihar	Nil	Nil	Nil	—1.0	Nil	Nil
Bombay	—208.8	+ 133.5	+ 127.3	—16.0	+ 90.5	+ 86.5
C. P. & Berar	+ 11.5	—11.5	—3.0	+ 50.0	—54.2	—45.4
Madras	—134.8	+ 61.5	+ 53.8	—280.0	+ 43.1	+ 32.1
N. W. F. P.	—0.3	Nil	+ 0.1	Nil	Nil	Nil
Orissa	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Punjab	+ 124.3	—124.0	—131.6	+ 77.0	—50.4	—50.4
Sind	+ 4.4	—4.0	—0.9	Nil	—2.0	—2.0
U. P.	+ 40.1	—54.0	—58.4	+ 12.0	—32.0	—32.1
Ajmer/Merwara	—1.0	+ 2.0	+ 0.8	—3.0	+ 1.4	+ 1.4
Baluchistan	+ 5.6	—5.0	—5.6	+ 17.0	—21.0	—16.0
Coorg	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Delhi	—7.1	+ 7.0	+ 7.0	(a)	+ 11.0	+ 11.0
Total British Provinces.	—575.3 + 185.9	—198.5 + 271.7	—199.5 + 257.0	—302.0 + 156.0	—159.6 + 146.9	—145.9 + 131.9
<i>Indian States</i>						
Hyderabad	+ 80.0	—80.0	—46.2	+ 70.0	—18.0	—13.6
Mysore	—11.6	+ 4.6	—1.4	—10.0	+ 5.2	+ 1.1
Kashmir	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Trv./Cochin	—11.2	+ 24.0	+ 22.0	Nil	+ 25.1	+ 15.9
Bahawalpur	Nil	—0.2	Nil	+ 36.0	—5.9	—5.9
Khairpur	Nil	Nil	Nil	+ 3.0	—3.1	—3.5
Punjab States (excl. Bahawalpur and Khairpur)	+ 57.0	—59.0	—56.2	+ 27.0	—19.6	—16.0
Gwalior	+ 6.2	—8.0	—7.8	+ 20.0	—5.2	—5.2
Rewa	Nil	—0.1	—0.1	Nil	Nil	Nil
C. I. States (excl. Gwalior and Rewa)	—12.4	+ 5.4	+ 4.2	—9.0	+ 2.7	+ 2.7
Baroda	—12.5	—4.5	—0.6	+ 12.0	—0.7	Nil
Cutch	—9.7	+ 3.7	+ 5.7	—27.0	+ 13.8	+ 11.7
Deccan States	—67.3	+ 38.6	+ 21.9	—75.0	+ 32.0	+ 35.5
Gujarat States	—13.6	+ 6.6	+ 6.7	—1.0	Nil	Nil
W. I. States	—0.5	—9.7	—8.3	—47.0	+ 0.9	+ 0.9
Eastern States	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Rajputana States	—15.7	+ 4.6	+ 6.8	—68.0	—17.4	—17.4
Sikkim	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Total Indian States	—154.5 + 143.2	—161.5 + 87.5	—120.6 + 68.2	—237.0 + 168.0	—69.9 + 79.7	—61.6 + 67.8
Defence Services	—1.0	+ 2.4	+ 2.2	—2.0	+ 2.7	+ 7.8
Dih.	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	+ 0.2	Nil
Ceylon	—1.1	+ 1.1	+ 1.0	..	..	..
Reserve	..	+ 2.5	..	..	..	..
Others	+ 9.2	—5.2	—9.2	..	..	..
Total	—2.1 + 9.2	—5.2 + 6.0	—9.2 + 4.1	—2.0 ..	+ 2.9 ..	+ 7.8 ..
GRAND TOTAL	—731.9 + 338.3	—365.2 + 365.2	—329.3 + 329.3	—541.0 + 324.0	—229.5 + 229.5	—207.5 + 207.5

(a) A quantity of 11,000 tons of millets was permitted for export to Delhi from the Punjab under "Free Trade".

STATEMENT No. LXXXVI

Basic Plan—Maize

(In '000 tons)

Province/State (1)	1943-44		
	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) (2)	Allotment from (—) or allotment to (+) (3)	Despatches from (—) or Despatches to (+) (4)
<i>British Provinces</i>			
Bihar	+34	—4.0	—2.1
N. W. F. P.	+5	+3.5	+4.0
Punjab	+25	—29.1	—29.1
Ajmer-Merwara	—4	+1.9	+1.9
Delhi	(a)	+1.0	+1.0
U. P.	Nil	—15.0	—13.8
Total British Provinces	+64 —4	+6.4 —48.1	+6.9 —45.0
<i>Indian States</i>			
Bahawalpur	+2	—1.9	—1.9
Gwalior	—7	..	..
Gujrat States	..	—2.0	Nil
C. I. States (excl. Gwalior and Rewa)	—6	..	..
Rajputana	—10	+0.1	+0.1
W. I. States.	—3	..	..
Punjab States (excl. Bahawalpur and Khairpur)	+5	—11.5	—9.1
Trv./Cochin	..	+11.0	+10.5
Starch Factories	..	+40.6	+34.0
Defence Services	—5	+5.4	+4.5
Total Indian States	+7 —31	+57.1 —15.4	+49.1 —11.0
GRAND TOTAL	+71 —35	+63.5 —63.5	+56.0 —56.0

(a) ▲ quantity of 1,000 tons of maize was permitted for export to Delhi under "Free Trade".

STATEMENT No. LXXXVII

Basic Plan—Gram
(In '000 tons)

Province/State (1)	1943-44		
	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) (2)	Allotment from (—) or allotment to (+) (3)	Despatches from (—) or Despatches to (+) (4)
<i>British Provinces</i>			
Assam	—2.0	+2.6	+0.5
Bengal	—34.6	+105.1	+73.7
Bihar	+5.0	—5.0	—2.9
Bombay	—79.1	+51.3	+47.9
C. P. and Berar	+3.9	—3.3	—1.6
Madras	—99.0	+62.0	+66.8
N. W. F. P.	+0.4	—0.4	—1.2
Orissa	Nil	+2.0	+0.8
Punjab	+98.0	—154.0	—124.5
Sind	+36.9	—30.9	—26.6
U. P.	+39.4	—44.9	—35.4
Ajmer-Merwara	—2.7	+2.4	+2.0
Baluchistan	—0.1	+3.6	+3.3
Coorg	—0.3	+0.1	..
Delhi	—6.6	+6.6	+6.6
Total British Provinces	—224.4 +177.6	—238.5 +235.1	—192.2 +201.6
<i>Indian States</i>			
Hyderabad	Nil	Nil	Nil
Mysore	—7.3	+6.5	+5.7
Kashmir	—1.0	+0.8	+0.7
Tr./Cochin	—5.4	+10.2	+10.8
Bahawalpur	Nil	—20.2	—15.0
Khairpur	..	Nil	..
Punjab States (excl. Bahawalpur and Khairpur	+68.9	—70.2	—46.2
Punjab Hill States	Nil	+6.8	Nil
Gwalior	+14.0	—10.7	—10.2
Rewa	Nil	—2.9	—2.9
C. I. States (excl. Gwalior and Rewa)	—0.7	+0.5	+0.4
Baroda	Nil	+5.6	+0.2
Cutch	Nil	+2.3	+0.6
Deccan States	—7.1	+8.0	+3.8
Gujrat States	Nil	Nil	Nil
W. I. States	—4.5	+6.2	+3.2
Eastern States	Nil	Nil	Nil
Rajputana States	+8.4	—20.8	—16.2
Sikkim	Nil	+0.2	..
Total Indian States	—26.0 +91.3	—124.8 +47.1	—90.5 +25.4
Ceylon	..	+3.0	+3.0
Defence Services	—61.5	+83.7	+60.5
Reserve	..	+2.2	..
Others	+7.8	—7.8	—7.8
Total	—61.5 +7.8	—7.8 +88.9	—7.8 +63.5
GRAND TOTAL	—311.9 +276.7	—371.1 +371.1	—290.5 +290.5

STATEMENT No. LXXXVIII

BASIC PLAN—1944-45

Rice

(In '000 tons)

Province/State	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	Allotment to (+) or from (—)	Despatch to (+) or Despatch from (—)
Assam	+16.0	—99.9	—77.9
Bengal	—1100.0	—115.3	—113.1
Bihar	—431.0	+39.6	+30.1
Bombay	—270.0	+169.1	+166.5
C. P. & Berar	+115.0	—213.3	—204.4
Madras	—63.0	+25.4	—23.1
N. W. F. P.	—8.0	+3.2	+3.2
Orissa	+70.0	—93.5	—86.5
Punjab	+150.6	—137.5	—124.4
Sind	+180.0	—191.0	—190.2
U. P.	—260.0	+52.6	+19.0
Ajmer-Merwara	—4.0	+3.0	+3.6
Baluchistan	+16.0	—4.7	—4.5
Coorg	+12.0	—13.9	—13.2
Delhi	—11.0	+9.8	+9.3
Total British Provinces .	+601.0 —2189.0	+442.3 —1008.7	+388.6 —948.6
Hyderabad	—5.0	+14.1	+13.2
Mysore	—68.0	+51.6	+43.6
Kashmir	+2.0	—1.3	—1.3
Tr./Cochin	—450.1	+231.4	+231.4
Bahawalpur	+2.0	—0.4	—0.4
Khairpur	—1.8	+0.1	+0.1
Punjab States. (Ex. Bahawal- pur and Khairpur).	—0.7	—2.4	—2.1
Gwalior	—7.0	+0.5	+0.2
Rewa	+9.0	—16.9	—14.7
W. I. States (EC. Rewa and Gwalior).	—8.8	+4.4	+4.0
Baroda	—59.0	+14.6	+13.7

STATEMENT No. LXXXVIII—*contd.*

(In '000 tons)

Province/State	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	Allotment to (+) or from (—)	Despatch to (+) or Despatch from (—)
Cutch	—6.0	+3.9	+3.8
Deccan States	—29.4	+11.2	+9.4
Gujrat States	+9.7	—7.4	5.5
W. I. States	—25.3	+11.1	+10.1
Eastern States	+70.0	—75.2	—52.7
Rajputana States	—18.7	+2.9	+3.9
Punjab Hill States	..	+1.3	...
Total Indian States	+92.7 —679.8	+349.4 —105.9	+334.7 —78.0
Goa	..	+7.7	+7.7
Ship Stores	..	+4.3	+1.6
Chander Nagar	..	+4.0	+3.0
Diu and Daman	..	+0.6	+0.6
Defence Services	..	+248.9	+232.9
Ex-Karachi Depot Stocks	..	+5.2	+5.7
Guru Sharan Lal Stock	..	—2.1	2.1
Ceylon	..	+53.0	+53.0
Gwadur	..	+0.9	+0.9
Unallotted	..	+0.4	..
Total	..	+341.4	+321.3
Others	..	18.5	18.0
GRAND TOTAL {	+693.7 —2868.8	+1133.1 —1133.1	+1044.6 —1044.6

STATEMENT No. LXXXIX

BASIC PLAN—1944-45

Wheat

(In '000 tons)

Province/State	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	Allotment from (—) allotment to (+)	Despatches from (—) despatches to (+)
1	2	3	4
<i>British Provinces</i>			
Assam	..	+22.7	+22.7
Bengal	..	+224.5	+224.5
Bihar	—62.0	+16.3	+16.3
Bombay	—222.0	+289.8	+289.8
C. P. & Berar	—321.0	+81.3	+81.2
Madras	—64.0	+100.1	+100.1
N. W. F. P. (a)	—30.0	+44.2	+43.4
Orissa	..	+6.3	+6.3
Punjab	+500.0	—533.1	—503.1
Sind	+140.0	—145.1	—145.1
U. P. (b)	..	+157.6	+143.3
Ajmer-Merwara (c)	—22.0	+13.5	+12.6
Baluchistan	—5.0	—4.6	+1.6
Delhi	—109.0	+85.9	+77.3
Total British Provinces	—835.0 +640.0	+1051.6 —692.2	+1026.8 —656.0
Hyderabad	..	+5.8	+5.9
Mysore	—18.0	+17.5	+17.4
Kashmir	—10.0	+12.4	+8.7
Tr/Cochin (d)	—5.0	+33.6	+32.3
Bahawalpur	+65.0	—110.1	—102.6
Khairpur	+12.0	—12.8	—12.8
Punjab States (Other than Bahawalpur and Khair- pur).	+27.0	—59.7	—44.6
Punjab Hill States	..	+1.2	+1.2
Gwalior	+10.0	—3.0	—3.0
Rewa	+3.0	..	..
C. I. States (Ex. Gwalior and Rewa).	—11.0	+11.9	+11.2
Baroda	—3.0	+9.3	+9.3
Cutch	—8.0	+5.3	+5.3
Deccan States	..	+11.8	+11.8
Gujrat States	+3.0	—1.4	—1.0
W. I. States	—12.0	+23.7	+23.7
Eastern States	+0.6	+0.7	+0.2
Rajputana States	+7.8	+1.5	—1.1
Total Indian States	—96.0 +128.4	+141.9 —194.2	+133.0 —171.1

STATEMENT No. LXXXIX—*contd.*

(In '000 tons),

Province/State	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	Allotment from (—) allotment to (+)	Despatches from (—) despatches to (+)
1	2	3	4
Goa	..	+1.0	+1.0
Gwadur	..	+0.7	+0.7
Persia	..	+1.0	+1.0
Karachi Depot	..	+107.2	+9.5
		—97.7	
Defence Services	..	+454.3	+428.7
Foreign Imports	+250.0	—760.0	—760.0
Persian wheat (Ex. Zahidan)	..	—1.5	—1.5
Bombay Government Stocks	..	—4.0	—4.0
Q. M. G. Stocks	..	—14.2	—14.2
Others (Diu and Daman and Ship stores).	..	+0.7	+0.7
Calcutta Depot	..	+5.4	+5.4
Total others	—931.0	+583.3	+557.7
	+250.0	—890.4	—890.4
GRAND TOTAL	} +1018.4	+1776.8 —1776.8	+1717.5 —1717.5

NOTES

- (a) Includes 3,000 tons wheat products *ad-hoc* arrangement under Rabi Plan 1944-45.
- (b) Includes 4,500 tons wheat products *ad-hoc* arrangement under Rabi Plan 1944-45.
- (c) In addition Punjab States have despatched 100 tons wheat products to Ajmer under Rabi Plan 1944-45.
- (d) In addition Punjab States have despatched 1420 tons wheat products to Tr/Cochin under Rabi Plan 1944-45.

162
STATEMENT No. LXL
BASIC PLAN—1944-45

Millets

(In '000 tons)

Province/State	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	Allotment from (—) or allotment to (+)	Despatches from (—) or Despatches to (+)
1. Bihar	— 5.8	..	..
2. Bombay	— 217.0	+ 129.1	+ 115.7
3. C. P. & Berar	+ 5.0	— 79.7	— 74.7
4. Madras	— 140.0	+ 35.4	+ 26.5
5. N. W. F. P.	..	..	..
6. Orissa	+ 0.1	..	..
7. Punjab	+ 50.0	— 32.3	— 32.1
8. Sind	+ 25.0	— 5.1	— 5.1
9. U. P.	+ 41.0	— 29.3	— 41.7
10. Ajmer-Merwara	— 7.1	— 1.4	— 1.4
11. Baluchistan	+ 30.5	— 22.6	— 22.6
12. Coorg	..	..	..
13. Delhi	— 11.0	..	..
Total British Provinces	+ 151.6 — 380.9	+ 181.9 — 187.8	+ 147.2 — 182.6
14. Hyderabad	+ 13.0	— 85.1	— 27.4
15. Mysore	— 15.9	+ 14.2	+ 4.2
16. Kashmir	..	..	..
17. Tr/Cochin	..	..	..
18. Bahawalpur	+ 14.5	— 4.0	— 4.0
19. Khairpur	+ 2.2	— 0.1	— 0.1
20. Punjab States (Excluding Bahawalpur and Khair- pur).	+ 32.3	— 32.4	— 32.4
21. Gwalior	— 125.5	— 3.6	— 3.8
22. Rewa	+ 1.0	— 0.3	..
23. C. I. States (Excluding Gwalior and Rewa).	— 45.9	+ 5.8	+ 7.3
24. Baroda	— 210.0	+ 26.6	+ 26.5
25. Cutch	— 12.0	+ 5.5	+ 5.5
26. Deccan States	— 68.4	+ 3.8	+ 3.8
27. Gujrat States	— 11.1	+ 2.8	+ 2.8
28. W. I. States	— 146.2	+ 45.1	+ 44.2
29. Eastern States	+ 0.9	— 0.3	— 0.3
30. Rajputana States	— 41.0	+ 0.4	— 0.4
Total Indian States	+ 63.9 — 676.0	+ 105.5 — 128.1	+ 94.3 — 68.4
Diu and Daman	..	+ 19.9	+ 1.9
Miscellaneous	..	+ 7.6	+ 7.6
Total Others	..	+ 27.5	+ 9.5
GRAND TOTAL	+ 215.5 — 1056.9	+ 315.9 — 315.9	+ 251.0 — 251.0

163
STATEMENT No. LXLI
BASIC PLAN—1944-45
Matze

(In '000 tons)

Province/State	Declared Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Allotment from (-) or allotment to (+)	Despatches from (-) or despatches to (+)
Bihar	- 33.0	- 1.0	..
N. W. F. P.	- 2.5	+ 4.7	+ 3.1
Punjab	+ 30.0	- 14.0	- 11.0
Ajmer-Merwara	+ 3.6	- 1.6	- 1.6
Delhi	- 1.0	..	..
United Provinces	+ 22.0	- 18.3	- 11.9
Bombay	..	+ 2.1	+ 2.0
Total	+ 56.6	+ 6.8	+ 5.1
British Provinces	- 37.5	- 34.9	- 24.5
Bahawalpur	+ 1.5	- 1.5	..
Gwalior	- 3.5	..	..
Gujrat State	- 11.6	- 1.4	+ 0.6
C. I. States (Excluding Gwalior and Rewa).	- 30.1	+ 3.3	+ 1.7
Punjab States (Excluding Khair- pur and Bahawalpur).	+ 9.5	- 18.1	- 15.5
Rajputana States	- 30.7	+ 0.8	+ 0.7
Kashmir	..	..	..
W. I. States	..	+ 0.4	+ 0.1
Travancore/Cochin States	..	- 4.5	- 3.8
Starch Factories	..	+ 49.2	+ 35.5
Defence Services	..	+ 2.3	+ 2.2
Eastern States	+ 0.9	- 0.1	..
Hyderabad	..	- 2.1	- 2.1
Rewa	+ 1.5	- 0.4	..
Diu and Daman	..	+ 0.2	..
Total Indian States	+ 12.9 - 75.9	+ 56.8 - 28.7	+ 40.8 - 21.4
GRAND TOTAL	+ 69.5 - 113.4	+ 63.6 - 63.6	+ 45.9 - 45.9

STATEMENT No. LXII
Statement showing quantities allowed of rationed cereals and sugar (The position is as on 31-3-45)

Province/State	Maximum quantity of different food grains allowed															Size of rationed sugar per head per week	
	Size of total rationed cereals per head per week					Wheat and wheat products											
	Civil population		Heavy manual workers	Children	(4)	Civil population		H. M. W.	Children	Rice		Millets		Other cereals			
	(2)	(3)	(3)	(5)		(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		(16)
	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.	lbs. ozs.
Madras	5 4	5 4	2 10	0 14	0 14	0 7	4 6	4 6	2 3	...	...	...	4 6	4 6	2 3	...	...
	7 14	11 5-44	3 15	1 4-9	2 4-23 8	0 10-5	6 to 9	9 5-4	3 4-6	...	...	...	6 to 9	9 1 52	3 4-5	...	...
Punjab	7 0	10 8	3 8	7 0	10 8	3 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 9
C. P. and Berar	7 0	10 8	3 8	7 0	10 8	3 8	7 0	10 8	3 8	7 10	10 8	3 8	...	...	...	...	...
Baluchistan	7 0	7 0	7 0	7 0	7 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind	8 0	12 0	4 0	8 0	12 0	4 0	8 0	12 0	4 0	8 0	12 0	4 0	...	...	...	...	0 8
Bengal	8 0	8 0	4 0	6 0	6 0	3 0	8 0	8 0	4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bihar	6 0	6 0	3 0	4 0	4 0	2 0	4 0	5 0	2 0	...	...	...	...	4 0	2 0	...	0 10
	8 0	9 0	4 0	6 0	8 0	3 0	6 0	8 0	3 0	6 0	8 0	3 0	...	...	...	...	6 to 12
C. P.	7 0	7 0	3 8	5 4	5 4	2 10	3 8	3 8	1 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	7 14	7 14	3 15	7 14	7 14	3 15	4 0	4 0	2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 10
N. W. F. P.	8 0	8 0	4 0	8 0	8 0	4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	4 0	...	0 8
Kashmir	6 0	6 0	6 0	...	...	...	6 0	6 0	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 3
																	to 0
Hyderabad	7 0	10 8	3 8	4 6	4 6	2 3	2 10	2 10	1 5	4 6	7 14	2 3	...	...	...	...	0 12

STATEMENT No. LXLIII

Statement showing the position of rationing (as on 31-3-45) with reference to enumerated population, off take, standard requirement and per capita consumption

Province/State	No. of cities or towns	Total enumerated population	Average monthly offtake of rationed cereals	Standard monthly requirements of rationed cereals	Percentage of average monthly offtake to standard requirements	Per capita consumption per day on the basis of col. 4	Per capita consumption per day on the basis of col. 5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		(In '000)	*(In '000 mds.)	(In '000 mds.)		(lbs.)	(lbs.)
Benga	30	4,400	1,068	1,704	62.7	0.66	1.06
N. W. F. P.	1	173	(b) 44	73	60.3	0.69	1.15
Kashmir State	1	300	106	113	93.8	0.96	1.03
Delhi	1	950	182	536	33.9	0.52	1.54
Sind	2	675	(c) 154	255	60.4	0.62	1.03
Punjab	3	1,549	284	503	56.5	0.50	0.89
Bihar	3	668	69	156	44.2	0.28	0.64
U. P.	7	704	125	147	85.0	0.48	0.57
Rampur State	1	110	(d) 23	24	95.8	0.57	0.59
Gwalior State	3	216	35	82	42.7	0.44	1.04
C. P. and Bessar	2	678	188	249	75.5	0.76	1.00
Hyderabad State	2	873	189	313	60.4	0.59	0.98
Bombay	102	7,247	(e) 1,497	2,223	67.3	0.56	0.84
C. I. States	2	424	(f) 101	137	73.7	0.65	0.88
Deccan States	3	205	(g) 27	97	27.8	0.36	1.29
Mysore State	4	790	(g) 183	226	81.0	0.63	0.78
Bangalore (C. & M. Station)	1	225	52	73	71.2	0.63	0.88
W. I. States	1	135	30	61	49.2	0.61	1.23
Baluchistan	1	87	30	30	100.0	0.94	0.94
Assam	1	19	(h) 4	7	57.1	0.57	1.61
Travancore State	5	402	(i) 70	135	51.9	0.47	0.92
Madras	84	6,376	1,452	2,162	67.2	0.62	0.92
Cochin State	(a)	1,510	161	395	40.8	0.29	0.71

*Except as otherwise stated, the figures quoted are averages for six months from August 1944 to January 1945.

(a) Includes 15 towns and other remaining areas of Cochin State. (b) Average for 4 months—October 1944 to January 1945. (c) Average for 4 months only. (d) Relates to January 1945. (e) The figures for Bombay City, Ahmedabad, Hubli, Sholapur and Surat represent average for 5 months; Nasik and Poona for 4 months and Belgaum for 3 months. Figures for other cities relate to December 1944 only. (f) Bhopal for 4 months and Indore for six months. (g) Average for 5 months. (h) Relates to July 1944 only. (i) For Urban areas average for 5 months and for rural areas for 4 months only.

STATEMENT No. LXLIV

Statement showing annual production and utilisation of milk in various provinces and States of India

(In '000 mds.)

Province or State	Production	Consumed as fluid	Converted into Ghee	Converted to Khoa	Converted into curd	Converted into Butter	Converted into Cream	Converted into Ice Cream	Converted to other milk product	Total quantity converted into products
Assam	3,550	2,013	895	284	192	166	(a) 7	(a) 6	(a) 83	1,537
Bengal	41,264	25,010	12,991	2,104	825	248	4	8	36	16,264
Bihar	44,034	8,322	33,861	836	660	307	(a)	105	105	35,712
Bombay	17,457	6,669	9,374	209	(a)	995	6	36	36	10,788
C. P. & Berar	8,931	3,492	4,451	374	357	179	26	1	12	5,439
Delhi	1,077	660	201	80	67	30	33			417
Madras	56,809	17,781	32,177	57	6,647	114	(a)	(a)	(a)	39,028
N. W. P. P.	6,747	2,975	2,631	75	675	54	(a)	(a)	337	8,772
Orissa	7,599	1,436	5,844	144	114	53	(a)	(a)	8	6,163
Punjab	124,423	26,751	95,805	498	1,359	(b)	(a)	(a)	(a)	97,672
Sind	23,509	7,993	8,228	2,116	3,292	940	470	470	(a)	15,516
U. P.	107,180	20,793	50,374	12,433	7,593	3,215	1,072	1,072	10,718	86,387
Baroda	8,665	3,796	4,056	321	398	9	86	(a)	(a)	4,870
Cochin	583	291	268	24	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	292
Hyderabad	17,693	5,042	11,040	265	902	230	(a)	89	125	12,651
Kashmir	5,109	2,606	1,706	31	720	10	(a)	(a)	36	2,503
Mysore	8,832	1,775	3,216	256	1,678	1,908	(a)	(a)	(a)	7,058
Travancore	2,135	758	1,213	(a)	214	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,427
Oth r arvas	143,642	38,065	80,583	11,060	7,182	2,298	431	575	3,448	105,577
Total	629,291	176,228	358,914	31,167	32,795	10,756	2,135	2,362	14,944	453,073

Source. Report on the marketing of milk in India and Burma.
(a) Less than 500 mds. (b) Included with Ghee.

STATEMENT NO. LXIV

Statement showing production of sugar in different areas of India

(000 tons.)

Area	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
U. P.	73	140	274	316	530	609	531	320	660	513	383	613	727
Bihar	68	129	(b) 140	(b) 184	(b) 250	329	225	162	322	246	117	238	213
Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	3	2	2
Madras	..	..	..	15	18	(d) 21	21	23	31	44	31	35	45
Punjab, Sind and N. W. F. P.	(a) 17	(a) 21	(c) 40	4	9	15	12	7	15	22	19	12	17
Bombay	..	..	..	21	30	38	41	52	69	85	85	77	82
Bengal and Assam	..	..	..	11	24	24	20	10	40	52	24	16	14
States	..	..	..	18	58	75	80	76	103	130	116	82	124
Total	158	290	454	569	919	1,111	931	651	1,242	1,095	778	1,075	1,224

Source.—Figures for the years 1931-32 to 1941-42 have been taken from the 'Indian Sugar Manual' and those for the years 1942-43 and 1943-44 have been supplied by Sugar Controller of India.

(a) Refers to production figures of Orissa, Madras, Punjab, Sind, N.-W. F. P., Bombay, Bengal, Assam and States. (b) Relates to Bihar and Orissa.

(c) Relates to Madras, Punjab, Sind, N.-W. F. P., Bombay, Bengal, Assam and States. (d) Relates to Orissa and Madras.

STATEMENT NO. LXLVI

Production of Salt in India during the years 1932-33 to 1943-44

(In 000 mds.)

Years	Manufactured by Government	Manufactured otherwise than by Government	Total
1932-33	14,486	22,606	37,092
1933-34	15,529	23,188	38,717
1934-35	14,852	27,125	41,977
1935-36	16,425	24,625	41,050
1936-37	14,480	21,554	36,034
1937-38	15,056	24,962	40,018
1938-39	18,139	23,385	41,524
1939-40	17,385	26,000	43,385
1940-41	19,322	23,771	43,093
1941-42	22,508	29,580	52,088
1942-43	15,450	34,285	49,735
1943-44	26,466	26,352	52,818

Source.—Figures for the years 1932-33 to 1939-40 have been taken from the "Statistical Abstract for British India."

Figures for the years 1940-41 to 1943-44 have been supplied by the Central Board of Revenue.

STATEMENT NO. LXLVII

Statement showing estimated acreage and production of certain fruits and vegetables in India

Fruits or Vegetables	Acreage	Yield
	('000 Acres.)	('000 tons)
<i>Fruits.</i>		
Mango	1,189	5,930
Banana	404	4,035
Orange and Mandarins	102	367
Lime	21	105
Other citrus fruits	7	26
Peaches	5	16
Appricots	2	6
Plums	1	4
Cherries	0.4	1
Strawberries	0.2	(a)
Apples	9	20
Pears	9	32
Loquates	3	6
Quince	0.2	2
Grapes	4	14
Pine Apples	10	24
Guavas	64	142
Total	1,830.8	10,730(b)
<i>Vegetables (excluding potatoes).</i>		
Onions	242	1,596
Carrots	37	138
Turnips	21	71
Radish	74	363
Cabbage	18	84
Cauli-flowers	55	240
Knol-Khol	3	9
Tomatoes	46	237
Peas	160	46
Beans	37	29
Spinach	15	42
Total	708	2,855
Potatoes	449	1,804

Source.—Figures have been collected from the Central Agricultural Marketing Department.

(a) Less than 500 tons.

(b) Represent gross weight. In calculating consumption figures allowances should be made for skins and stones of fruits. The approximate net weight has been calculated as 6,000,000 tons.

STATEMENT NO. LXLVIII

Statement showing production of different wheat products in India during the years 1932-33 to 1943-44

(000 mds.)

Year	Flour	Atta (high grade)	Atta (low grade)	Bran	Sooje	Others	Total
1932-33(a).	5,937	2,025	3,527	2,732	747	107	15,075
1933-34(a).	5,747	2,861	2,098	2,620	678	111	14,115
1934-35(b).	5,617	3,451	1,443	2,602	592	70	13,775
1935-36(c)	5,654	3,280	1,637	2,628	511	85	13,795
1936-37(d).	5,632	3,502	1,938	2,542	581	91	14,286
1937-38(e)	6,597	3,708	2,536	3,055	849	139	16,884
1938-39(e)	6,702	3,602	2,401	2,972	720	86	16,483
1939-40(f)	6,678	3,300	2,716	2,852	692	73	16,311
1940-41(e)	7,087	3,428	2,758	2,825	663	139	16,900
1941-42(e)	7,077	4,491	3,031	2,973	482	123	18,177
1942-43(g)	4,551	4,020	2,707	1,767	288	59	13,392
1943-44(d)	3,389	7,421	1,866	1,545	344	41	14,606

Source.—Figures for the years 1932-33 to 1942-43 have been taken from the publication entitled 'Monthly Statistics of the Production of certain Selected Industries in India'.

Figures for the year 1943-44 have been collected from the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

The extent to which production figures for each year are complete is roughly indicated by the percentage of average number of persons employed daily by concerns which have sent returns of production to the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics to the average number employed daily in wheat flour industry.

(a) 60 per cent., (b) 54 per cent., (c) 46 per cent., (d) 56 per cent., (e) 62 per cent., (f) 59 per cent. and (g) 58 per cent.

Statement showing Bovine and Ovine population in various provinces and States of India, during 1940

(number in 000)

171

STATEMENT NO. LXLIX—contd.

Province or State	Bovine						Ovine									
	Cattle				Buffalo		Sheep			Goat						
	Bull (over 3 years)	Cow (over 3 years)	Young stock (under 3 years)	Total	Male (over 3 years)	Female (over 3 years)	Young Stock (under 3 years)	Up to one year	Male (over one year)	Female (over one year)	Total	Up to one year	Male (over one year)	Female (over one year)	Total	
Eastern States	2,463	2,325	1,926	6,714	413	300	196	909	101	61	258	420	499	307	1,103	1,909
Gwalior	984	942	966	2,892	13	477	485	925	(e)	(e)	(e)	221	(e)	(e)	(e)	621
Hyderabad	3,708	2,921	2,898	9,527	437	1,327	1,268	3,032	1,823	434	3,743	6,000	928	407	2,238	1,47
Kashmir	685	788	843	2,266	39	373	247	659	523	306	1,187	2,016	371	182	921	244
Madras States	401	548	390	1,339	93	62	30	135	133	76	411	620	56	39	151	1,72
Mysore	1,408	1,649	978	4,035	50	545	287	892	636	457	1,964	3,057	374	337	1,013	(b)
Punjab States	1,215	1,034	1,004	3,253	44	639	496	1,179	311	210	1,228	1,882	412	165	1,032	1,76
Rajputana	2,132	2,352	2,262	6,746	98	1,096	892	2,086	737	518	2,684	3,939	1,369	377	3,362	5,10
U. P. States	280	187	154	621	23	144	86	253	35	23	104	162	42	25	111	17
Baluchistan State (c)	71	77	42	190	(d)	1	1	2	133	95	389	617	133	74	401	60
Total	63,923	52,410	46,449	162,787	6,280	21,893	17,268	45,441	10,063	4,888	30,375	49,059 (h)	12,021	5,888	27,684	

Source.—Indian Livestock Statistics 1940.

(a) Relates to 1935-36 census. The provinces had not been constituted when the last all-India cattle census was held in 1935. In the absence of later estimates, the latest available census figures for the tracts from which the districts have been constituted are given.

(b) Relates to 1935 census. (c) Relates to 1940-41 census. (d) Below 500. (e) Not available.

(f) Includes 12,000 details of which is not available.

(g) Includes 133,000 details of which is not available.

(h) Includes 8,725,000 details of which is not available.

(i) Includes 21,000 details of which is not available.

(j) Includes 36,000 details of which is not available.

(k) Includes 187,000 details of which is not available.

(l) Includes 13,775,000 details of which is not available.

STATEMENT NO. C

Statement showing number of poultry and production of eggs in different provinces and States of India
(number in 000)

Province/State	Desi Hen		Improved Hen		Duck		Goose		Turkey		Guinea-fowl		Total No of	
	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Birds	Eggs
Kashmir State	4,080	50,370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,080	50,370
N.-W. F. P.	2,600	46,950	1	53	30	2,330	2	14	1	16	(a)	2	2,634	49,365
North West Frontier Province Agency Areas.	1,270	22,880	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,270	22,880
British Baluchistan	450	8,120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	450	8,120
Baluchistan States	670	12,060	3	106	100	4,000	15	120	..	..	..	2,000	670	12,060
Punjab	6,330	191,540	4	106	6	60	..	..	..	..	30	135	6,478	197,796
Pandua State	50	1,910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	64	2,271
Punjab States (excluding Pandua State).	390	13,170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	390	13,170
Delhi	30	350	5	275	..	..	1	4	(a)	5	(a)	9	36	643
Rajputana	2,060	20,690	2	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,062	20,790
C. I. States	1,400	14,060	2	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,402	14,160
Sind	1,500	27,500	..	..	10	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,510	27,560
Kharapur State	190	3,300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	3,300
W. I. States	110	4,450	2	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	4,550
Gujarat Agency	2	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	40
Baroda State	500	9,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	9,000
Bombay	9,270	278,390	15	425	20	1,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,305	280,315
Deccan States	520	15,760	5	128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	525	15,888
Mysore	5,500	106,640	18	720	10	400	2	8	3	100	1	30	5,534	107,898
Coorg	120	770	3	69	1	80	1	6	..	..	..	..	125	925

STATEMENT NO. C—contd.

174

Province/State	Desi Hen		Improved Hen		Duck		Goose		Turkey		Guinea-fowl		Total No. of	
	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Estimated number of total birds	Annual production of Eggs	Birds	Eggs
Cochin	460	11,870	20	990	70	7,150	(a)	2	1	12	(a)	6	551	20,030
Travancore	6,706	115,590	207	7,150	220	19,800	2	14	4	88	1	54	7,134	142,696
Madras States (excluding Travancore and Cochin)	320	2,170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	320	2,170
Madras	31,630	337,150	68	1,531	5,140	211,530	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,838	550,211
Nizam's Dominions	5,760	232,190	19	1,600	70	3,050	3	60	1	30	8	360	5,861	237,290
Central Provinces	4,030	106,600	8	686	20	1,160	15	31	1	8	2	75	4,076	108,560
C. P. States (14)	1,770	46,820	..	..	7	150	2	5	..	..	..	..	1,779	46,975
Eastern States (excluding C. P. States.)	1,540	40,710	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,540	40,710
Bundelkhand Agency	370	3,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	379	3,750
U. P.	16,230	377,930	13,368	54,177	510	34,230	10	79	7	131	561	23,676	12,636	490,223
U. P. States	400	9,400	34	1,359	20	1,710	(a)	2	(a)	6	22	926	476	13,403
Bihar	10,630	285,830	334	8,925	140	17,430	71	570	(a)	3	11	413	11,186	263,171
Orissa	2,440	31,790	11	310	270	13,520	7	53	..	..	2	58	2,750	45,736
Bengal	44,900	318,900	9	172	7,230	177,850	99	1,980	(a)	6	..	..	52,238	498,908
Bengal States	1,530	11,290	3	67	140	3,460	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,673	14,817
Assam	5,150	26,320	..	..	2,610	17,260	6	52	..	..	..	..	7,766	43,632
Assam States	280	1,390	..	..	20	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	1,550
Total India	171,132	2,737,600	2,141	79,209	16,644	516,890	236	3,005	18	405	642	27,744	190,813	3,364,833

Source.— Report on the Marketing of Eggs in India and Burma.

STATEMENT NO. CI

Statement showing districtwise distribution of rice mills in different provinces and States * during the year 1943

Province/ State	Districts	No. of mills			Average No. of workers employed daily in		
		Peren- nial	Seasonal	Total	Peren- nial mills	Seasonal mills	Total mills
Madras	Anantapur	12	..	12	179	..	179
	North Arcot	12	..	12	132	..	132
	South Arcot	19	..	19	377	..	377
	Bellary	7	..	7	172	..	172
	Chingleput	4	..	4	63	..	63
	Coimbatore	53	..	53	1,381	..	1,381
	Cuddapah	9	..	9	133	..	133
	East Godavari	91	..	91	2,200	..	2,200
	West Godavari	100	..	100	5,120	..	5,120
	Guntur	60	..	60	1,932	..	1,932
	Kistna	85	..	85	2,989	..	2,989
	Kurnool	3	..	3	26	..	26
	Madras	1	..	1	45	..	45
	Madura	74	..	74	1,535	..	1,535
	Malabar	23	..	23	503	..	503
	Nellore	27	..	27	541	..	541
	Ramnad	16	..	16	181	..	181
	Salem	23	..	23	672	..	672
	Tanjore	70	..	70	2,157	..	2,157
	Tinnevelley	29	..	29	397	..	397
	Trichinopoly	29	..	29	930	..	930
	Vizagapatam	80	..	80	1,934	..	1,934
	Chittoor	5	..	5	91	..	91
	Total Madras	832	..	832	23,690	..	23,690
Bombay	Bombay Island	2	..	2	7	..	7
	Thana	7	..	7	46	..	46
	Nasik	4	..	4	121	..	121
	Dharwar	7	..	7	68	..	68
	Belgaum	2	..	2	14	..	14
	Kolaba	25	..	25	326	..	326
	Kanara	6	..	6	63	..	63
	Total Bombay	53	..	(a)53	645	..	645
Bengal.	24 Parganas	97	..	97	3,852	..	3,852
	Burdwan	51	..	51	1,904	..	1,904
	Birbhum	48	..	48	1,736	..	1,736
	Bankura	21	..	21	636	..	636
	Midnapore	50	..	50	1,613	..	1,613
	Hoogly	27	..	27	857	..	857
	Howrah	18	..	18	801	..	801
	Dacca	6	..	6	137	..	137
	Mymensingh	1	..	1	19	..	19
	Bakarganj	3	..	3	110	..	110
	Chittagong	1	..	1	31	..	31
	Rajshahi	1	..	1	26	..	26
	Dinajpur	41	..	41	2,138	..	2,138
	Jalpaiguri	6	..	6	297	..	297
	Rangpur	7	..	7	228	..	228
	Bogra	3	..	3	155	..	155
	Pabna	1	..	1	20	..	20
	Malda	3	..	3	56	..	56
	Darjeeling	7	..	7	249	..	249
	Total Bengal	392	..	392	14,865	..	14,865

STATEMENT NO. CI—*contd.*

Province/ State	District	No. of mills			Average No. of workers employed daily in		
		Peren- nial	Season- nal	Total	Peren- nial mills	Season- al mills	Total mills
U. P. . .	Bahraich . . .	7	..	7	466	..	466
	Cawnpore . . .	1	..	1	39	..	39
	Fyzabad . . .	1	..	1	44	..	44
	Gonda . . .	1	..	1	130	..	130
	Total U. P. . .	10	..	10	679	..	679
Punjab	Hoshiarpur . . .	2	2	4	29	46	79
	Perozepore . . .	1	..	1	30	..	30
	Sialkot . . .	3	..	3	154	..	154
	Gujranwala . . .	7	9	16	123	151	274
	Sheikhupura . . .	5	..	5	73	..	73
	Amritsar . . .	..	1	1	..	21	21
	Gurdaspur . . .	..	4	4	..	62	62
	Total Punjab . . .	18	16	34	409	280	689
Bihar . .	Patna . . .	1	..	1	17	..	17
	Gaya . . .	6	..	6	607	..	607
	Shabad . . .	6	..	6	260	..	260
	Saran . . .	1	..	1	21	..	21
	Champaran . . .	16	..	16	1,215	..	1,215
	Muzaffarpur . . .	8	..	8	572	..	572
	Darbhanga . . .	17	..	17	753	..	753
	Bhagalpur . . .	9	..	9	500	..	500
	Purnea . . .	13	..	13	734	..	734
	Santal Parganas . . .	6	..	6	126	..	126
	Manbhum . . .	4	..	4	94	..	94
	Singbhum . . .	4	..	4	183	..	183
	Total Bihar . . .	91	..	91	5,082	..	5,082
Orissa . .	Cuttack . . .	6	..	6	406	..	406
	Puri . . .	4	..	4	170	..	170
	Balasore . . .	31	..	31	1,531	..	1,531
	Sambalpur . . .	4	..	4	89	..	89
	Ganjam . . .	8	..	8	192	..	192
	Koraput . . .	12	..	12	323	..	323
	Total Orissa . . .	65	..	65	2,711	..	2,711
C. P. & Berar	Nagpur . . .	1	..	1	7	..	7
	Bhandra . . .	42	..	42	488	..	88
	Chanda . . .	5	..	5	30	..	430
	Raipur . . .	43	..	43	784	..	84
	Bilaspur . . .	36	..	36	1,448	..	1,748
	Drug . . .	7	..	7	49	..	49
	Balaghat . . .	7	..	7	76	..	6
	Total C. P. & Berar . . .	141	..	141	2,882	..	2,882
Assam	Cacher . . .	1	..	1	21	..	21
	Sylhet . . .	1	..	1	9	..	9
	Goalpara . . .	3	..	3	49	..	49
	Kamrup . . .	20	..	20	384	..	384
	Darrang . . .	5	..	5	70	..	70
	Nowgong . . .	10	..	10	223	..	223
	Sibsagar . . .	3	..	3	81	..	81
	Lakhimpur . . .	7	..	7	123	..	123
	Total Assam . . .	50	..	50	960	..	960

STATEMENT NO. CI—*contd.*

Province/ State	District	No. of mills			Average No. of workers employed daily in		
		Peren- nial	Season- al	Total	Peren- nial mills	Season- al mills	Total mills
Sind	Hyderabad	..	9	9	..	184	184
	Dadu	..	16	16	..	221	221
	Sukkur	..	11	11	..	206	206
	Upper Sind Frontier	..	14	14	..	363	363
	Larkana	..	57	57	..	1,090	1,090
	Total Sind	..	107	107	..	2,064	2,064
Hyderabad	Hyderabad	1	..	1	30	..	30
	Warangal	28	..	28	918	..	918
	Nizamabad	6	..	6	169	..	169
	Medak	3	..	3	64	..	64
	Mahbubnagar	4	..	4	87	..	87
	Nalgonda	13	..	13	439	..	439
	Gulbarga	2	..	2	55	..	55
	Raichur	1	..	1	26	..	26
	Karimnagar	1	..	1	35	..	35
	Total Hyderabad	59	..	59	1,823	..	1,823
Mysore	Tumkur	2	..	2	69	..	69
	Mysore	2	..	2	40	..	40
	Mandya	1	..	1	23	..	23
	Shimoga	3	..	3	85	..	85
	Total Mysore	8	..	8	217	..	217
Travancore	..	5	1	6	27	(b)	27
Cochin	..	18	..	18	523	..	523
Baroda	..	3	..	3	90	..	90
Grand Total	..	1,745	124	1,869	54,603	2,344	56,947

Source : — Figures have been supplied by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics

(a) Includes 46 factories notified under Section 5 of the Factories Act.

(b) Not reported.

* Information regarding Indian States relates to factories in which the number of workers is 20 or above.

STATEMENT NO. CII

Statement showing districtwise distribution of flour mills in different provinces and States* during the year 1943

Province/State	Districts	No. of mills (Perennial)	Average No. of workers employed daily
Bombay	Bombay Island	6	586
	Ahmedabad	4	138
	Broach & Panch Mahals	2	69
	Total Bombay	12	793
Sind	Karachi	11	565
	Sukkur	3	193
	Total Sind	14	758
Bengal	Calcutta	2	103
	24 Parganas	4	266
	Howrah	4	910
	Total Bengal	10	1,279

STATEMENT NO. CII—*contd.*

Province/State	Districts	No. of mills (Perennial)	Average No. of workers employed daily
U. P.	Agra	3	89
	Allahabad	1	54
	Bareilly	4	175
	Cawnpore	3	351
	Lucknow	1	84
	Meerut	1	39
	Saharanpur	1	70
	Total U. P.	14	862
Punjab	Ambala	3	219
	Jullundur	1	75
	Ludhiana	2	132
	Ferozepore	1	153
	Lahore	2	78
	Amritsar	2	156
	Sheikhupura	1	268
	Gujrat	1	52
	Shahpur	1	156
	Rawalpindi	1	23
	Lyapur	5	512
	Multan	1	150
	Total Punjab	21	1,974
Bihar	Patna	1	132
	Bhagalpur	2	58
	Monghyr	3	87
	Purnea	1	44
	Hazariabagh	1	19
	Ranchi	1	7
	Manbhum	1	28
	Total Bihar	10	375
C. P. & Berar	Raipur	3	99
	Bilaspur	2	20
	Total C. & P Berar	5	119
N. W. F. P.	Dera Ismail Khan	2	23
	Mardan	3	43
	Total N. W. P. F.	5	66
Delhi	Delhi	4	610
Hyderabad	Hyderabad	2	269
	Aurangabad	1	36
	Total Hyderabad	3	305
Kashmir	Jammu (+)	1	40
Rewa (C.I.)	..	1	50
Gwalior	..	3	167
Alipur (C.I.)	..	1	(a)
Kaira (Bombay States)	..	1	35
Mahuta (W. I. States)	..	1	27
Rajkot (W. I. States)	..	1	65
GRAND TOTAL	..	107	7,525

Source.—Figures have been supplied by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

*Information regarding Indian States relates to factories in which the number of workers is 20 or above.

(+) Figures relate to the year 1942.

(a) Not reported.

STATEMENT NO. CIII

Statement showing food values of principal food grains and pulses

Name of foodgrains and pulses	Moisture %	Protein %	Fat (ether extractives) %	Mineral matter %	Fibre %	Carbohydrate %	Calcium %	Phosphorus %	Iron %	Calorific value per 100 gms.	Carotene (International Vitamin A units per 100 gms.)	Vitamin B (International unit per 100 gms.)	Vitamin C (mgs. per 100 gms.)	Calories per ounces
Bajra	12.4	11.6	5.0	2.7	1.2	67.1	0.05	0.35	8.8	360	220	110	...	102
Barley	12.5	11.5	1.3	1.5	3.9	69.3	0.03	0.23	3.7	335	...	150	...	95
Jawar	11.9	10.4	1.9	1.8	...	74.0	0.03	0.28	6.2	355	186	115	...	101
Maize (Tender)	79.4	4.3	0.5	0.7	...	15.1	0.01	0.10	0.7	82	42	...	4	28
Maize (dry)	11.1	11.1	3.6	1.5	2.7	66.2	0.01	0.33	2.1	342	...	...	...	97
Maize (Flour)	11.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	...	87.0	0.02	0.32	5.3	355	...	...	...	101
Ragi	13.1	7.1	1.3	2.2	...	76.8	0.33	0.27	5.4	345	70	140	...	98
Raw rice (home pounded)	12.2	8.5	0.6	0.7	...	78.0	0.01	0.17	2.8	351	4	60	...	100
Parboiled rice (home pounded)	12.6	8.5	0.6	0.9	...	77.4	0.01	0.28	2.8	349	15	90	...	99
Raw rice (milled)	13.0	6.9	0.4	0.5	...	79.2	0.01	0.11	1.0	348	0	20	...	99
Parboiled rice (milled)	13.3	6.4	0.4	0.8	...	79.1	0.01	0.15	2.2	346	0	70	...	98
Wheat (whole)	11.8	11.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	71.2	0.05	0.32	7.3	353	...	180	...	98
Wheat Flour (Atta)	12.1	1.7	1.8	0.4	...	72.2	0.04	0.32	5.3	349	...	40	...	100
Wheat Flour (Maida)	13.3	11.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	74.1	0.02	0.09	1.0	361	316	100	...	99
Bengal Gram (with husk)	9.8	17.1	5.8	2.7	3.9	61.2	0.19	0.24	9.8	361	...	...	...	103
Bengal gram roasted (without husk)	11.2	22.5	5.2	2.2	...	53.9	0.07	0.31	8.9	372	...	...	...	106
Black gram (without husk)	10.9	24.0	1.4	3.4	...	60.3	0.20	0.37	9.8	350	64	140	...	99
Cow gram	12.0	24.6	0.7	3.6	3.8	55.7	0.17	0.59	8.8	327	60	...	...	93
Green Gram	10.4	24.0	1.3	3.1	3.8	55.6	0.14	0.23	8.4	354	168	155	...	95
Horse gram	10.4	22.0	0.8	3.0	5.3	57.3	0.25	0.53	7.6	322	119	...	...	91
Khesari	10.0	23.2	0.7	2.1	...	59.2	0.13	0.30	5.6	351	200	...	...	100
Lentil	12.4	28.7	1.1	2.1	...	58.7	0.13	0.35	2.0	349	450	150	...	98
Peas (dried)	16.0	19.7	1.4	2.1	4.5	58.0	0.03	0.39	4.4	349	...	150	...	89
Peas (roasted)	9.9	22.3	1.7	3.6	...	49.5	0.03	0.38	5.0	358	...	...	...	102
Red gram (without husk)	15.2	22.3	1.7	3.6	...	57.2	0.14	0.26	8.8	353	220	150	...	96
Soya bean	8.1	43.2	19.5	4.6	3.7	20.9	0.24	0.69	11.5	432	710	200	...	123

Source.—Health Bulletin No. 23 of Indian Research Fund Association, Coonoor.

Note.—The figures represent percentages — i.e. grammes per 100 grammes. Grain is expressed as milligrammes per 100 grammes. The Vitamin A and carotene figures are almost entirely based on spectrographic assays, while Vitamin C was estimated chemically. In the case of Vitamin 'B', biological and chemical methods were used. The absence of figures or estimates of Vitamin content means that tests have not yet been carried out.

(a) All whole grain foods are rich in Vitamin 'B', while milled grains are largely deprived of this Vitamin. An exception is parboiled milled rice, which retain Vitamin 'B' after milling.

STATEMENT NO. CIV

*Statement showing distribution and annual output of Vegetable Ghee Factories
in different parts of India in 1945*

Province or State	City or Town	No. of Factories	Estimated annual output (Tons)
Bengal	Calcutta	1	5,000
Bihar	Dalmianagar	1	200
Bombay	Bombay	5	68,765
	Pachora	1	6,500
Cochin	Ernakulam	1	1,410
Delhi	Delhi	1	3,700
Madras	Madras	1	1,500
	Mettur Dam	1	2,745
Mysore	Bangalore	1	1,500
Punjab	Lyallpur	1	4,200
U. P.	Begamabad	1	8,250
	Ghaziabad	1	6,000
	Cawnpore	1	7,475
	Total .	17	1,17,245

STATEMENT NO. CV

Statement showing distribution and estimated output of Factories connected with manufacture of different processed Food stuff in various parts of India

*Number and output of

Province	Biscuit Shakapara		Dehydrated Potatoes		Dehydrated Onions		Dehydrated Goatmeat		Fruit Processing		Golden Syrup		Coffee Ground	
	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)
Bengal . . .	3	13,644	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bihar . . .	...	...	1	...	1	20	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay . . .	3	11,486	...	40	1	16	1	1	...	...	1	800	4	1,062
Delhi . . .	1	576	...	...	...	...	1	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras . . .	1	432	2	240	2	120	3	3	...	...	...	...	4	742
N.W.F.P. . .	...	...	...	...	1	8	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...
Punjab . . .	1	1,164	4	120	4	60	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
U. P. . .	1	2,472	8	464	8	222	1	0.5	...	...	2	5,400	...	...
Sind . . .	2	1,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kapurthala . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kashmir . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nabha . . .	...	...	1	64	1	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patiala . . .	1	2,664	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total . . .	13	34,238	16	928	18	478	9	8	1	3	3	5,700	8	2,704

*Factories in respect of each Foodstuff.

Powder Condiment		Salt		Curry Powder		Chutney		Lemon & Lime Juice cordial		Canned Fruits		TOTAL	
No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)	No.	Annual output (TONS)
2	4,680	...	...	...	...	4	648	...	...	...	...	9	18,972
1	540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	60
4	3,060	1	1,200	...	...	1	156	...	...	...	...	16	18,181
1	720	...	...	...	...	2	840	...	...	...	...	5	2,136.5
2	1,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	3,277
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	51
12	8,730	11	12,768	1	720	7	1,920	3	427	...	39	44	25,910
5	4,860	...	...	1	260	6	1,248	...	...	...	...	32	14,926
...	...	1	1,320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3,120
1	720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	720
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	660	...	...	...	...	3	660
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	96
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,664
28	25,050	13	15,288	2	980	28	5,472	3	427	1	39	134	91,315

Note.—Figures given in this statement relate to particulars of those Factories only under various industries whose output has been utilised for defence services requirements and does not include particulars of factories catering to civil demand. This remark does not however apply to those industries for which there is no civil market. Such industries included in this statement are :—

- (1) Biscuit shakapara.
- (2) Dehydrated potatoes.
- (3) Dehydrated onions.
- (4) Dehydrated Goats' meat.
- (5) Dried processed fruit.
- (6) Powder condiments.

STATEMENT NO. CVI

Statement showing storage accommodation available and under construction in various provinces and states of India

(In '000 tons)

Province or State	Storage accommodation available						Storage accommo- dation under construction
	Owned by Govt.		Taken on lease from private persons		Total		
	bulk	Bag	Bulk	Bag	Bulk	Bag	
Bengal	..	20	..	934	..	954	315
Madras	..	12	..	78	..	90	43
Sind	..	..	..	91	..	91	56
Bihar	..	10	..	35	..	45	..
U. P.	..	3	74	250	74	253	..
Orissa	..	..	42	42	42	42	17
Assam	..	28	9	..	9	28	10
Bombay	8	51	152	692	160	743	93
Punjab	..	..	90	..	90	..	100
N. W. F. P.	..	6	..	21	..	27	..
C. P. & Berar	..	..	..	..	..	..	71
Baluchistan	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
Delhi	..	5	..	10	..	15	10
Ajmer-Merwar	..	..	..	1	..	1	2
Coorg	1	1	..	..	1	1	..
Travancore	7	72	46	13	53	85	23
Cochin	..	7	..	32	..	39	9
Baroda	..	5	..	5	..	10	..
Hyderabad	..	17	..	182	..	199	..
Rampur	..	6	..	1	..	7	..
Rajputana	5	16	8	14	13	30	..
W. I. States	24	154	2	4	26	158	..
Gujrat States	3	5	5	6	8	11	..
C. I. States	9	5	7	1	16	6	..
Deccan States	1	2	7	13	8	15	..
Khairpur	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Kashmir	15	1	1	..	16	1	..
Eastern States	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Total	73	427	443	2,427	516	2,854	761



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